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**Metropolitan Housing
Characteristics**

STAMFORD, CONN.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

1980

**Census of
Housing**

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1980

Census of Housing

VOLUME 2

Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

STAMFORD, CONN.

HC80-2-342

Issued October 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary
Robert G. Dederick,
Under Secretary for
Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

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BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

HOUSING DIVISION
Arthur F. Young, Chief

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14	Idaho	54	Not assigned	89	Benton Harbor, Mich.	124	Colorado Springs, Colo.
15	Illinois	55	Not assigned	90	Billings, Mont.	125	Columbia, Mo.
16	Indiana	56	Not assigned	91	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	126	Columbia, S.C.
17	Iowa	57	Not assigned	92	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	127	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.
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19	Kentucky	59	Akron, Ohio	94	Bismarck, N. Dak.	129	Corpus Christi, Tex.
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22	Maryland	61	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	97	Boise City, Idaho	132	Danbury, Conn.
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177	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	218	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	257	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.	293	Providence-Warwick- Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.
178	Hagerstown, Md.	219	Lexington-Fayette, Ky.			294	Provo-Orem, Utah
179	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	220	Lima, Ohio	258	New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.	295	Pueblo, Colo.
180	Harrisburg, Pa.	221	Lincoln, Nebr.	259	New Orleans, La.	296	Racine, Wis.
		222	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	260	New York, N.Y.-N.J.	297	Raleigh-Durham, N.C.
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Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area
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Introduction

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GENERAL

This report is part of the *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series and presents cross-tabulations of sample data on housing and household characteristics from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 data and the 1970 data. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

The *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series consists of a United States

Summary report and individual reports for each of the 50 States, Puerto Rico, and each of the standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and Puerto Rico. The abbreviated identification for this report is HC80-2 (i.e., Housing Census, 1980, Volume 2) followed by a number representing the State or SMSA.

In the SMSA reports, data are published for the following levels of geography: the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 or more population. In the State reports, data are shown for the State, that part of the State inside SMSA's, and inside central cities. In the United States Summary report, data are published for the United States total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities, and for the four census regions, the region total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, one or more maps, and a series of detailed tables. The detailed tables are organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area (State, SMSA, central city, etc.) covered in the report. As shown in the "Index of Tables" on page IX, the set of tables for each geographic area is identified with a unique letter (A, B, C, etc.) prefix in the table number. In the SMSA reports, the SMSA is presented first, followed by the sets of tables for the central cities and places, all in alphabetical order.

For each particular area, the 68 tables consist of: 13 tables for the area in its entirety, 44 tables for occupied housing units classified by the racial group of the householder, and 11 tables for occupied housing units with householders of Spanish origin. More specifically, tables

1 to 13 are for the entire State, SMSA, central city, or place; tables 14 to 24 are for housing units with a White householder; tables 25 to 35 are for units with a Black householder; tables 36 to 46 are for units with an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder; tables 47 to 57 are for units with an Asian or Pacific Islander householder; and tables 58 to 68 are for units with a Spanish origin householder.

The race and Spanish origin tables are presented for SMSA's and places only when certain population-size criteria are met. Tables 25 to 35 (Black); 36 to 46 (American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut); and 47 to 57 (Asian and Pacific Islander) are presented only when the particular area's population contains 10,000 or more persons of the given racial group or when the persons in the given racial groups constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area. If any of these 3 sets of tables qualify to appear for an area, tables 14 to 24 (White) are also presented. The Spanish origin tables (58 to 68) are shown if there are 10,000 or more Spanish origin persons in the particular area or if such persons constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., standard metropolitan statistical area, census designated place). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and on editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the 1980 census questionnaire pages and respondent instructions. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

DERIVED FIGURES (Means, Medians, and Percents)

This report presents means, medians, and percents, as well as certain rates and ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases are below the median and one-half of the cases are above the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but are indicated as zero (i.e., “—”).

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth; for age, to the nearest year; for persons, to the nearest hundredth; for value, to the nearest hundred dollars; and for income, selected monthly owner costs, contract and gross rent, to the nearest dollar. In computing medians for rooms and persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category “3 rooms” is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms. In computing median rent, units reported as “no cash rent” are excluded. The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. For example, median age is based on a distribution of five year intervals from 15 to 85 years. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “Less than \$10,000,” it is shown as “\$10,000—.” When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-

ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign, thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “\$150,000 or more,” it is shown as “\$150,000+.”

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “—” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “. . .” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individual housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- CDP is census designated place.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

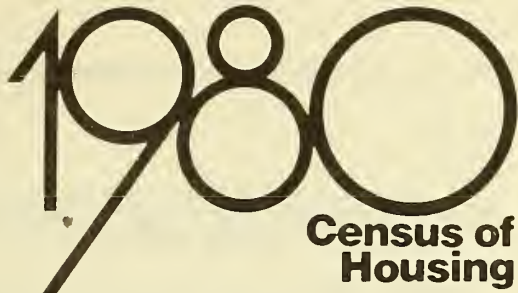
To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: esti-

mates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This requires that the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion stated above be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction. For example, housing unit data shown by tenure may require complementary suppression when the number of owner-occupied or renter-occupied housing units is less than 10.



Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

STAMFORD, CONN.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA
HC80-2-342

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Arrangement of Tables

This report presents a set of tables for the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 inhabitants or more. The report is organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area. There are 11 tables showing data for all households in the area, 2 tables showing data for vacant units, 11 tables for householders of each of four separate race groups, and 11 tables for householders of Spanish origin. The race/Spanish origin tables are, however, shown only when certain population criteria are met. See page VII of the Introduction for further information. To assist the reader in using this report, the listings are presented as follows:

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List of Tables—shows the table numbers and titles for each of the 68 tables X

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Tables for the total SMSA have the prefix letter "A"; tables for central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, in alphabetical order, have the prefix letter "B," "C," etc.

Area	Prefix letter	Tables 1-13 Total	Tables 14-24 White	Tables 25-35 Black	Tables 36-46 American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Tables 47-57 Asian and Pacific Islander	Tables 58-68 Spanish Origin
		Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages
SMSA total	A	1 to 12	13 to 23	24 to 34	—	—	—
Stamford	B	35 to 46	47 to 57	58 to 68	—	—	—

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(Tables 14 to 24 for the White population are shown if any of the other three racial groups in the area qualify; tables 25 to 35 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Black population; tables 36 to 46 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut population; tables 47 to 57 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Asian and Pacific Islander population; and tables 58 to 68 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Spanish origin population)

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Table Finding Guide— Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Value	Gross rent	Income and poverty status in 1979 of owner-occupied housing units	Income and poverty status in 1979 of renter-occupied housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for mortgaged housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for not mortgaged housing units
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS						
Condominium	—	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit	1	2	3	4	5	6
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS						
Rooms	1	2	—	—	5	6
Persons in unit	—	—	—	—	5	6
Bedrooms	1	2	—	—	—	—
Median rooms	1	2	3	4	5	6
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Units in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
Year structure built	1	2	—	—	5	6
Stories in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS						
Plumbing facilities	1	2	3	4	—	—
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS						
Heating equipment	1	2	3	4	5	6
Air conditioning	1	2	3	4	5	6
Vehicles available	—	—	3	4	—	—
House heating fuel	—	—	3	4	5	6
Water heating fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Value	—	—	—	—	5	6
Price asked	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	3	—	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	—	—	—	—	5	6
Contract rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Rent asked	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income	—	2	—	4	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	1	—	3	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS						
Household type by age of householder	1	2	3	4	5	6
Income	1	—	—	—	—	—
Income below poverty level	1	2	—	—	—	—

The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

White	14	15	16	17	18	19
Black	25	26	27	28	29	30
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	36	37	38	39	40	41
Asian and Pacific Islander	47	48	49	50	51	52
Spanish origin	58	59	60	61	62	63

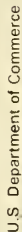
Table Finding Guide—Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Year structure built	Units in structure	Size of household (persons)	Household composition by age of householder	Age and sex of householder in one-person households	Duration of vacancy	Price asked and rent asked
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS							
Condominium	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit.	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS							
Rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
Persons in unit.	7	—	—	10	—	—	—
Bedrooms	—	8	—	—	—	12	13
Median rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Units in structure	7	—	9	—	11	12	13
Year structure built.	—	—	—	—	—	12	13
Stories in structure	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS							
Plumbing facilities	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS							
Heating equipment	7	8	—	—	—	12	—
Air conditioning.	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicles available	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
House heating fuel	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel.	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Value	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Price asked.	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Contract rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Rent asked.	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income.	—	—	9	10	11	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS							
Household type by age of householder	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Income	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
Income below poverty level	7	8	9	—	11	—	—

The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

White	20	21	22	23	24	—	—
Black	31	32	33	34	35	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	42	43	44	45	46	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	53	54	55	56	57	—	—
Spanish origin	64	65	66	67	68	—	—

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CORRECTION NOTE

Corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units have been made to some of the areas shown in this report. These corrections can be found in the correction note in PC80-1-A1, Number of Inhabitants, United States Summary; the PC80-1-B, General Population Characteristics; HC80-1-A, General Housing Characteristics Individual State reports and the United States Summary.

NOTE TO USERS:

1. In tables where the median age for total persons in owner-occupied and renter-occupied housing units is shown as ~~85+~~, the correct entry should be three dots (...).
2. The "Not computed" line for Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for not mortgaged units includes households with zero or negative income and households reporting no housing costs; that is, not mortgaged units with no utility, fuel, tax, or insurance payments required. Households with no Selected Monthly Owner Costs are normally excluded from the "Not computed" category.

Table A—1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

Specified owner-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	28 739	10	6	83	85	207	443	2 206	3 907	7 853	13 939	147 300	160 000
15 to 24 years	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	5	14	—	85 000	90 900
25 to 34 years	2 754	—	—	4	—	—	5	145	597	1 035	968	129 800	143 300
35 to 44 years	6 845	5	—	—	—	28	48	214	722	1 928	3 900	166 200	174 300
45 to 64 years	14 627	5	6	39	40	101	152	1 059	1 823	3 719	7 683	156 100	165 100
65 years and over	4 475	—	—	40	45	78	238	769	760	1 157	1 388	113 800	132 200
Male householder, no wife present	1 779	—	9	—	44	86	70	280	332	467	491	107 200	127 100
15 to 24 years	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	5	—	—	92 000	89 900
25 to 34 years	178	—	—	—	—	12	6	16	33	80	31	114 900	120 600
35 to 44 years	266	—	—	—	—	7	—	26	42	96	87	132 000	142 800
45 to 64 years	681	—	—	—	—	19	29	78	126	162	260	121 200	141 600
65 years and over	636	—	9	—	30	55	27	152	126	124	113	86 200	107 700
Female householder, no husband present	5 324	17	23	28	51	131	266	833	1 032	1 523	1 420	107 500	123 600
15 to 24 years	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	32 500	32 500
25 to 34 years	192	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	31	97	46	115 500	130 500
35 to 44 years	556	11	—	—	—	—	—	71	75	141	258	142 600	151 600
45 to 64 years	2 096	—	16	6	21	12	71	236	458	641	635	117 000	132 500
65 years and over	2 475	6	7	22	25	119	195	508	468	644	481	93 800	109 400
Median age	53.0	42.5	64.1	67.2	66.6	68.5	67.9	62.3	56.1	52.0	50.4	...	...

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	2 896	5	—	4	—	5	—	102	211	718	1 851	181 600	183 800
1975 to 1978	8 006	—	7	—	19	46	28	351	923	1 973	4 659	169 100	174 600
1970 to 1974	6 246	5	—	6	31	29	70	375	670	1 757	3 303	156 900	166 800
1960 to 1969	8 893	—	13	39	24	63	172	694	1 324	2 725	3 839	138 900	151 500
1959 or earlier	9 801	17	18	62	106	281	509	1 797	2 143	2 670	2 198	99 700	118 600

ROOMS

1 to 3 rooms	110	—	—	14	15	5	6	29	23	18	—	67 500	67 200
4 rooms	1 015	—	16	36	21	63	173	368	165	135	38	72 000	76 400
5 rooms	3 704	—	—	29	32	173	212	945	1 099	898	316	88 200	97 300
6 rooms	6 722	17	22	22	78	117	225	1 267	1 969	2 146	859	96 400	108 000
7 rooms	7 187	10	—	6	21	47	109	516	1 355	3 035	2 088	123 500	134 600
8 or more rooms	17 104	—	—	4	13	19	54	194	660	3 611	12 549	194 900	195 500
Median	7.4	6.3	5.6	4.7	5.8	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.2	7.1	8.5+	...	...

BEDROOMS

None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	524	—	—	14	22	20	56	178	94	102	38	76 500	87 800
2	4 651	6	16	60	55	198	351	1 137	1 169	1 146	513	87 400	98 600
3	13 735	21	22	23	65	159	249	1 599	3 024	5 126	3 447	115 500	128 600
4	11 151	—	—	6	38	42	116	364	854	2 918	6 813	169 600	174 800
5 or more	5 781	—	—	8	—	5	7	41	130	551	5 039	200 000+	218 300

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1975 to March 1980	1 988	—	—	—	—	—	5	32	43	265	1 643	200 000+	211 800
1970 to 1974	1 524	—	—	4	—	—	39	81	310	310	1 090	189 500	191 100
1960 to 1969	7 174	5	—	9	6	24	8	195	540	2 096	4 291	166 500	173 300
1950 to 1959	10 147	—	20	29	68	99	174	817	1 747	3 460	3 733	128 900	144 400
1940 to 1949	4 369	—	—	19	17	45	163	712	988	1 284	1 141	108 000	126 800
1939 or earlier	10 640	22	18	50	89	256	429	1 524	1 872	2 428	3 952	120 900	141 700

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000	1 114	6	—	21	20	43	93	250	177	268	236	92 300	113 500
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 840	—	18	27	21	115	109	438	428	432	252	86 900	100 600
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 044	—	—	12	12	47	47	228	239	269	190	95 200	111 400
\$15,000 to \$19,999	983	—	—	4	5	18	72	224	233	268	159	95 600	108 000
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 600	—	7	5	53	60	128	475	591	806	475	99 400	114 900
\$25,000 to \$29,999	2 860	—	—	6	31	26	87	507	709	1 015	479	102 700	115 800
\$30,000 to \$34,999	6 103	10	6	23	24	61	133	708	1 543	2 078	1 517	111 800	127 200
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6 662	11	—	8	7	54	69	367	975	2 566	2 605	135 600	147 800
\$50,000 or more	12 636	—	7	5	7	—	—	122	376	2 141	9 937	200 000+	202 300
Median	\$37 551	\$32 172	\$15 357	\$11 563	\$18 306	\$13 472	\$17 241	\$20 443	\$26 723	\$33 865	\$58 702	...	...
Mean	\$50 508	\$29 406	\$25 302	\$17 333	\$19 627	\$17 241	\$20 171	\$22 068	\$27 961	\$37 504	\$75 098	...	...

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage	24 834	5	7	36	63	136	239	1 447	3 119	6 980	12 802	153 700	164 800
Less than 15 percent	7 748	5	7	10	14	31	79	376	840	1 981	4 405	165 400	171 700
15 to 19 percent	4 855	—	—	20	22	23	27	188	604	1 478	2 493	153 000	164 800
20 to 24 percent	3 854	—	—	—	7	11	32	272	555	1 193	1 784	144 500	158 500
25 to 29 percent	2 733	—	—	—	14	18	17	203	345	739	1 397	152 400	162 200
30 to 34 percent	1 775	—	—	—	6	17	153	239	592	768	1 400	155 000	165 000
35 percent or more	3 794	—	—	6	6	47	67	248	536	979	1 905	150 600	163 300
Not computed	75	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	18	50	198 100	191 800
Median	19.8	10.0	10.0	17.0	19.0	25.8	22.1	22.9	21.0	20.1	19.0	...	...
Not mortgaged	11 008	22	31	75	117	288	540	1 872	2 152	2 863	3 048	105 900	126 100
Less than 10 percent	3 464	11	6	8	31	57	102	383	601	927	1 338	124 200	144 800
10 to 14 percent	2 382	5	16	13	40	26	149	364	443	646	680	108 300	126 800
15 to 19 percent	1 637	—	—	—	19	62	82	374	377	377	346	95 100	116 700
20 to 24 percent	823	6	—	8	—	32	57	136	135	296	153	104 800	114 700
25 to 29 percent	575	—	9	6	13	11	44	114	141	153	84	94 500	105 300
30 to 34 percent	425	—	—	4	—	23	33	112	119	75	59	86 300	101 800
35 percent or more	1 642	—	—	36	14	77	66	374	321	380	374	95 500	114 700
Not computed	60	—	—	—	—	—	7	15	15	9	14	85 300	119 800
Median	14.2	10.0	13.0	33.1	13.4	19.9	15.9	17.4	15.3	13.9	11.3	...	...

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	35 828	27	38	111	180	424	773	3 311	5 271	9 843	15 850	139 200	153 000
1.01 or more persons per room	164	—	—	—	12	—	5	37	74	24	12	85 400	95 400
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	14	—	—	—	—	—	6	8	—	—	—	75 600	66 800
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	35 842	27	38	111	180	424	779	3 319	5 271	9 843	15 850	139 200	153 000
Central heating system	35 125	27	38	89	168	404	727	3 225	5 148	9 664	15 635	139 800	153 600
Air conditioning	23 260	11	15	34	70	182	365	1 732	3 355	6 678	10 818	143 900	157 900
Central system	5 152	—	—	—	—	6	—	98	258	1 082	3 708	200 000+	197 400
Income in 1979 below poverty level	901	—	—	21	20	24	53	182	118	256	227	106 700	122 500
Percent below poverty level	2.5	—	—	18.9	11.1	5.7	6.8	5.5	2.2	2.6	1.4	...	...

Table A—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

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	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	25 358	1 046	903	1 764	2 202	3 126	3 879	3 111	3 602	4 858	867	341
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	9 971	97	165	436	750	1 115	1 469	1 184	1 587	2 684	484	380
15 to 24 years	542	—	—	14	51	64	107	68	131	91	16	370
25 to 34 years	3 109	5	24	155	223	293	515	518	579	734	63	380
35 to 44 years	1 774	5	40	75	108	197	198	181	239	640	91	416
45 to 64 years	3 115	39	60	133	243	292	401	295	432	997	223	397
65 years and over	1 431	48	41	59	125	269	248	122	206	222	91	326
Male householder, no wife present	5 072	209	215	290	462	653	825	708	701	915	94	340
15 to 24 years	527	17	—	25	25	84	106	71	100	93	6	352
25 to 34 years	2 003	—	73	121	109	210	386	302	367	410	25	365
35 to 44 years	636	—	7	35	65	101	123	78	63	145	19	341
45 to 64 years	1 199	45	83	41	180	137	161	182	145	207	18	332
65 years and over	707	147	52	68	83	121	49	75	26	60	26	246
Female householder, no husband present	10 315	740	523	1 038	990	1 358	1 585	1 219	1 314	1 259	289	311
15 to 24 years	1 024	41	12	110	112	117	134	136	136	212	14	342
25 to 34 years	2 546	63	137	335	198	389	412	402	334	257	19	317
35 to 44 years	1 398	35	117	182	154	103	196	190	210	190	21	325
45 to 64 years	2 590	103	120	250	293	461	421	285	346	253	58	305
65 years and over	2 757	498	137	161	233	288	422	206	288	347	177	295
Median age	42.2	70.9	47.4	38.1	46.1	45.1	40.5	36.1	37.7	40.4	56.4	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	7 735	200	193	237	421	615	998	989	1 331	2 577	174	410
1975 to 1978	8 758	331	284	629	747	1 061	1 392	1 180	1 386	1 593	155	345
1970 to 1974	4 494	311	223	470	493	686	815	466	518	413	99	301
1960 to 1969	2 861	148	101	280	372	507	480	382	253	177	161	295
1959 or earlier	1 510	56	102	148	169	257	194	94	114	98	278	279
ROOMS												
1 room	1 350	186	202	217	172	256	162	48	19	59	29	215
2 rooms	2 052	227	41	141	299	305	426	257	196	135	25	300
3 rooms	5 097	369	256	212	432	839	1 287	767	653	192	90	315
4 rooms	7 794	193	236	896	815	1 044	1 062	1 183	1 312	938	115	331
5 rooms	5 057	47	134	238	406	549	758	636	903	1 259	127	376
6 rooms	2 106	18	34	27	57	99	168	140	435	972	156	499
7 or more rooms	1 902	6	—	33	21	34	16	80	84	1 303	325	500+
Median	4.0	2.8	3.3	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.9	4.2	5.4	5.8	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	25 358	1 046	903	1 764	2 202	3 126	3 879	3 111	3 602	4 858	867	341
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	24 692	990	768	1 654	2 159	3 049	3 834	3 054	3 520	4 833	831	343
0.50 or less	14 828	660	356	811	1 146	1 686	2 142	1 825	2 298	3 298	606	358
0.51 to 1.00	8 704	330	322	726	798	1 125	1 563	1 120	1 072	1 438	210	330
1.01 to 1.50	888	—	70	77	181	157	104	81	129	80	9	285
1.51 or more	272	—	20	40	34	81	25	28	21	17	6	270
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	666	56	135	110	43	77	45	57	82	25	36	213
0.50 or less	203	7	—	22	6	35	13	29	46	25	20	365
0.51 to 1.00	432	43	129	88	25	42	32	28	36	—	9	168
1.01 to 1.50	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	135
1.51 or more	25	6	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	7	206
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 980	561	330	379	279	390	253	195	212	306	75	231
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 848	541	268	379	264	376	253	184	202	306	75	237
1.01 or more persons per room	266	—	39	36	67	39	29	22	25	7	2	239
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	132	20	62	—	15	14	—	11	10	—	—	127
1.01 or more persons per room	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	135
BEDROOMS												
None	1 603	223	202	246	254	306	209	48	24	59	32	221
1	8 600	583	316	445	862	1 294	1 951	1 321	1 244	472	112	319
2	9 565	190	257	837	798	1 163	1 157	1 400	1 683	1 846	234	359
3	4 189	38	118	191	243	318	510	286	601	1 651	233	446
4	1 075	12	10	45	39	40	52	42	50	614	171	500+
5 or more	326	—	—	—	6	5	—	14	—	216	85	500+
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	4 275	50	40	241	219	271	209	220	280	2 198	547	500+
2	4 781	88	101	192	457	621	821	643	935	772	151	353
3 and 4	3 920	26	125	260	518	619	533	649	724	401	65	336
5 to 9	3 280	77	172	417	412	447	597	365	331	446	16	309
10 to 49	3 665	193	147	164	235	500	730	566	607	472	51	339
50 or more	5 417	612	318	485	361	668	989	668	710	569	37	312
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	20	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	433
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	1 491	157	59	20	21	72	63	122	98	835	44	500+
1970 to 1974	2 669	249	91	100	196	332	335	197	347	749	73	349
1960 to 1969	4 551	277	170	250	303	411	882	680	672	819	87	347
1950 to 1959	4 490	72	95	397	397	469	760	588	796	762	154	349
1940 to 1949	3 445	81	207	356	306	399	574	477	505	443	97	328
1939 or earlier	8 712	210	281	641	979	1 443	1 265	1 047	1 184	1 250	412	324
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	18 857	405	540	1 256	1 777	2 274	2 654	2 277	2 666	4 201	807	353
4 or more	6 501	641	363	508	425	852	1 225	834	936	657	60	318
With elevator	5 983	635	315	439	326	728	1 180	767	896	637	60	322
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	4 276	273	263	381	541	593	613	369	430	813	...	307
15 to 19 percent	3 950	150	120	319	295	544	587	611	569	755	...	347
20 to 24 percent	4 189	281	116	257	412	444	708	577	597	797	...	341
25 to 29 percent	2 702	130	108	191	234	294	466	314	451	514	...	342
30 to 34 percent	1 997	105	55	167	147	240	317	279	266	421	...	345
35 to 49 percent	2 999	36	79	156	254	297	466	393	595	723	...	377
50 percent or more	4 025	46	133	215	280	670	706	545	653	777	...	347
Not computed	1 220	25	29	78	39	44	16	23	41	58	867	255
Median	24.6	21.6	22.3	22.8	23.0	24.5	25.3	24.9	27.0	25.3	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	25 340	1 046	903	1 746	2 202	3 126	3 879	3 111	3 602	4 858	867	341
Central heating system	23 855	982	830	1 587	2 019	2 860	3 679	2 946	3 430	4 680	842	344
Air conditioning	12 717	265	235	604	883	1 441	2 027	1 619	2 173	2 966	504	370
Central system	1 544	18	44	27	45	124	112	47	135	899	93	500+

Table A —3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	46 272	1 599	2 714	1 466	1 467	3 727	4 045	8 077	8 375	14 802	35 056	48 185	1 294
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	35 170	382	1 061	779	811	2 211	2 724	6 391	7 188	13 623	41 029	55 236	426
15 to 24 years	133	—	5	—	6	19	41	57	—	5	23 393	24 822	5
25 to 34 years	3 716	32	18	52	85	275	478	1 100	821	855	33 279	38 831	38
35 to 44 years	8 006	60	71	93	75	333	534	1 415	1 901	3 524	45 324	57 511	116
45 to 64 years	17 685	100	227	201	225	935	1 229	2 877	3 814	8 077	46 424	63 818	124
65 years and over	5 630	190	740	433	420	649	442	942	652	1 162	24 228	36 589	143
Male householder, no wife present	3 135	202	323	125	125	408	353	420	508	671	25 667	38 099	138
15 to 24 years	70	9	4	21	13	—	10	8	5	—	12 692	14 825	9
25 to 34 years	450	6	13	—	34	95	70	76	80	76	25 398	32 494	13
35 to 44 years	539	11	—	6	7	41	69	98	138	169	38 517	48 401	4
45 to 64 years	1 189	80	55	26	12	167	132	165	208	344	32 831	47 235	56
65 years and over	887	96	251	72	59	105	72	73	77	82	13 538	24 274	56
Female householder, no husband present	7 967	1 015	1 330	562	531	1 108	968	1 266	679	508	17 335	21 025	730
15 to 24 years	35	14	—	5	5	4	—	—	—	7	11 750	16 942	14
25 to 34 years	470	17	41	26	40	73	102	91	47	33	21 187	24 009	33
35 to 44 years	815	50	84	63	27	168	126	167	91	39	20 503	23 036	71
45 to 64 years	3 080	244	347	216	186	487	440	618	314	228	20 558	23 857	248
65 years and over	3 567	690	858	252	273	376	300	390	227	201	12 336	17 766	364
Median age	53.2	69.2	70.5	65.6	65.4	57.1	52.5	51.1	51.0	50.5	...	...	62.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	4 292	67	123	44	76	235	378	587	797	1 985	46 397	60 723	93
1975 to 1978	11 148	201	235	210	255	679	732	2 004	2 252	4 580	43 020	56 420	198
1970 to 1974	8 056	174	222	152	188	612	726	1 443	1 448	3 091	39 382	54 663	176
1960 to 1969	10 622	237	488	297	308	805	1 019	2 001	2 091	3 376	35 863	48 729	245
1959 or earlier	12 154	920	1 646	763	640	1 396	1 190	2 042	1 787	1 770	22 600	31 434	582
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	46 035	1 569	2 676	1 454	1 457	3 721	4 013	8 024	8 331	14 790	35 141	48 311	1 265
1.01 or more persons per room	328	4	10	35	16	6	49	79	74	55	28 864	34 596	29
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	237	30	38	12	10	6	32	53	44	12	23 812	23 722	29
1.01 or more persons per room	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	9 190	6
Heating equipment	46 272	1 599	2 714	1 466	1 467	3 727	4 045	8 077	8 375	14 802	35 056	48 185	1 294
Central heating system	45 152	1 484	2 542	1 398	1 434	3 580	3 962	7 880	8 214	14 658	35 414	48 635	1 181
Air conditioning	30 928	715	1 232	820	881	2 436	2 722	5 600	5 748	10 774	37 343	51 524	625
Central system	7 142	115	154	87	86	284	320	876	1 186	4 034	54 927	74 797	99
Vehicles available	44 638	1 095	2 107	1 303	1 382	3 631	3 993	7 999	8 354	14 774	36 141	49 573	1 012
1	11 616	711	1 441	825	824	1 583	1 415	1 866	1 428	1 523	21 220	29 037	548
2 or more	33 022	384	666	478	558	2 048	2 578	6 133	6 926	13 251	41 995	56 796	464
House heating fuel	46 272	1 599	2 714	1 466	1 467	3 727	4 045	8 077	8 375	14 802	35 056	48 185	1 294
Utility gas	12 033	306	620	317	389	1 008	1 044	2 424	2 411	3 514	34 572	46 135	320
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	171	19	22	—	11	11	30	42	11	25	23 438	28 659	12
Electricity	3 787	106	106	57	109	252	415	789	758	1 195	35 966	48 009	113
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	30 027	1 168	1 966	1 087	947	2 445	2 520	4 749	5 154	9 991	35 299	49 159	849
Other	254	—	—	5	11	11	36	73	41	77	32 996	45 806	—
Median rooms	7.0	5.5	5.5	5.8	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.6	7.2	8.5+	...	...	6.0
Specified owner-occupied housing units	35 842	1 114	1 840	1 044	983	2 600	2 860	6 103	6 662	12 636	37 551	50 508	901
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	24 834	378	503	386	365	1 402	1 875	4 272	5 099	10 554	43 640	56 357	411
Less than \$200	128	39	22	7	—	27	6	16	—	11	11 071	17 333	9
\$200 to \$249	205	13	28	11	17	28	39	31	32	6	19 946	23 167	17
\$250 to \$299	545	19	33	39	19	55	65	160	96	59	26 932	28 426	6
\$300 to \$349	1 029	30	45	35	40	124	142	327	188	98	28 026	29 701	24
\$350 to \$399	1 466	30	46	51	92	176	174	391	316	190	27 654	31 637	28
\$400 to \$499	3 183	53	98	62	51	282	456	797	800	584	30 443	36 334	86
\$500 to \$599	2 968	43	76	73	13	237	319	658	724	825	31 936	44 523	50
\$600 to \$749	4 380	50	55	39	68	210	324	967	1 079	1 588	32 594	50 910	56
\$750 or more	10 930	101	100	69	65	263	350	925	1 864	7 193	29 787	75 882	135
Median	\$699	\$512	\$476	\$482	\$421	\$504	\$517	\$563	\$655	\$750+	...	...	\$571
Not mortgaged	11 008	736	1 337	658	618	1 198	985	1 831	1 563	2 082	24 825	37 312	490
Less than \$50	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	52 076	63 010	—
\$50 to \$74	17	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	8	12 361	58 234	—
\$75 to \$99	32	20	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	4 500	8 128	—
\$100 to \$124	117	33	62	12	10	—	—	—	—	—	6 875	6 884	20
\$125 to \$149	281	54	60	37	8	46	5	44	20	7	11 791	17 100	26
\$150 to \$199	1 493	122	335	169	126	190	139	215	144	53	14 891	20 281	65
\$200 to \$249	2 382	127	349	136	177	343	283	456	339	172	20 873	25 206	66
\$250 or more	6 681	380	525	295	297	619	552	1 116	1 060	1 837	30 733	46 885	313
Median	\$250+	\$250+	\$229	\$238	\$247	\$250+	\$250+	\$250+	\$250+	\$250+	...	...	\$250+
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	24 834	378	503	386	365	1 402	1 875	4 272	5 099	10 554	43 640	56 357	411
Less than 15 percent	7 748	—	—	—	—	39	72	646	1 476	5 515	69 918	90 505	—
15 to 19 percent	4 855	—	—	7	6	54	192	938	1 282	2 376	49 238	55 296	—
20 to 24 percent	3 854	—	15	6	25	206	396	999	904	1 303	38 936	44 940	—
25 to 29 percent	2 733	—	20	26	54	177	411	614	655	776	35 894	40 122	5
30 to 34 percent	1 775	—	11	37	77	252	266	416	402	314	29 485	34 720	—
35 percent or more	3 794	303	457	310	203	674	538	659	380	270	19 555	22 533	331
Not computed	75	75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—1 199	75
Median	19.8	50+	50+	50+	37.2	34.5	28.4	22.8	19.2	14.6	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	11 008	736	1 337	658	618	1 198	985	1 831	1 563	2 082	24 825	37 312	490
Less than 10 percent	3 464	—	—	9	—	21	75	581	1 009	1 769	50 737	76 229	6
10 to 14 percent	2 382	—	—	19	31	267	456	934	406	260	28 471	31 865	11
15 to 19 percent	1 637	—	64	132	196	495	327	249	133	41	19 318	21 517	14
20 to 24 percent	823	13	98	164	179	215	83	52	12	7	14 406	15 970	—
25 to 29 percent	575	—	212	134	76	116	29	8	—	—	11 409	12 124	—
30 to 34 percent	425	13	248	57	70	34	—	—	3	—	9 355	10 161	—
35 percent or more	1 642	655	706	143	66	50	15	7	—	—	5 866	6 580	404
Not computed	60	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	2500—	5 251	55
Median	14.2	50+	35.8	25.2	22.3	18.1	14.6	11.8	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table A —4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	25 885	3 303	4 236	2 217	2 042	3 727	3 195	3 819	1 860	1 486	16 483	20 609	3 014.
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	10 257	340	955	596	559	1 720	1 750	2 245	1 135	957	22 354	27 524	451
15 to 24 years -----	542	7	16	55	72	107	155	113	8	9	20 321	20 880	10
25 to 34 years -----	3 182	100	232	136	153	664	640	803	338	116	21 884	24 252	140
35 to 44 years -----	1 838	39	58	110	98	277	339	392	250	275	24 969	30 913	59
45 to 64 years -----	3 225	105	279	143	136	416	487	782	411	466	25 503	32 512	168
65 years and over -----	1 470	89	370	152	100	256	129	155	128	91	15 492	21 876	74
Male householder, no wife present -----	5 196	526	815	460	418	660	666	812	450	389	17 734	22 442	424
15 to 24 years -----	550	73	128	60	47	58	67	64	32	21	13 245	17 363	73
25 to 34 years -----	2 054	76	276	189	236	308	315	369	197	88	19 033	21 534	102
35 to 44 years -----	649	16	44	98	52	70	87	110	55	117	21 567	28 966	34
45 to 64 years -----	1 231	115	123	98	47	135	189	230	160	134	21 543	29 120	84
65 years and over -----	712	246	244	15	36	89	8	39	6	29	7 099	11 495	131
Female householder, no husband present -----	10 432	2 437	2 466	1 161	1 065	1 347	779	762	275	140	10 674	12 897	2 139
15 to 24 years -----	1 042	319	249	120	67	89	74	74	37	13	9 103	11 799	361
25 to 34 years -----	2 583	297	637	331	408	350	165	271	75	49	12 662	14 558	520
35 to 44 years -----	1 417	140	327	241	137	257	155	133	17	10	12 509	14 452	230
45 to 64 years -----	2 613	436	566	349	292	388	224	249	85	24	12 181	14 120	381
65 years and over -----	2 777	1 245	687	120	161	263	161	35	61	44	5 890	9 819	647
Median age -----	42.2	63.4	47.9	39.3	36.1	38.5	37.4	38.2	42.4	46.5	...	...	44.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	7 890	990	1 159	660	546	1 060	1 013	1 220	655	587	17 442	22 333	968
1975 to 1978 -----	8 942	1 002	1 250	728	787	1 311	1 161	1 445	667	591	17 537	21 762	981
1970 to 1974 -----	4 583	699	892	342	374	731	515	590	306	134	14 896	17 607	619
1960 to 1969 -----	2 932	317	605	337	237	398	355	415	151	117	14 684	18 889	248
1959 or earlier -----	1 538	295	330	150	98	227	151	149	81	57	12 400	17 282	198
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	25 219	3 199	3 986	2 145	2 032	3 662	3 109	3 771	1 848	1 467	16 633	20 776	2 882
0.50 or less -----	15 157	2 138	2 397	1 435	1 254	2 059	1 717	2 051	1 074	1 032	15 775	21 080	1 501
0.51 to 1.00 -----	8 876	963	1 392	614	713	1 408	1 190	1 516	706	374	17 720	20 281	1 115
1.01 to 1.50 -----	914	85	114	66	60	166	135	165	68	55	19 150	21 707	194
1.51 or more -----	272	13	83	30	5	29	67	39	-	6	16 786	16 781	72
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	666	104	250	72	10	65	86	48	12	19	9 559	14 303	132
0.50 or less -----	203	13	69	32	-	23	32	10	5	19	11 523	19 456	10
0.51 to 1.00 -----	432	91	163	40	10	36	54	38	-	-	8 443	11 562	116
1.01 to 1.50 -----	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8 750	8 705	6
1.51 or more -----	25	-	12	-	-	6	-	-	7	-	17 708	21 177	-
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment -----	25 867	3 303	4 236	2 217	2 031	3 727	3 195	3 812	1 860	1 486	16 485	20 608	3 014
Central heating system -----	24 331	3 091	3 953	2 050	1 900	3 483	3 027	3 598	1 811	1 418	16 609	20 761	2 760
Air conditioning -----	12 982	1 038	1 583	891	1 010	1 997	1 921	2 248	1 247	1 047	19 928	24 588	827
Central system -----	1 596	208	185	71	55	143	178	200	185	371	22 857	35 355	155
Vehicles available -----	21 119	1 448	2 743	1 785	1 756	3 380	3 020	3 681	1 848	1 458	19 165	23 341	1 491
1 -----	12 894	1 157	2 253	1 444	1 334	2 347	1 665	1 567	709	418	15 503	18 378	1 117
2 or more -----	8 225	291	490	341	422	1 033	1 355	2 114	1 139	1 040	25 719	31 121	374
House heating fuel -----	25 867	3 303	4 236	2 217	2 031	3 727	3 195	3 812	1 860	1 486	16 485	20 608	3 014
Utility gas -----	6 785	956	1 424	665	532	866	713	911	412	306	14 133	18 081	1 031
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	350	47	38	58	75	73	38	12	-	9	13 567	14 387	47
Electricity -----	4 222	644	618	316	303	553	536	587	387	278	17 220	21 454	581
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	14 368	1 638	2 107	1 168	1 109	2 213	1 895	2 302	1 048	888	17 500	21 756	1 329
Other -----	142	18	49	10	12	22	13	-	13	5	11 000	15 402	26
Median rooms -----	4.1	3.2	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.5	5.0	5.9	...	...	3.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----													
25 358	3 271	4 174	2 186	1 973	3 674	3 133	3 721	1 793	1 433	16 412	20 451	2 980	
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	1 268	809	244	51	16	35	64	36	13	-	4 301	6 808	591
\$100 to \$149 -----	1 262	346	371	90	97	83	142	97	36	-	8 728	11 780	372
\$150 to \$199 -----	2 614	444	781	399	271	300	211	144	38	26	10 514	12 337	466
\$200 to \$249 -----	2 887	371	600	373	329	523	326	254	98	13	13 256	14 547	393
\$250 to \$299 -----	3 860	409	751	376	353	804	466	562	99	40	15 242	16 288	366
\$300 to \$349 -----	3 512	261	579	389	375	672	417	538	196	85	16 047	18 402	263
\$350 to \$399 -----	2 772	174	326	186	209	410	531	646	194	96	20 721	21 257	134
\$400 to \$499 -----	2 784	155	261	135	183	375	548	670	307	150	22 491	24 221	154
\$500 or more -----	3 532	177	134	75	103	370	336	670	717	950	33 237	40 374	166
No cash rent -----	867	125	127	112	37	102	92	104	95	73	17 683	28 135	75
Median -----	\$305	\$196	\$252	\$266	\$285	\$303	\$337	\$364	\$457	\$500+	...	...	\$203
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	1 046	740	182	27	-	35	25	24	13	-	4 052	5 951	561
\$100 to \$149 -----	903	321	326	39	48	47	74	35	13	-	6 554	9 150	330
\$150 to \$199 -----	1 764	352	593	274	171	148	150	57	19	-	9 512	10 826	379
\$200 to \$249 -----	2 202	283	527	351	282	306	228	175	44	6	12 073	13 513	279
\$250 to \$299 -----	3 126	430	654	372	275	573	300	389	124	9	13 473	15 194	390
\$300 to \$349 -----	3 879	321	647	402	377	871	488	562	132	79	15 998	17 349	253
\$350 to \$399 -----	3 111	190	448	253	316	502	597	579	165	61	18 634	19 242	195
\$400 to \$499 -----	3 602	212	421	223	309	535	620	787	313	182	20 787	22 546	212
\$500 or more -----	4 858	297	249	133	158	555	559	1 009	875	1 023	29 246	36 021	306
No cash rent -----	867	125	127	112	37	102	92	104	95	73	17 683	28 135	75
Median -----	\$341	\$230	\$282	\$297	\$325	\$339	\$371	\$399	\$500+	\$500+	...	...	\$231
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent -----	4 276	37	119	66	70	303	548	1 263	755	1 115	32 614	41 769	53
15 to 19 percent -----	3 950	130	149	146	226	576	809	1 097	572	245	24 487	26 033	129
20 to 24 percent -----	4 189	231	295	335	398	1 025	828	754	323	-	19 148	19 761	192
25 to 29 percent -----	2 702	163	356	349	347	667	447	325	48	-	15 806	16 439	139
30 to 34 percent -----	1 997	152	395	349	371	551	234	145	-	-	13 191	13 846	215
35 to 49 percent -----	2 999	174	970	629	441	577	175	33	-	-	11 413	11 870	215
50 percent or more -----	4 025	1 906	1 763	200	83	73	-	-	-	-	5 243	5 566	1 609
Not computed -----	1 220	478	127	112	37	102	92	104	95	73	10 112	19 927	428
Median -----	24.6	50+	46.0	32.0	28.9	24.4	21.0	17.5	15.8	11.0	...	...	50+

Table A—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	24 834	128	205	545	1 029	1 466	3 183	2 968	4 380	10 930	699
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	1 242	52	44	42	103	114	175	185	128	399	549
2 persons -----	6 574	45	56	205	325	483	933	754	1 194	2 579	661
3 persons -----	5 374	31	65	161	255	296	802	598	955	2 211	675
4 persons -----	6 304	—	17	111	191	298	760	777	1 148	3 002	730
5 persons -----	3 500	—	7	14	106	173	350	432	645	1 773	750+
6 persons -----	1 320	—	11	5	31	79	130	161	221	682	750+
7 persons -----	390	—	5	—	18	23	20	57	73	194	748
8 or more persons -----	130	—	—	7	—	—	13	4	16	90	750+
Median -----	3.36	1.77	2.54	2.66	2.84	2.96	3.10	3.41	3.41	3.59	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	21 663	69	127	380	845	1 161	2 649	2 535	3 976	9 921	716
15 to 24 years -----	31	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	21	—	639
25 to 34 years -----	2 631	—	—	47	13	51	288	338	661	1 224	729
35 to 44 years -----	6 569	—	5	55	139	243	640	695	1 108	3 684	750+
45 to 64 years -----	11 208	43	102	207	579	791	1 503	1 317	1 953	4 713	682
65 years and over -----	1 224	26	11	71	114	76	208	185	233	300	557
Male householder, no wife present -----	927	6	14	25	55	82	110	109	109	417	686
15 to 24 years -----	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	5	—	569
25 to 34 years -----	160	—	—	—	8	13	20	21	42	56	664
35 to 44 years -----	236	—	7	—	8	15	27	36	28	115	734
45 to 64 years -----	418	6	7	18	33	40	58	27	26	203	715
65 years and over -----	95	—	—	7	6	14	5	12	8	43	666
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 244	53	64	140	129	223	424	324	295	592	527
15 to 24 years -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
25 to 34 years -----	169	—	—	—	—	—	36	17	19	92	750+
35 to 44 years -----	504	—	6	20	12	49	109	60	78	170	593
45 to 64 years -----	1 165	22	32	71	68	132	233	187	166	254	513
65 years and over -----	401	31	21	49	49	37	46	60	32	76	427
Median age -----	47.8	63.7	57.0	57.8	54.8	53.1	49.9	48.2	46.9	45.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	2 603	6	5	22	—	52	76	81	217	2 144	750+
1975 to 1978 -----	7 373	9	23	25	62	126	480	662	1 448	4 538	750+
1970 to 1974 -----	5 599	20	12	41	84	254	760	840	1 241	2 347	695
1960 to 1969 -----	6 917	16	55	281	630	771	1 440	1 103	1 164	1 457	524
1959 or earlier -----	2 342	77	110	176	253	263	427	282	310	444	464
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	48	—	5	8	6	—	10	6	—	13	450
4 rooms -----	368	7	34	47	49	19	58	60	63	31	466
5 rooms -----	1 685	62	27	138	203	199	343	198	243	272	463
6 rooms -----	3 603	40	82	177	357	450	699	516	570	712	499
7 rooms -----	5 025	13	47	141	293	468	972	725	944	1 422	580
8 or more rooms -----	14 105	6	10	34	121	330	1 101	1 463	2 560	8 480	750+
Median -----	7.8	5.4	5.9	5.9	6.2	6.6	7.0	7.5	7.8	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	1 828	—	—	7	13	46	74	84	238	1 366	750+
1970 to 1974 -----	1 390	6	7	7	—	26	105	144	216	886	750+
1960 to 1969 -----	6 194	—	24	60	209	348	732	837	1 148	2 836	716
1950 to 1959 -----	6 512	27	100	181	336	357	973	843	1 259	2 436	652
1940 to 1949 -----	2 654	21	—	97	185	305	457	417	447	725	563
1939 or earlier -----	6 256	74	81	193	286	384	842	643	1 072	2 681	687
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	36	5	5	5	12	—	9	—	—	—	313
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	63	—	24	16	7	—	—	16	—	—	273
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	136	25	4	20	20	11	12	28	16	—	347
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	239	20	48	39	34	—	54	19	12	6	358
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	1 447	35	48	156	179	217	350	209	171	82	423
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	3 119	16	52	161	380	412	747	541	540	270	474
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	6 980	16	60	117	321	629	1 412	1 118	1 559	1 748	584
\$150,000 or more -----	12 802	11	—	15	71	163	599	1 037	2 082	8 824	750+
Median -----	\$153 700	\$65 000	\$83 500	\$82 300	\$92 600	\$103 900	\$112 900	\$132 100	\$147 100	\$200000+	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	7 748	60	120	342	570	661	1 201	1 052	1 248	2 494	587
15 to 19 percent -----	4 855	7	22	64	172	273	735	598	923	2 061	690
20 to 24 percent -----	3 854	15	17	43	115	224	479	464	776	1 721	710
25 to 29 percent -----	2 733	7	18	26	62	83	303	277	510	1 447	750+
30 to 34 percent -----	1 775	—	5	24	19	92	166	206	313	950	750+
35 percent or more -----	3 794	39	23	46	84	133	299	361	602	2 207	750+
Not computed -----	75	—	—	—	7	—	—	10	8	50	750+
Median -----	19.8	17.9	13.7	13.2	14.3	16.3	17.7	18.6	20.1	22.6	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	24 834	128	205	545	1 029	1 466	3 183	2 968	4 380	10 930	699
Steam or hot water system -----	16 492	98	135	345	690	957	2 200	1 934	3 060	7 073	692
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	6 588	16	54	176	268	399	668	777	971	3 259	745
Other built-in electric units -----	1 114	6	—	12	23	73	208	166	230	396	645
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	148	8	10	—	11	6	34	22	32	25	523
Other means -----	492	—	6	12	37	31	73	69	87	177	631
Air conditioning -----	17 169	60	118	335	742	1 012	2 212	2 011	3 034	7 645	704
Central system -----	4 120	—	12	35	95	110	253	333	564	2 718	750+
1 or more individual room units -----	13 049	60	106	300	647	902	1 959	1 678	2 470	4 927	653
House heating fuel -----	24 834	128	205	545	1 029	1 466	3 183	2 968	4 380	10 930	699
Utility gas -----	6 618	37	81	174	355	603	1 009	854	1 042	2 463	628
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	750+
Electricity -----	1 533	6	6	19	40	105	274	226	285	572	648
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	16 440	85	118	340	628	752	1 861	1 881	2 981	7 790	728
Other -----	184	—	—	12	6	6	35	7	55	63	671

Table A—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

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	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	11 008	5	17	32	117	281	1 493	2 382	6 681	250+
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	2 396	—	9	20	83	97	445	538	1 204	250+
2 persons -----	5 044	—	—	12	24	112	746	1 111	3 039	250+
3 persons -----	1 978	—	8	—	10	45	189	456	1 270	250+
4 persons -----	930	—	—	—	—	21	80	170	659	250+
5 persons -----	419	5	—	—	—	—	19	93	302	250+
6 persons -----	169	—	—	—	—	—	6	14	149	250+
7 persons -----	42	—	—	—	—	6	8	—	28	250+
8 or more persons -----	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	250+
Median -----	2.12	5.00	1.44	1.30	1.20	1.89	1.90	2.09	2.20	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	7 076	5	—	12	34	144	813	1 434	4 634	250+
15 to 24 years -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	225
25 to 34 years -----	123	5	—	—	4	7	6	15	86	250+
35 to 44 years -----	276	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	247	250+
45 to 64 years -----	3 419	—	—	—	—	49	321	740	2 309	250+
65 years and over -----	3 251	—	—	12	30	88	486	643	1 992	250+
Male householder, no wife present -----	852	—	17	—	16	20	168	201	430	250+
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	250+
35 to 44 years -----	30	—	—	—	—	—	8	6	16	250+
45 to 64 years -----	263	—	8	—	—	6	41	54	154	250+
65 years and over -----	541	—	9	—	16	14	119	141	242	240
Female householder, no husband present -----	3 080	—	—	20	67	117	512	747	1 617	250+
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	23	—	—	—	—	—	7	5	11	245
35 to 44 years -----	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	45	250+
45 to 64 years -----	931	—	—	—	15	14	97	248	557	250+
65 years and over -----	2 074	—	—	20	52	103	408	487	1 004	247
Median age -----	65.9	32.5	75.3	77.5	76.5	72.6	69.8	65.9	64.6	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	293	—	8	—	4	—	13	31	237	250+
1975 to 1978 -----	633	5	—	—	—	14	55	59	500	250+
1970 to 1974 -----	647	—	—	—	5	9	52	139	442	250+
1960 to 1969 -----	1 976	—	—	6	6	47	147	358	1 412	250+
1959 or earlier -----	7 459	—	9	26	102	211	1 226	1 795	4 090	250+
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	62	—	—	—	—	—	25	25	12	212
4 rooms -----	647	—	—	7	52	56	167	224	141	209
5 rooms -----	2 019	—	9	7	44	97	452	591	819	234
6 rooms -----	3 119	—	8	18	15	65	562	894	1 557	250
7 rooms -----	2 162	—	—	—	6	44	212	475	1 425	250+
8 or more rooms -----	2 999	5	—	—	—	19	75	173	2 727	250+
Median -----	6.4	8.5+	5.4	5.6	4.6	5.4	5.7	5.9	7.1	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	160	5	—	—	—	—	6	12	137	250+
1970 to 1974 -----	134	—	—	—	4	7	—	17	106	250+
1960 to 1969 -----	980	—	—	6	—	6	50	119	799	250+
1950 to 1959 -----	3 635	—	8	—	13	39	359	724	2 492	250+
1940 to 1949 -----	1 715	—	7	—	24	47	282	449	906	250+
1939 or earlier -----	4 384	—	9	19	76	182	796	1 061	2 241	250+
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	22	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	16	250+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	31	—	—	—	18	—	6	7	—	122
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	75	—	—	—	4	—	27	17	27	219
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	117	—	—	6	—	39	21	29	22	182
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	288	—	—	6	24	33	57	97	71	212
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	540	—	—	7	24	21	205	147	136	204
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	1 872	—	9	7	26	71	481	614	664	228
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	2 152	—	8	—	8	65	383	729	959	242
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	2 863	—	—	—	13	46	259	619	1 926	250+
\$150,000 or more -----	3 048	5	—	—	—	6	54	123	2 860	250+
Median -----	\$105 900	\$200000+	\$79 700	\$48 300	\$53 700	\$73 300	\$78 400	\$86 300	\$136 000	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	3 464	—	17	6	—	97	476	785	2 083	250+
10 to 14 percent -----	2 382	—	—	—	31	40	271	517	1 523	250+
15 to 19 percent -----	1 637	—	—	6	30	44	236	374	947	250+
20 to 24 percent -----	823	—	—	13	14	25	126	186	459	250+
25 to 29 percent -----	575	—	—	—	9	15	124	108	319	250+
30 to 34 percent -----	425	—	—	7	6	6	61	113	232	250+
35 percent or more -----	1 642	—	—	—	27	46	199	285	1 085	250+
Not computed -----	60	5	—	—	—	8	—	14	33	250+
Median -----	14.2	—	10	21.5	19.6	14.9	15.0	13.9	14.1	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	11 008	5	17	32	117	281	1 493	2 382	6 681	250+
Steam or hot water system -----	8 271	—	17	13	94	192	1 096	1 843	5 016	250+
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	2 324	5	—	19	17	48	304	458	1 473	250+
Other built-in electric units -----	101	—	—	—	—	6	5	13	77	250+
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	87	—	—	—	—	7	28	23	29	218
Other means -----	225	—	—	—	6	28	60	45	86	221
Air conditioning -----	6 091	5	8	20	34	120	655	1 225	4 024	250+
Central system -----	1 032	5	—	—	—	14	33	54	926	250+
1 or more individual room units -----	5 059	—	8	20	34	106	622	1 171	3 098	250+
House heating fuel -----	11 008	5	17	32	117	281	1 493	2 382	6 681	250+
Utility gas -----	2 537	—	17	13	24	85	528	540	1 330	250+
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	43	—	—	—	—	6	12	—	19	229
Electricity -----	174	—	—	—	—	13	11	19	131	250+
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	8 238	5	—	19	93	177	937	1 812	5 195	250+
Other -----	16	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	6	230

Table A-7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

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Occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	35 170	2 712	2 095	7 342	13 112	9 909
15 to 24 years	133	26	22	6	37	42
25 to 34 years	3 716	575	326	552	1 240	1 023
35 to 44 years	8 006	861	610	1 710	2 635	2 190
45 to 64 years	17 685	1 131	1 061	4 441	6 631	4 421
65 years and over	5 630	119	76	633	2 569	2 233
Male householder, no wife present	3 135	319	220	436	1 079	1 081
15 to 24 years	70	—	5	19	32	14
25 to 34 years	450	82	60	82	122	104
35 to 44 years	539	98	47	58	183	153
45 to 64 years	1 189	134	92	188	417	358
65 years and over	887	5	16	89	325	452
Female householder, no husband present	7 967	392	436	1 013	3 018	3 108
15 to 24 years	35	—	12	5	7	—
25 to 34 years	470	74	73	57	181	85
35 to 44 years	815	83	60	158	319	195
45 to 64 years	3 080	157	173	614	1 162	974
65 years and over	3 567	78	118	173	1 351	1 847
Median age	53.2	44.2	47.4	51.1	55.5	56.2

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	4 292	1 161	349	771	1 093	918
1975 to 1978	11 148	2 262	998	2 163	3 259	2 466
1970 to 1974	8 056	—	1 404	1 716	2 924	2 012
1960 to 1969	10 622	—	—	4 141	3 786	2 695
1959 or earlier	12 154	—	—	—	6 147	6 007

ROOMS

1 room	28	—	15	—	13	—
2 rooms	210	53	13	66	41	37
3 rooms	933	130	141	143	270	249
4 rooms	3 156	235	287	358	1 295	981
5 rooms	6 003	352	313	636	2 602	2 100
6 rooms	8 315	437	387	857	3 671	2 963
7 or more rooms	27 627	2 216	1 595	6 731	9 317	7 768
Median	7.0	7.4	7.0	8.0	6.7	6.8

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	46 035	3 414	2 741	8 771	17 132	13 977
0.50 or less	35 645	2 735	2 141	6 931	13 080	10 758
0.51 to 1.00	10 062	671	567	1 821	3 911	3 092
1.01 to 1.50	253	8	17	13	108	107
1.51 or more	75	—	16	6	33	20
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	237	9	10	20	77	121
0.50 or less	157	6	10	16	59	66
0.51 to 1.00	69	3	—	4	12	50
1.01 to 1.50	11	—	—	—	6	5
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person	6 189	437	438	699	2 347	2 268
2 persons	15 252	999	833	2 511	6 362	4 547
3 persons	8 957	690	498	1 891	3 235	2 643
4 persons	8 665	717	523	2 024	2 964	2 437
5 persons	4 698	437	351	1 050	1 506	1 354
6 or more persons	2 511	143	108	616	795	849
Median	2.69	2.90	2.71	3.13	2.48	2.59
Total persons	140 633	10 496	8 372	29 025	49 940	42 800

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached	39 420	2 630	1 994	7 809	15 610	11 377
2	2 740	102	60	239	463	1 876
3 and 4	1 246	113	39	179	440	475
5 to 9	606	147	78	60	155	166
10 to 49	1 317	275	320	167	382	173
50 or more	937	156	260	331	159	31
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	6	—	—	6	—	—

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	46 272	3 423	2 751	8 791	17 209	14 098
Steam or hot water system	30 671	1 023	973	5 638	11 780	11 257
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	11 699	1 743	875	2 263	4 723	2 095
Other built-in electric units	2 515	604	865	685	187	174
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	267	7	6	35	120	99
Other means	1 120	46	32	170	399	473
Air conditioning	30 928	2 790	2 335	6 747	11 485	7 571
Central system	7 142	1 855	1 137	1 916	1 710	524
1 or more individual room units	23 786	935	1 198	4 831	9 775	7 047
House heating fuel	46 272	3 423	2 751	8 791	17 209	14 098
Utility gas	12 033	831	491	2 662	4 195	3 854
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	171	25	6	15	80	45
Electricity	3 787	1 024	1 285	946	305	227
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	30 027	1 536	952	5 127	12 525	9 887
Other	254	7	17	41	104	85
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 294	17	79	177	462	559
Percent below poverty level	2.8	0.5	2.9	2.0	2.7	4.0

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000	1 599	23	74	112	614	776
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 714	45	68	317	966	1 318
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 466	34	42	136	678	576
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 467	65	40	195	586	581
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 727	158	157	471	1 559	1 382
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 045	263	195	619	1 707	1 261
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8 077	527	496	1 392	3 204	2 458
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8 375	481	573	1 879	3 230	2 212
\$50,000 or more	14 802	1 827	1 106	3 670	4 665	3 534
Median	\$35 064	\$53 784	\$42 074	\$44 341	\$32 820	\$29 334
Mean	\$48 185	\$65 132	\$58 409	\$56 237	\$43 771	\$42 441

Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
46 272	3 423	2 751	8 791	17 209	14 098	25 885	1 497	2 729	4 640	8 070	8 949
35 170	2 712	2 095	7 342	13 112	9 909	10 257	572	1 032	1 848	3 266	3 539
133	26	22	6	37	42	542	28	67	130	179	138
3 716	575	326	552	1 240	1 023	3 182	153	280	528	1 135	1 086
8 006	861	610	1 710	2 635	2 190	1 838	95	250	320	602	571
17 685	1 131	1 061	4 441	6 631	4 421	3 225	239	318	604	918	1 146
5 630	119	76	633	2 569	2 233	1 470	57	117	266	432	598
3 135	319	220	436	1 079	1 081	5 196	316	601	891	1 560	1 828
70	—	5	19	32	14	550	39	30	83	202	196
450	82	60	82	122	104	2 054	155	261	340	710	588
539	98	47	58	183	153	649	16	102	120	208	203
1 189	134	92	188	417	358	1 231	46	131	182	279	593
887	5	16	89	325	452	712	60	77	166	161	248
7 967	392	436	1 013	3 018	3 108	10 432	609	1 096	1 901	3 244	3 582
35	—	12	11	5	7	1 042	66	118	208	345	305
470	74	73	57	181	85	2 583	147	212	320	909	995
815	83	60	158	319	195	1 417	55	160	267	527	408
3 080	157	173	614	1 162	974	2 613	74	259	475	869	936
3 567	78	118	173	1 351	1 847	2 777	267	347	631	594	938
53.2	44.2	47.4	51.1	55.5	56.2	42.2	44.6	42.3	45.1	38.8	44.8
4 292	1 161	349	771	1 093	918	7 890	884	870	1 320	2 481	2 335
11 148	2 262	998	2 163	3 259	2 466	8 942	613	1 057	1 652	2 825	2 795
8 056	—	1 404	1 716	2 924	2 012	4 583	—	802	816	1 414	1 551
10 622	—	—	4 141	3 786	2 695	2 932	—	—	852	866	1 214
12 154	—	—	—	6 147	6 007	1 538	—	—	—	484	1 054
28	—	15	—	13	—	1 354	69	233	207	369	476
210	53	13	66	41	37	2 060	220	349	524	491	476
933	130	141	143	270	249	5 121	296	545	1 089	1 462	1 729
3 156	235	287	358	1 295	981	7 897	286	605	1 395	2 878	2 733
6 003	352	313	636	2 602	2 100	5 205	287	567	797	1 626	1 928
8 315	347	387	857	3 671	2 963	2 188	172	224	247	663	882
27 627	2 216	1 595	6 731	9 317	7 768	2 060	167	206	381	581	725
7.0	7.4	7.0	8.0	6.7	6.8	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.2
46 035	3 414	2 741	8 771	17 132	13 977	25 219	1 467	2 703	4 557	7 800	8 692
35 645	2 735	2 141	6 931	13 080	10 758	15 157	1 058	1 608	2 710	4 314	5 467
10 062	671	567	1 821	3 911	3 092	8 876	391	979	1 643	2 960	2 903
253	8	17	13	108	107	914	10	88	186	403	227
75	—	16	6	33	20	272	8	28	18	123	95
237	9	10	20	77	121	666	30	26	83	270	257
157	6	10	16	59	66	203	19	—	28	73	83
69	3	—	4	12	50	432	11	26	55	191	149
11	—	—	—	6	5	6	—	—	—	6	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	25
6 189	437	438	699	2 347	2 268	9 442	615	1 128	1 841	2 523	3 335
15 252	999	833	2 511	6 362	4 547	7 832	477	725	1 342	2 427	2 861
8 957	690	498	1 891	3 235	2 643	3 779	254	396	588	1 243	1 298
8 665	717	523	2 024	2 964	2 437	2 817	106	222	543	1 070	876
4 698	437	351	1 050	1 506	1 354	1 194	35	167	207	422	363
2 511	143	108	616	795	849	821	10	91	119	385	216
2.69	2.90	2.71	3.13	2.48	2.59	1.95	1.78	1.83	1.86	2.12	1.90
140 633	10 496	8 372	29 025	49 940	42 800	56 640	3 018	5 709	9 646	19 135	19 132
39 420	2 630	1 994	7 809	15 610	11 377	4 802	245	264	711	1 672	1 910
2 740	102	60	239	463	1 876	4 781	168	269	479	1 362	2 503
1 246	113	39	179	440	475	3 920	119	308	451	1 217	1 825
606	147	78	60	155	166	3 280	182	237	444	1 072	1 345
1 317	275	320	167	382	173	3 665	388	573	824	1 011	869
937	156	260	331	159	31	5 417	395	1 070	1 719	1 736	497
6	—	—	6	—	—	20	—	8	12	—	—
46 272	3 423	2 751	8 791	17 209	14 098	25 885	1 497	2 729	4 640	8 070	8 949
30 671	1 023	973	5 638	11 780	11 257	10 267	388	913	2 590	5 562	6 830
11 699	1 743	875	2 263	4 723	2 095	4 625	504	800	923	1 318	1 080
2 515	604	865	685	187	174	2 966	571	881	811	386	317
267	7	6	35	120	99	457	7	18	95	223	114
1 120	46	32	170	399	473	1 536	27	117	221	581	590
30 928	2 790	2 335	6 747	11 485	7 571	12 982	1 032	1 859	2 784	3 657	3 650
7 142	1 855	1 137	1 916	1 710	524	1 596	361	567	355	182	131
23 786	935	1 198	4 831	9 775	7 047	11 386	671	1 292	2 429	3 475	3 519
46 272	3 423	2 751	8 791	17 209	14 098	25 867	1 497	2 729	4 640	8 070	8 931
12 033	831	491	2 662	4 195	3 854	6 785	375	555	1 085	2 344	2 426
171	25	6	15	80	45	350	11	21	49	142	127
3 787	1 024	1 285	946	305	227	4 222	846	1 291	1 103	553	429
30 027	1 536	952	5 127	12 525	9 887	14 368	265	840	2 386	4 994	5 883
254	7	17	41	104	85	1 142	—	22	17	37	66
1 294	17	79	177	462	559	3 014	205	393	568	934	914
2.8	0.5	2.9	2.0	2.7	4.0	11.6	13.7	14.4	12.2	11.6	10.2
1 599	23	74	112	614	776	3 303	249	467	669	861	1 057
2 714	45	68	317	966	1 318	4 236	196	334	741	1 435	1 530
1 466	34	42	136	678	576	2 217	64	186	309	836	822
1 467	65	40	195	586	581	2 042	79	206	287	671	779
3 727	158	157	471	1 559	1 382	3 727	212	376	644	1 102	1 393
4 045	263	195	619	1 707	1 261	3 195	201	293	630	1 021	1 050
8 077	527	496	1 392	3 204	2 458	3 819	185	371	642	1 432	1 432
8 375	481	573	1 879	3 230	2 512	1 860	180	293	373	520	520
14 802	1 827	1 106	3 670	4 665	3 534	1 486	131	203	345	441	366
\$35 064	\$53 784	\$42 074	\$44 341	\$32 820	\$29 334	\$16 483	\$18 370	\$17 133	\$17 393	\$15 981	\$15 984
\$48 185	\$65 132	\$58 409	\$56 237	\$43 771	\$42 441	\$20 609	\$23 608	\$21 764	\$21 622	\$20 352	\$19 462

Table A—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	46 272	39 420	6 846	6	25 885	4 802	4 781	3 920	3 280	3 665	5 417	20
Condominium housing units	3 911	1 161	2 750	—	1 218	158	30	265	85	384	296	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	35 170	31 457	3 713	—	10 257	2 612	2 322	1 496	1 247	1 007	1 560	13
15 to 24 years	133	57	76	—	542	65	157	114	41	59	106	—
25 to 34 years	3 716	3 038	678	—	3 182	685	843	539	384	359	367	5
35 to 44 years	8 006	7 398	608	—	1 838	645	337	232	272	145	207	—
45 to 64 years	17 685	16 131	1 554	—	3 225	909	645	474	418	265	506	8
65 years and over	5 630	4 833	797	—	1 470	308	340	137	132	179	374	—
Male householder, no wife present	3 135	2 044	1 091	—	5 196	927	801	787	594	1 051	1 029	7
15 to 24 years	70	25	45	—	550	112	127	89	33	106	83	—
25 to 34 years	450	202	248	—	2 054	400	329	403	245	400	277	—
35 to 44 years	539	346	193	—	649	150	91	80	60	141	120	7
45 to 64 years	1 189	803	386	—	1 231	185	162	150	199	279	256	—
65 years and over	887	668	219	—	712	80	92	65	57	125	293	—
Female householder, no husband present	7 967	5 919	2 042	6	10 432	1 263	1 658	1 637	1 439	1 607	2 828	—
15 to 24 years	35	5	30	—	1 042	133	191	211	196	190	121	—
25 to 34 years	470	245	225	—	2 583	357	459	573	342	446	406	—
35 to 44 years	815	614	201	—	1 417	226	167	222	240	205	357	—
45 to 64 years	3 080	2 397	683	—	2 613	341	519	320	445	395	593	—
65 years and over	3 567	2 658	903	6	2 777	206	322	311	216	371	1 351	—
Median age	53.2	53.0	54.5	67.5	42.2	40.1	38.6	35.5	41.3	41.0	55.9	43.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	4 292	3 241	1 051	—	7 890	1 893	1 320	1 298	776	1 326	1 262	15
1975 to 1978	11 148	9 222	1 920	6	8 942	1 354	1 698	1 361	1 305	1 301	1 918	5
1970 to 1974	8 056	6 918	1 138	—	4 583	668	722	680	649	592	1 272	—
1960 to 1969	10 622	9 581	1 041	—	2 932	511	594	318	406	320	783	—
1959 or earlier	12 154	10 458	1 696	—	1 538	376	447	263	144	126	182	—
ROOMS												
1 room	28	—	28	—	1 354	61	30	49	168	416	630	—
2 rooms	210	33	177	—	2 060	68	72	291	242	774	613	—
3 rooms	933	126	801	6	5 121	271	720	869	746	988	1 512	15
4 rooms	3 156	1 209	1 947	—	7 897	844	1 749	1 576	1 257	749	1 722	—
5 rooms	6 003	4 185	1 818	—	5 205	915	1 495	856	620	472	842	5
6 rooms	8 315	7 347	968	—	2 188	903	553	242	194	221	75	—
7 or more rooms	27 627	26 520	1 107	—	2 060	1 740	162	37	53	45	23	—
Median	7.0	7.4	4.8	3.0	4.1	5.8	4.4	4.0	3.9	3.2	3.5	3.2
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	46 035	39 393	6 636	6	25 219	4 776	4 646	3 817	3 153	3 556	5 251	20
0.50 or less	35 645	31 014	4 625	6	15 157	3 110	2 950	2 639	2 138	2 138	3 085	7
1.01 to 1.50	10 062	8 181	1 881	—	8 876	1 489	1 497	1 413	1 253	1 249	1 967	8
1.51 or more	253	148	105	—	914	166	152	132	207	101	156	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	237	27	210	—	272	11	47	54	68	43	5	—
0.50 or less	157	27	130	—	666	26	135	103	127	109	166	—
1.01 to 1.50	69	—	69	—	203	20	60	61	43	—	19	—
1.51 or more	11	—	11	—	432	6	68	42	78	97	141	—
Median	—	—	—	—	25	—	7	—	6	12	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	74	—	74	—	1 611	69	42	72	211	486	731	—
1	2 007	615	1 386	6	8 642	519	1 404	1 540	1 110	1 875	2 179	15
2	8 591	5 476	3 115	—	9 739	1 350	2 359	1 804	1 386	851	1 989	—
3	16 578	14 996	1 582	—	4 376	1 684	861	443	513	391	479	5
4	12 401	11 962	439	—	1 161	852	94	61	60	62	32	—
5 or more	6 621	6 371	250	—	356	328	21	—	—	—	7	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 599	1 219	380	—	3 303	291	446	396	512	429	1 229	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 714	1 987	721	6	4 236	554	682	665	694	675	966	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 466	1 185	281	—	2 217	324	373	430	349	313	428	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 467	1 070	397	—	2 042	280	400	414	238	288	422	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 727	2 867	860	—	3 727	517	872	612	482	540	704	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999	4 045	3 122	923	—	3 195	550	683	551	357	453	596	5
\$30,000 to \$34,999	8 077	6 724	1 353	—	3 819	808	904	549	379	588	583	8
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8 375	7 313	1 062	—	1 860	657	337	247	142	207	270	—
\$50,000 or more	14 802	13 933	869	—	1 486	821	84	56	127	172	219	7
Median	\$35 056	\$37 657	\$24 109	\$8 750	\$16 483	\$23 495	\$17 841	\$15 432	\$13 393	\$16 185	\$13 007	\$26 563
Mean	\$48 185	\$51 163	\$31 067	\$8 535	\$20 609	\$31 695	\$19 214	\$17 729	\$17 345	\$19 445	\$16 815	\$33 523
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	46 272	39 420	6 846	6	25 867	4 802	4 770	3 913	3 280	3 665	5 417	20
Steam or hot water system	30 671	26 429	4 236	6	16 283	2 698	3 145	2 614	2 121	2 116	3 576	13
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	11 699	10 365	1 334	—	4 625	1 367	674	566	484	572	962	—
Other built-in electric units	2 515	1 598	917	—	2 966	353	460	360	439	752	595	7
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	267	235	32	—	457	77	116	84	20	88	72	—
Other means	1 120	793	327	—	1 536	307	375	289	216	137	212	—
Air conditioning	30 928	25 968	4 954	6	12 982	2 354	2 505	1 649	1 286	2 218	2 962	8
Central system	7 142	6 259	883	—	1 596	488	123	117	120	259	489	—
Vehicles available	44 638	38 465	6 167	6	21 119	4 515	4 304	3 319	2 469	2 856	3 636	20
1	11 616	8 606	3 004	6	12 894	2 109	2 368	2 089	1 569	2 075	2 669	15
2 or more	33 022	29 859	3 163	—	8 225	2 406	1 936	1 230	900	781	967	5
House heating fuel	46 272	39 420	6 846	6	25 867	4 802	4 770	3 913	3 280	3 665	5 417	20
Utility gas	12 033	10 286	1 747	—	6 785	1 318	1 464	1 054	1 156	775	1 010	8
Battled, tank, or LP gas	171	108	63	—	350	53	93	99	50	21	34	—
Electricity	3 787	2 419	1 368	—	4 222	513	632	519	600	1 103	848	7
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	30 027	26 383	3 638	6	14 368	2 865	2 563	2 234	1 464	1 752	3 485	5
Other	254	224	30	—	142	53	18	7	10	14	40	—
Water heating fuel	46 268	39 420	6 842	6	25 850	4 802	4 781	3 914	3 277	3 647	5 409	20
Utility gas	14 012	11 695	2 317	—	8 755	1 521	2 049	1 469	1 289	973	1 446	8
Battled, tank, or LP gas	627	522	105	—	696	202	193	94	79	55	73	—
Electricity	9 002	7 443	1 559	—	4 467	1 052	672	536	570	1 024	601	12
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	22 560	19 700	2 854	6	11 868	2 027	1 849	1 808	1 339	1 587	3 258	—
Other	67	60	7	—	64	—	18	7	—	8	31	—
Family householder	39 301	34 722	4 579	—	14 727	3 370	3 039	2 182	2 026	1 531	2 566	13
With own children under 18 years	17 718	16 201	1 517	—	7 331	1 951	1 455	1 119	1 081	619	1 101	5
With own children under 6 years	5 073	4 499	574	—	3 485	859	831	595	421	350	424	5
Female householder, no husband present	3 302	2 690	612	—	3 869	669	619	545	709	442	885	—
With own children under 18 years	1 142	983	159	—	2 529	469	355	370	516	224	595	—
With own children under 6 years	121	86	35	—	889	164	128	158	158	100	181	—
Nonfamily householder	6 971	4 698	2 267	6	11 158	1 432	1 742	1 738	1 254	2 134	2 851	7
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 294	1 003	291	—	3 014	381	413	386	517	382	935	—
Percent below poverty level	2.8	2.5	4.3	—	11.6	7.9	8.6	9.8	15.8	10.4	17.3	—

Table A — 9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	46 272	6 189	15 252	8 957	8 665	4 698	1 772	561	178	2.69	140 633
Nonrelatives present	1 778	—	612	418	288	217	124	89	30	3.16	6 636
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	1 171	731	356	24	34	20	6	—	—	1.30	1 976
4 rooms	3 156	1 145	1 309	405	209	45	28	15	—	1.83	6 825
5 rooms	6 003	1 251	2 821	960	623	236	74	10	28	2.12	15 047
6 rooms	8 315	1 394	3 189	1 679	1 364	463	193	22	11	2.37	22 446
7 rooms	8 326	783	2 823	1 891	1 489	869	315	128	28	2.79	25 454
8 or more rooms	19 301	885	4 754	3 998	4 946	3 065	1 156	386	111	3.50	68 885
Median	7.0	5.5	6.5	7.2	7.9	8.4	8.4	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	46 035	6 121	15 157	8 936	8 635	4 691	1 756	561	178	2.69	139 918
1.00 or less	45 707	6 121	15 157	8 931	8 606	4 626	1 654	514	98	2.68	137 623
1.01 to 1.50	253	—	—	5	23	45	96	32	52	6.06	1 801
1.51 or more	75	—	—	—	6	20	6	15	28	6.87	494
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	237	68	95	21	30	7	16	—	—	2.03	715
1.00 or less	226	68	95	21	25	7	10	—	—	1.97	648
1.01 to 1.50	11	—	—	—	5	—	6	—	—	5.58	67
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	39 420	4 137	12 876	8 048	7 835	4 274	1 590	471	169	2.83	120 892
2 or more	6 846	2 046	2 376	889	830	424	182	90	9	2.08	19 736
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	5
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	35 842	3 638	11 618	7 352	7 234	3 919	1 489	432	160	2.86	109 494
Less than \$10,000	27	6	11	—	5	—	—	5	—	2.18	96
\$10,000 to \$19,999	38	18	7	7	6	—	—	—	—	1.64	80
\$20,000 to \$29,999	111	17	63	14	—	9	8	—	—	2.11	269
\$30,000 to \$39,999	180	63	32	54	11	13	—	7	7	2.34	453
\$40,000 to \$49,999	424	149	151	16	66	13	5	24	—	1.92	997
\$50,000 to \$59,999	779	208	305	143	79	26	5	8	5	2.10	1 754
\$60,000 to \$79,999	3 319	603	1 307	661	347	281	90	15	15	2.31	8 413
\$80,000 to \$99,999	5 271	711	1 824	1 048	917	461	234	44	32	2.60	14 810
\$100,000 to \$149,999	9 843	995	3 193	2 103	2 107	908	409	96	32	2.85	30 300
\$150,000 or more	15 850	868	4 725	3 306	3 696	2 208	738	240	69	3.21	52 322
Median	\$139 200	\$102 000	\$133 300	\$140 000	\$152 500	\$167 000	\$149 200	\$160 600	\$127 100	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	46 272	6 189	15 252	8 957	8 665	4 698	1 772	561	178	2.69	140 633
Median income	\$35 064	\$14 462	\$32 201	\$39 288	\$44 252	\$45 182	\$43 914	\$57 086	\$47 400	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	18.3	30.7	17.0	15.9	18.6	18.6	19.5	17.2	17.4	...	...
With a mortgage	19.8	33.7	19.2	18.5	19.9	19.5	20.8	18.3	19.0	...	...
Not mortgaged	14.2	29.1	14.6	10.1	10	10	10	10	15.9	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 294	575	325	125	108	91	45	18	7	1.72	...
Median income	\$2 874	\$2500—	\$3 258	\$2500—	\$3 636	\$4 688	\$6 635	\$9 000	\$13 750	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	37.9	—	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	25 885	9 442	7 832	3 779	2 817	1 194	450	225	146	1.95	56 640
Nonrelatives present	2 163	—	1 312	475	242	94	24	—	16	2.32	5 502
ROOMS											
1 room	1 354	1 234	100	10	10	—	—	—	—	1.05	1 511
2 rooms	2 060	1 641	355	45	11	8	—	—	—	1.13	2 564
3 rooms	5 121	3 094	1 580	304	88	42	13	—	—	1.33	7 613
4 rooms	7 897	2 141	2 919	1 548	874	331	48	29	7	2.12	17 252
5 rooms	5 205	816	1 753	914	932	436	215	74	65	2.54	14 429
6 rooms	2 188	329	609	533	416	128	62	74	37	2.79	6 683
7 or more rooms	2 060	187	516	425	486	249	112	48	37	3.27	6 588
Median	4.1	3.1	4.1	4.5	5.0	5.0	5.3	5.6	5.5	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	25 219	9 117	7 691	3 693	2 735	1 175	444	225	139	1.95	55 248
1.00 or less	24 033	9 117	7 609	3 638	2 626	794	174	48	27	1.88	49 092
1.01 to 1.50	914	—	—	45	88	331	257	148	45	5.48	4 968
1.51 or more	272	—	82	10	21	50	13	29	67	4.96	1 188
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	666	325	141	86	82	19	6	—	7	1.56	1 392
1.00 or less	635	325	123	86	82	19	—	—	—	1.48	1 289
1.01 to 1.50	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6.00	35
1.51 or more	25	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	7	2.19	68
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	4 802	995	1 348	856	886	420	189	75	33	2.57	13 391
2	4 781	1 386	1 653	860	564	163	74	32	49	2.11	10 679
3 and 4	3 920	1 376	1 312	596	407	137	50	14	28	1.95	8 283
5 to 9	3 280	1 026	1 063	565	283	241	44	34	24	2.08	7 542
10 to 49	3 665	1 933	961	373	226	114	12	39	7	1.45	6 711
50 or more	5 417	2 719	1 487	529	451	119	81	31	—	1.50	9 994
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	20	7	8	—	—	—	—	—	5	1.88	40
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	25 358	9 341	7 637	3 726	2 724	1 145	414	225	146	1.94	55 210
Less than \$100	1 046	734	181	85	46	—	—	—	—	1.21	1 438
\$100 to \$149	903	430	204	80	78	—	—	—	—	1.61	2 007
\$150 to \$199	1 764	718	338	301	241	104	28	23	11	1.99	3 950
\$200 to \$249	2 202	953	489	318	198	151	46	29	18	1.80	4 752
\$250 to \$299	3 126	1 358	837	379	318	121	46	36	31	1.74	6 214
\$300 to \$349	3 879	1 629	1 248	426	343	171	39	32	24	1.75	7 579
\$350 to \$399	3 111	1 120	1 114	398	302	109	32	12	24	1.89	6 613
\$400 to \$499	3 602	1 141	1 327	619	294	124	63	28	6	2.00	7 941
\$500 or more	4 858	956	1 698	986	752	258	102	59	47	2.37	12 279
No cash rent	867	302	201	134	152	49	20	—	9	2.15	2 437
Median	\$341	\$310	\$369	\$376	\$360	\$333	\$350	\$321	\$368	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	25 885	9 442	7 832	3 779	2 817	1 194	450	225	146	1.95	56 640
Median income	\$16 483	\$11 273	\$19 310	\$20 387	\$22 046	\$19 536	\$20 128	\$21 937	\$29 500	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	24.6	29.3	23.2	22.9	21.0	22.3	21.9	19.9	19.5	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 014	1 296	571	436	318	240	89	50	14	1.87	...
Median income	\$3 269	\$2 553	\$3 409	\$3 504	\$5 180	\$6 277	\$5 766	\$8 438	\$11 250	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	45.5	50+	34.5	25.0	...	...

Table A—10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA

Owner-occupied housing units

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person	6 189	—	—	—	—	—	31	31	331	384	574	649	331	12	257	132	1 440	2 379	35	470	815	3 080	3 567	53.2
2 persons	15 232	6 99	1 125	706	—	4 284	29	29	67	97	345	174	29	12	127	202	804	2 379	12	127	202	804	2 379	64.5
3 persons	8 957	6	965	1 127	4 529	918	10	10	28	37	137	18	10	12	66	271	547	286	12	66	271	547	286	52.8
4 persons	8 665	23	1 066	3 108	3 710	300	—	—	4	15	93	17	—	—	20	115	140	54	—	—	115	140	54	44.1
5 persons	4 698	5	390	2 094	1 848	80	—	—	13	—	20	16	—	—	—	67	125	40	—	—	67	125	40	44.1
6 or more persons	2 511	2.7	170	971	1 191	48	—	—	1.8	6	20	13	—	—	—	28	43	—	—	—	28	43	—	45.6
Median	2.69	2.7	3.26	4.20	3.04	2.16	1.84	1.84	1.18	1.20	1.56	1.18	1.84	2.00	1.41	1.56	1.62	1.25	2.00	1.18	1.56	1.62	1.25	45.6
Total persons	140 633	34.2	12 608	34 026	59 359	13 425	1.3	1.3	762	846	2 400	1 360	1.3	64	824	2 398	6 281	5 785	64	824	2 398	6 281	5 785	53.2

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	46 035	12.7	3 689	7 993	17 636	5 583	70	70	450	530	1 177	876	70	35	470	815	3 074	3 510	35	470	815	3 074	3 510	53.1
1.01 or more persons per room	328	—	29	95	146	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47.8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	237	6	27	13	49	6	—	—	—	—	9	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64.0
1.01 or more persons per room	11	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53.4

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Specified owner-occupied housing units																										
With a mortgage																										
Less than 10 percent	35 842	38	2 754	6 845	14 627	4 475	18	18	178	266	681	636	18	5	192	556	2 096	2 475	5	192	556	2 096	2 475	53.0		
10 to 19 percent	24 834	31	2 631	6 569	11 208	3 251	18	18	160	236	681	636	18	5	169	504	1 165	2 401	5	169	504	1 165	2 401	47.8		
20 to 29 percent	4 655	—	340	1 403	2 332	515	—	—	29	52	180	29	—	—	13	23	191	34	401	—	13	23	191	34	52.1	
30 to 34 percent	3 854	—	577	1 295	1 446	841	8	8	5	51	68	8	—	—	15	48	155	35	401	—	15	48	155	35	44.5	
35 percent or more	2 733	21	553	869	1 116	553	—	—	23	35	5	—	—	5	37	77	147	30	401	—	37	77	147	30	44.5	
Not computed	1 775	5	355	534	474	105	5	5	40	21	12	35	5	—	92	36	104	45	401	—	92	36	104	45	42.2	
Median	3 794	5	522	857	964	208	—	—	63	47	84	35	—	—	37	259	441	212	—	37	259	441	212	50.2		
Not mortgaged																										
Less than 10 percent	11 008	19.8	26.1	21.1	16.0	19.3	24.1	24.1	32.9	23.5	17.0	21.6	24.1	27.5	40.2	36.3	29.1	42.2	27.5	40.2	36.3	29.1	42.2	65.9		
10 to 19 percent	3 464	7	123	276	3 419	3 251	—	—	18	30	263	54	—	—	23	52	931	2 074	—	23	52	931	2 074	65.9		
20 to 29 percent	2 382	7	39	150	1 847	863	—	—	4	9	34	83	—	—	7	6	123	227	—	7	6	123	227	65.1		
30 to 34 percent	1 637	—	33	61	812	749	—	—	7	—	30	77	—	—	—	12	215	278	—	—	12	215	278	67.0		
35 percent or more	823	—	32	12	135	326	—	—	—	—	20	40	—	—	—	—	50	215	—	—	—	50	215	69.1		
Not computed	425	—	—	—	575	62	—	—	—	—	5	48	—	—	—	—	33	138	—	—	—	33	138	75.1		
Median	1 642	—	14	10	28	163	—	—	7	—	50	48	—	—	—	—	188	671	—	—	—	188	671	71.4		
Not computed	60	—	5	22	151	375	—	—	—	—	—	147	—	—	—	—	20	615	—	—	—	20	615	65.0		
Median	14.2	10	13.0	10	10	15.1	—	—	18.6	10	13.2	22.9	—	—	29.5	17.7	17.6	23.7	—	29.5	17.7	17.6	23.7	65.0		
Renter-occupied housing units																										
PERSONS IN UNIT																										
1 person	9 442	—	—	—	—	—	324	324	1 324	502	963	572	324	372	1 113	458	1 446	2 368	996	2 468	1 387	2 590	2 757	42.2		
2 persons	7 832	3.6	1 249	289	1 402	1 186	131	131	475	93	177	103	131	372	420	676	283	344	996	2 468	1 387	2 590	2 757	50.6		
3 persons	3 779	1.2	807	331	739	231	47	47	166	37	62	27	47	154	420	676	283	344	996	2 468	1 387	2 590	2 757	44.1		
4 persons	2 817	1.6	699	659	615	31	41	41	54	17	5	10	41	35	61	228	221	123	996	2 468	1 387	2 590	2 757	37.3		
5 persons	2 194	2.1	241	345	232	18	7	7	17	—	14	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	996	2 468	1 387	2 590	2 757	38.1		
6 or more persons	821	2.6	186	214	237	4	1.35	1.35	18	—	10	—	1.35	1.85	—	—	—	—	996	2 468	1 387	2 590	2 757	40.2		
Median	1.95	2.6	2.92	3.95	2.78	2.12	1.35	1.35	1.28	1.15	1.14	1.12	1.35	1.85	1.76	1.09	1.40	1.09	1.85	1.76	1.09	1.40	1.09	40.2		
Total persons	56 640	1 218	9 688	7 003	9 881	3 002	899	899	3 089	871	1 649	815	899	2 065	5 290	3 563	4 418	3 149	2 065	5 290	3 563	4 418	3 149	40.2		

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	25 219	5.6	3 150	1 814	3 163	1 441	52.1	52.1	1 964	635	1 173	676	52.1	996	2 468	1 387	2 590	2 735	42.4	2 468	1 387	2 590	2 735	42.4
1.01 or more persons per room	1 186	3	297	223	258	15	—	—	31	—	17	—	—	58	128	105	29	12	36.8	128	105	29	12	36.8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	666	3.6	32	24	62	29	—	—	90	1.4	58	36	—	46	115	30	23	42	47.9	115	30	23	42	47.9
1.01 or more persons per room	31	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Specified renter-occupied housing units																										
Less than 15 percent	25 358	54.2	3 109	1 774	3 115	1 431	52.7	52.7	2 003	636	1 199	707	52.7	1 024	2 546	1 398	2 590	2 757	42.2	2 546	1 398	2 590	2 757	42.2		
15 to 19 percent	2 726	12.3	654	560	848	224	6	6	306	171	404	78	6	72	236	124	305	144	43.3	236	124	305	144	43.3		
20 to 24 percent	3 960	17.3	612	320	667	194	4	4	432	180	295	59	4	65	235	154	319	281	35.2	235	154	319	281	35.2		
25 to 29 percent	2 189	12.1	704	326	510	198	41	41	345	89	173	131	41	79	486	298	362	316	37.8	486	298	362	316	37.8		
30 to 34 percent	2 997	16.8	947	149	246	127	46	46	290	60	99	32	46	103	372	150	262	262	37.7	372	150	262	262	37.7		
35 to 49 percent	2 999	4.9	272	190	144	145	16	16	239	38	60	83	16	83	278	178	260	121	37.8	278	178	260	121	37.8		
50 percent or more	4 023	41	244	148	188	260	44	44	182	48	83	164	44	122	376	244	401	384	44.3	376	244	401	384	44.3		
Not computed	1 220	23	86	98	282	175	146	146	163	31	120	145	146	421	477	229	487	1 021	50.2	477	229	487	1 021	50.2		
Median	24.6	22.3	21.7	19.3	19.5	26.8	31.3	31.3	23.5	18.8	18.9	32.9	31.3	41.6	28.5	21	28	40.2	54.8	28.5	21	28	40.2	54.8		

Table A—11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Male householder							Female householder					
	Total	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units -----	6 189	1 969	31	331	384	574	649	4 220	12	257	132	1 440	2 379
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	6 121	1 958	31	331	384	574	638	4 163	12	257	132	1 440	2 322
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	68	11	-	-	-	-	11	57	-	-	-	-	57
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached -----	4 137	1 221	5	121	233	337	525	2 916	5	114	39	1 005	1 753
2 or more -----	2 046	748	26	210	151	237	124	1 298	7	143	93	435	620
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 048	166	4	6	7	58	91	882	7	-	11	189	675
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 264	266	-	6	-	55	205	998	-	20	18	235	725
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	445	88	14	-	6	20	48	357	5	13	-	122	217
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	430	114	13	34	7	53	316	-	-	29	-	115	172
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	847	252	-	82	35	63	72	595	-	63	35	290	207
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	676	259	-	60	63	92	44	417	-	81	31	157	148
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	623	243	-	50	71	75	47	380	-	39	28	221	92
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	379	264	-	55	90	85	34	115	-	6	-	57	52
\$50,000 or more -----	477	317	-	38	105	119	55	160	-	6	9	54	91
Median -----	\$14 462	\$21 346	\$12 054	\$22 837	\$35 500	\$23 333	\$11 484	\$11 611	\$2500-	\$20 148	\$20 333	\$15 815	\$8 154
Mean -----	\$20 655	\$32 295	\$10 561	\$29 956	\$44 466	\$38 997	\$21 396	\$15 223	\$4 930	\$20 469	\$20 905	\$18 326	\$12 515
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	3 638	1 059	5	109	165	282	498	2 579	5	82	39	835	1 618
With a mortgage -----	1 242	464	5	102	148	135	74	778	5	70	21	387	295
Less than \$200 -----	52	6	-	-	-	6	-	46	-	-	-	15	31
\$200 to \$249 -----	44	7	-	-	7	-	-	37	5	-	-	20	12
\$250 to \$299 -----	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	-	-	-	8	34
\$300 to \$349 -----	103	36	-	8	8	14	6	67	-	-	-	18	49
\$350 to \$399 -----	114	38	-	6	5	13	14	76	-	-	-	46	30
\$400 to \$499 -----	175	56	-	20	13	18	5	119	-	-	6	81	32
\$500 to \$599 -----	185	72	5	17	29	14	7	113	-	7	-	76	30
\$600 to \$749 -----	128	51	-	22	17	4	8	77	-	19	5	34	19
\$750 or more -----	399	198	-	29	69	66	34	201	-	44	10	89	58
Median -----	\$549	\$650	\$550	\$600	\$706	\$694	\$694	\$502	\$225	\$750+	\$735	\$507	\$386
Not mortgaged -----	2 396	595	-	7	17	147	424	1 801	-	12	18	448	1 323
Less than \$50 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50 to \$74 -----	9	9	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$75 to \$99 -----	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	20
\$100 to \$124 -----	83	16	-	-	-	-	16	67	-	-	-	15	52
\$125 to \$149 -----	97	14	-	-	-	-	14	83	-	-	-	14	69
\$150 to \$199 -----	445	134	-	-	8	25	101	311	-	7	-	64	240
\$200 to \$249 -----	538	111	-	-	-	25	86	427	-	5	7	116	299
\$250 or more -----	1 204	311	-	7	9	97	198	893	-	-	11	239	643
Median -----	\$250+	\$250+	-	\$250+	\$250+	\$250+	\$242	\$249	-	\$193	\$250+	\$250+	\$247
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 -----	30.7	24.2	50+	32.5	22.7	21.3	24.2	34.0	27.5	37.1	29.7	29.6	35.9
With a mortgage -----	33.7	26.5	50+	33.2	24.2	22.1	27.0	39.6	27.5	43.3	29.8	34.4	50+
Not mortgaged -----	29.1	22.7	-	17.5	10.3	19.6	24.1	31.6	-	14.3	29.6	27.2	33.6
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	575	90	4	6	-	34	46	485	7	-	11	154	313
Percent below poverty level -----	9.3	4.6	12.9	1.8	-	5.9	7.1	11.5	58.3	-	8.3	10.7	13.2
Renter-occupied housing units -----	9 442	3 685	324	1 324	502	963	572	5 757	372	1 113	458	1 446	2 368
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	9 117	3 473	305	1 239	488	905	536	5 644	338	1 068	458	1 440	2 340
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	325	212	19	85	14	58	36	113	34	45	-	6	28
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached -----	995	549	52	193	102	131	71	446	47	114	38	111	136
2 -----	1 386	511	59	202	68	111	71	875	85	225	61	262	242
3 and 4 -----	1 376	480	25	255	34	117	49	896	60	270	117	185	264
5 to 9 -----	1 026	425	27	136	47	170	45	601	42	118	28	242	171
10 to 49 -----	1 933	906	91	329	141	248	97	1 027	80	274	100	249	324
50 or more -----	2 719	807	70	209	103	186	239	1 912	58	112	114	397	1 231
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	7	7	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	2 231	451	62	60	7	100	222	1 780	113	86	45	327	1 209
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 930	666	101	233	25	100	207	1 264	104	206	30	324	600
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	1 100	382	41	176	59	91	15	718	91	219	112	192	104
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	907	308	32	174	47	28	27	599	48	213	29	187	122
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 221	521	47	255	59	109	51	700	16	223	122	201	138
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	892	489	41	211	81	156	-	403	-	102	74	92	135
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	670	444	-	162	97	160	25	226	-	57	46	109	14
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	235	190	-	39	44	101	6	45	-	7	-	14	24
\$50,000 or more -----	256	234	-	14	83	118	19	22	-	-	-	-	22
Median -----	\$11 273	\$15 336	\$9 960	\$15 377	\$21 985	\$20 976	\$6 345	\$9 349	\$8 789	\$13 034	\$15 739	\$10 938	\$4 935
Mean -----	\$14 223	\$19 864	\$10 834	\$16 816	\$28 806	\$28 130	\$10 267	\$10 612	\$7 916	\$13 333	\$15 205	\$11 853	\$8 111
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	9 341	3 594	301	1 286	489	951	567	5 747	368	1 113	458	1 446	2 362
Less than \$100 -----	734	182	10	-	-	45	127	552	7	-	13	58	474
\$100 to \$149 -----	430	181	-	53	7	75	46	249	12	24	34	60	119
\$150 to \$199 -----	718	239	8	107	22	34	68	479	68	75	16	189	131
\$200 to \$249 -----	953	376	25	91	51	151	58	577	47	76	41	193	220
\$250 to \$299 -----	1 358	517	70	171	76	111	89	841	47	230	54	287	223
\$300 to \$349 -----	1 629	639	58	308	99	129	45	990	61	244	122	214	349
\$350 to \$399 -----	1 120	482	41	185	70	139	47	638	56	202	51	151	178
\$400 to \$499 -----	1 141	448	48	217	58	107	18	693	24	165	65	202	237
\$500 or more -----	956	442	35	129	87	148	43	514	40	82	57	64	271
No cash rent -----	302	88	6	25	19	12	26	214	6	15	5	28	160
Median -----	\$310	\$320	\$330	\$334	\$340	\$321	\$235	\$303	\$300	\$330	\$328	\$282	\$287
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 -----	29.3	23.9	39.0	25.5	18.0	18.7	36.2	33.3	44.8	30.1	27.0	30.4	45.0
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	1 296	252	42	35	7	61	107	1 044	107	86	20	220	611
Percent below poverty level -----	13.7	6.8	13.0	2.6	1.4	6.3	18.7	18.1	28.8	7.7	4.4	15.2	25.8

Table A-12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA					The SMSA				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	731	219	260	252	Vacant for rent housing units	1 129	627	365	137
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	78	22	26	30	1 room	131	119	12	-
4 rooms	181	50	24	107	2 rooms	36	29	7	-
5 rooms	96	35	38	23	3 rooms	264	188	61	15
6 rooms	104	35	48	21	4 rooms	378	161	166	51
7 rooms	111	14	59	38	5 rooms	164	95	54	15
8 or more rooms	161	63	65	33	6 rooms	59	8	32	19
Median	5.6	5.6	6.4	4.4	7 or more rooms	97	27	33	37
					Median	3.9	3.4	4.1	4.7
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	722	219	260	243	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 103	610	356	137
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	9	-	-	9	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	26	17	9	-
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None	6	-	6	-	None	131	119	12	-
1	138	47	44	47	1	360	231	109	20
2	211	51	42	118	2	440	201	184	55
3	212	77	89	46	3	161	76	47	38
4	125	26	73	26	4	33	-	13	20
5 or more	39	18	6	15	5 or more	4	-	-	4
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	240	95	52	93	1975 to March 1980	213	85	99	29
1970 to 1974	62	19	22	21	1970 to 1974	89	79	10	-
1960 to 1969	108	13	86	9	1960 to 1969	222	150	58	14
1950 to 1959	99	43	15	41	1950 to 1959	185	102	59	24
1940 to 1949	67	11	22	34	1940 to 1949	131	86	37	8
1939 or earlier	155	38	63	54	1939 or earlier	289	125	102	62
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	477	118	190	169	1, detached or attached	196	40	97	59
2 or more	254	101	70	83	2	109	35	25	49
Mobile home or trailer	-	-	-	-	3 and 4	139	58	67	14
HEATING EQUIPMENT					5 to 9	125	92	18	15
Central heating system	704	219	248	237	10 to 49	140	81	59	-
Other means	27	-	12	15	50 or more	414	315	99	-
None	-	-	-	-	Mobile home or trailer	6	6	-	-
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	393	100	190	103	Specified vacant for rent housing units	1 129	627	365	137
Less than \$10,000	-	-	-	-	Less than \$100	49	16	27	6
\$10,000 to \$19,999	-	-	-	-	\$100 to \$149	44	24	20	-
\$20,000 to \$29,999	-	-	-	-	\$150 to \$199	79	59	20	-
\$30,000 to \$39,999	6	-	6	-	\$200 to \$249	129	69	42	18
\$40,000 to \$49,999	4	-	4	-	\$250 to \$299	117	75	39	3
\$50,000 to \$59,999	10	-	10	-	\$300 to \$399	278	183	89	6
\$60,000 to \$79,999	14	5	4	5	\$400 or more	433	201	128	104
\$80,000 to \$99,999	45	9	29	7	Median	\$356	\$342	\$343	\$487
\$100,000 or more	314	86	137	91					
Median	\$145 200	\$165 000	\$131 300	\$178 200					

Table A-13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA								The SMSA							
Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Total	393	-	-	10	69	314	145 200	1 129	49	123	246	278	433	356	
PLUMBING FACILITIES															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	384	-	-	10	69	305	146 900	1 103	47	99	246	278	433	360	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	9	-	-	-	-	9	112 500	26	2	24	-	-	-	122	
BEDROOMS															
None	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	131	8	44	59	20	-	237	
1	25	-	-	-	4	21	200000+	360	24	30	77	127	102	337	
2	55	-	-	6	35	14	86 000	440	17	29	79	115	200	385	
3	188	-	-	4	20	164	138 800	161	-	20	31	16	94	438	
4	86	-	-	-	10	76	200000+	33	-	-	-	-	33	500+	
5 or more	39	-	-	-	-	39	200000+	4	-	-	-	-	4	500+	
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1975 to March 1980	94	-	-	-	11	83	200000+	213	17	12	28	9	147	500+	
1970 to 1974	22	-	-	-	-	22	200000+	89	6	-	32	9	42	336	
1960 to 1969	91	-	-	-	18	73	128 100	222	-	36	10	93	83	381	
1950 to 1959	77	-	-	-	8	69	197 700	185	11	5	29	93	47	349	
1940 to 1949	47	-	-	-	21	26	104 800	131	6	21	68	32	4	244	
1939 or earlier	62	-	-	10	11	41	114 700	289	9	49	79	42	110	314	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1, detached or attached	393	-	-	10	69	314	145 200	196	3	10	15	24	144	500+	
2 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	927	46	113	231	254	283	331	
Mobile home or trailer	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	6	450	

Table A-14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	34 955	22	38	89	167	388	732	3 091	5 111	9 660	15 657	140 300	154 000
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	27 968	5	6	61	78	184	396	2 014	3 758	7 686	13 780	148 700	161 300
15 to 24 years	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	5	14	—	85 000	90 900
25 to 34 years	2 682	—	—	4	—	—	5	137	597	994	945	130 100	143 300
35 to 44 years	6 574	—	—	—	—	23	38	183	632	1 859	3 839	168 900	176 300
45 to 64 years	14 327	5	6	30	33	89	134	960	1 782	3 675	7 613	157 600	166 300
65 years and over	4 347	—	—	27	45	72	219	715	742	1 144	1 383	116 000	133 900
Male householder, no wife present	1 725	—	9	—	44	81	70	258	332	463	468	107 300	126 600
15 to 24 years	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	5	—	—	92 000	89 900
25 to 34 years	178	—	—	—	—	12	6	16	33	80	31	114 900	120 600
35 to 44 years	255	—	—	—	7	—	8	26	42	96	76	129 900	139 400
45 to 64 years	655	—	—	—	7	19	29	62	126	158	254	123 000	142 500
65 years and over	619	—	9	—	30	50	27	146	126	124	107	86 500	107 200
Female householder, no husband present	5 262	17	23	28	45	123	266	819	1 021	1 511	1 409	107 800	123 900
15 to 24 years	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	32 500	32 500
25 to 34 years	192	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	31	97	46	115 500	130 500
35 to 44 years	556	11	—	—	—	—	—	71	75	141	258	142 600	151 600
45 to 64 years	2 060	—	16	6	15	12	71	229	447	629	635	117 800	133 300
65 years and over	2 449	6	7	22	25	111	195	501	468	644	470	93 900	109 400
Median age	53.1	47.5	64.1	66.5	67.6	68.8	68.2	62.7	56.4	52.2	50.4	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	2 810	—	—	4	—	5	—	94	211	677	1 819	182 800	184 800
1975 to 1978	7 688	—	7	—	19	41	13	289	860	1 909	4 550	171 100	176 300
1970 to 1974	6 095	5	—	6	18	17	65	334	641	1 726	3 283	159 100	168 600
1960 to 1969	8 747	—	13	30	24	58	160	659	1 282	2 699	3 822	139 900	152 500
1959 or earlier	9 615	17	18	49	106	267	494	1 715	2 117	2 649	2 183	100 400	119 300
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	91	—	—	14	15	5	6	22	11	18	—	63 400	64 900
4 rooms	961	—	16	23	15	57	173	345	159	135	38	72 500	77 700
5 rooms	3 606	—	—	20	32	153	199	920	1 081	898	303	88 700	97 700
6 rooms	6 516	17	22	22	78	107	220	1 181	1 919	2 118	832	96 800	108 300
7 rooms	6 953	5	—	6	14	47	85	446	1 329	2 961	2 060	124 700	135 800
8 or more rooms	16 828	—	—	4	13	19	49	177	612	3 530	12 424	195 400	196 100
Median	7.4	6.1	5.6	4.9	5.8	5.4	5.4	5.7	6.2	7.1	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	510	—	—	14	22	20	56	171	87	102	38	76 500	88 100
2	4 509	6	16	47	49	184	339	1 091	1 141	1 142	494	87 900	99 100
3	13 326	16	22	14	65	137	224	1 452	5 039	5 039	3 397	116 400	129 600
4	10 930	—	—	6	31	42	106	344	828	2 839	6 734	170 300	175 400
5 or more	5 680	—	—	8	—	5	7	33	95	538	4 994	200000+	219 400
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	1 923	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	43	253	1 595	200000+	212 200
1970 to 1974	1 477	—	—	4	—	—	—	27	81	303	1 062	189 900	191 800
1960 to 1969	7 007	—	—	—	6	7	8	189	523	2 049	4 225	167 300	174 300
1950 to 1959	9 938	—	20	29	62	99	169	755	1 688	3 396	3 720	130 100	145 300
1940 to 1949	4 197	—	—	6	17	45	148	650	942	1 259	1 130	109 900	128 500
1939 or earlier	10 413	22	18	50	82	237	407	1 438	1 834	2 400	3 925	122 200	142 700
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 083	6	—	8	14	43	93	244	171	268	236	94 600	115 400
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 802	—	18	27	21	102	109	431	428	420	246	86 900	100 400
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 038	—	—	12	12	41	47	228	239	269	190	95 400	111 800
\$15,000 to \$19,999	956	—	—	4	5	18	67	213	227	263	159	96 000	108 600
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 495	—	7	5	53	60	119	404	572	800	475	101 400	116 600
\$25,000 to \$29,999	2 796	—	—	6	31	21	72	493	690	1 004	479	103 700	116 700
\$30,000 to \$34,999	5 865	5	6	14	24	61	120	629	1 477	2 031	1 498	113 400	128 700
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6 457	11	—	8	—	42	69	333	947	2 470	2 577	136 700	148 800
\$50,000 or more	12 463	—	7	5	7	—	36	116	360	2 135	9 797	200000+	202 500
Median	\$37 749	\$35 000	\$15 357	\$11 979	\$18 266	\$13 611	\$16 736	\$20 254	\$26 569	\$33 795	\$58 663	...	...
Mean	\$50 802	\$28 305	\$25 302	\$18 783	\$19 255	\$16 967	\$19 845	\$21 723	\$27 820	\$37 535	\$75 127	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	24 153	—	7	27	50	113	215	1 310	2 985	6 820	12 626	155 300	166 100
Less than 15 percent	7 646	—	7	10	14	31	70	360	808	1 977	4 369	165 900	172 300
15 to 19 percent	4 710	—	—	11	15	11	27	159	581	1 437	2 469	155 300	166 700
20 to 24 percent	3 664	—	—	—	7	11	27	227	505	1 151	1 736	146 200	160 300
25 to 29 percent	2 655	—	—	—	14	7	12	193	333	725	1 371	153 600	163 400
30 to 34 percent	1 723	—	—	—	—	6	12	130	239	592	744	140 500	155 400
35 percent or more	3 680	—	—	6	—	47	67	234	519	920	1 887	153 500	164 600
Not computed	75	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	18	50	198 100	191 800
Median	19.7	—	10—	16.6	18.7	27.5	21.9	22.9	21.0	20.0	18.9	...	...
Not mortgaged	10 802	22	31	62	117	275	517	1 781	2 126	2 840	3 031	106 800	126 900
Less than 10 percent	3 420	11	6	8	31	57	102	363	589	921	1 332	125 000	145 400
10 to 14 percent	2 340	5	16	13	40	26	134	356	429	646	675	109 300	127 500
15 to 19 percent	1 599	—	—	—	19	62	74	344	377	377	346	96 100	117 900
20 to 24 percent	802	6	—	8	—	24	57	129	135	296	147	105 400	114 700
25 to 29 percent	566	—	9	6	13	11	44	105	141	153	84	95 000	105 800
30 to 34 percent	410	—	—	4	—	23	33	108	119	64	59	85 800	101 400
35 percent or more	1 605	—	—	23	14	72	66	361	321	374	374	96 300	115 900
Not computed	60	—	—	—	—	7	—	15	15	9	14	85 300	119 800
Median	14.2	10.0	13.0	26.7	13.4	19.4	16.3	17.4	15.5	13.8	11.3	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	34 941	22	38	89	167	388	726	3 083	5 111	9 660	15 657	140 400	154 000
1.01 or more persons per room	124	—	—	—	12	—	—	21	55	24	12	88 800	102 500
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	14	—	—	—	—	—	6	8	—	—	—	75 600	66 800
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	34 955	22	38	89	167	388	732	3 091	5 111	9 660	15 657	140 300	154 000
Central heating system	34 293	22	38	89	165	368	693	3 005	5 000	9 481	15 442	140 900	154 500
Air conditioning	22 777	11	15	34	64	166	333	1 662	3 218	6 574	10 700	144 800	158 700
Central system	5 062	—	—	—	—	—	—	98	252	1 060	3 652	200000+	197 700
Income in 1979 below poverty level	864	—	—	8	14	24	53	176	112	256	221	109 200	124 800
Percent below poverty level	2.5	—	—	9.0	8.4	6.2	7.2	5.7	2.2	2.7	1.4	...	...

Table A-15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	20 240	672	538	917	1 447	2 288	3 140	2 716	3 132	4 553	837	363
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	8 166	63	152	234	544	747	1 163	993	1 326	2 478	466	398
15 to 24 years.....	490	-	-	14	36	64	99	57	119	85	16	371
25 to 34 years.....	2 523	5	24	90	159	174	436	454	452	666	63	388
35 to 44 years.....	1 308	-	36	28	63	118	117	116	193	555	82	470
45 to 64 years.....	2 613	32	51	75	178	212	288	257	356	950	214	430
65 years and over.....	1 232	26	41	27	108	179	223	109	206	222	91	342
Male householder, no wife present.....	4 312	152	171	171	317	525	704	651	663	870	88	356
15 to 24 years.....	427	7	-	17	9	67	73	71	96	87	-	379
25 to 34 years.....	1 727	-	47	73	86	153	341	279	346	377	25	377
35 to 44 years.....	496	-	7	11	19	83	91	71	50	145	19	369
45 to 64 years.....	1 053	29	75	23	144	107	156	155	145	201	18	345
65 years and over.....	609	116	42	47	59	115	43	75	26	60	26	266
Female householder, no husband present.....	7 762	457	215	512	586	1 016	1 273	1 072	1 143	1 205	283	337
15 to 24 years.....	772	18	6	48	45	113	95	129	109	195	14	371
25 to 34 years.....	1 791	8	18	85	85	262	353	365	315	237	19	354
35 to 44 years.....	897	17	31	48	69	76	145	148	157	185	21	368
45 to 64 years.....	1 782	37	52	139	162	318	277	224	274	241	58	328
65 years and over.....	2 520	377	108	148	225	247	403	206	288	347	171	309
Median age.....	43.6	73.2	55.0	45.1	49.6	46.3	39.6	35.1	37.6	41.4	56.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	6 429	159	123	120	256	396	808	918	1 099	2 399	151	433
1975 to 1978.....	6 859	189	125	308	449	812	1 111	997	1 223	1 497	148	368
1970 to 1974.....	3 356	189	130	220	350	483	634	392	457	402	99	320
1960 to 1969.....	2 262	92	77	176	231	359	429	321	246	170	161	313
1959 or earlier.....	1 334	43	83	93	161	238	158	88	107	85	278	282
ROOMS												
1 room.....	1 094	141	143	159	145	217	147	41	19	53	29	232
2 rooms.....	1 738	162	21	114	224	267	384	242	170	129	25	309
3 rooms.....	4 206	251	196	152	257	670	1 146	688	607	164	75	324
4 rooms.....	5 752	69	98	344	499	691	872	1 051	1 118	895	115	362
5 rooms.....	3 944	25	56	109	268	383	456	548	798	1 174	127	408
6 rooms.....	1 742	18	24	14	33	49	128	100	351	877	148	500+
7 or more rooms.....	1 764	6	-	25	21	11	7	46	69	1 261	318	500+
Median.....	4.0	2.6	3.0	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.9	4.2	5.4	5.8	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	20 240	672	538	917	1 447	2 288	3 140	2 716	3 132	4 553	837	363
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	19 797	645	460	846	1 427	2 240	3 095	2 677	3 069	4 528	810	365
0.50 or less.....	12 843	478	274	494	836	1 303	1 848	1 711	2 113	3 199	587	376
0.51 to 1.00.....	6 372	167	166	316	487	802	1 172	899	876	1 277	210	349
1.01 to 1.50.....	437	-	11	28	82	77	65	53	70	42	9	312
1.51 or more.....	145	-	9	8	22	58	10	14	10	4	266	279
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	443	27	78	71	20	48	45	39	63	25	27	373
0.50 or less.....	186	7	-	22	-	31	13	22	46	25	20	177
0.51 to 1.00.....	238	14	72	49	20	17	32	17	-	-	-	135
1.01 to 1.50.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	50-
1.51 or more.....	13	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	271
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	1 748	330	114	146	124	258	139	147	144	279	67	274
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 681	320	81	146	115	258	139	136	140	279	67	315
1.01 or more persons per room.....	75	-	-	7	18	11	5	22	12	-	-	128
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	67	10	33	-	9	-	-	11	4	-	-	135
1.01 or more persons per room.....	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
BEDROOMS												
None.....	1 323	178	143	182	217	259	194	41	24	53	32	234
1.....	7 338	400	238	321	603	1 101	1 774	1 218	1 138	439	106	327
2.....	7 202	66	105	299	468	723	898	1 233	1 456	1 729	225	388
3.....	3 128	16	52	84	132	233	194	489	1 521	521	227	500+
4.....	950	12	-	31	21	25	41	23	25	601	171	500+
5 or more.....	299	-	-	-	6	-	-	7	-	210	76	500+
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	3 707	37	16	117	133	196	178	187	247	2 057	539	500+
2.....	4 181	68	96	144	358	540	702	583	825	721	144	359
3 and 4.....	3 116	26	92	177	347	441	464	550	595	359	65	348
5 to 9.....	2 223	35	94	173	275	340	364	276	245	405	16	326
10 to 49.....	2 946	119	59	74	190	348	590	530	531	460	45	357
50 or more.....	4 052	387	181	232	144	423	842	590	674	551	28	338
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	450
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	1 315	126	54	8	4	39	33	116	88	809	38	500+
1970 to 1974.....	2 077	182	46	40	87	216	247	184	302	700	73	400
1960 to 1969.....	3 574	190	110	102	148	250	706	611	614	765	78	370
1950 to 1959.....	3 575	32	55	162	252	341	642	529	691	719	152	372
1940 to 1949.....	2 481	13	85	169	165	288	479	381	402	402	97	349
1939 or earlier.....	7 218	129	188	436	791	1 154	1 033	895	1 035	1 158	399	334
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	15 292	266	350	679	1 221	1 747	2 126	1 959	2 238	3 914	792	372
4 or more.....	4 948	406	188	238	226	541	1 014	757	894	639	45	342
With elevator.....	4 536	400	152	190	137	461	969	697	866	619	45	347
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	3 446	146	202	195	408	436	548	343	374	794	...	331
15 to 19 percent.....	3 188	102	58	181	171	418	468	564	517	709	...	367
20 to 24 percent.....	3 377	201	57	126	279	349	602	508	517	738	...	357
25 to 29 percent.....	2 113	99	49	83	141	218	355	274	414	480	...	370
30 to 34 percent.....	1 629	77	40	88	87	178	306	242	220	391	...	358
35 to 49 percent.....	2 338	18	63	96	146	206	346	299	511	653	...	399
50 percent or more.....	3 106	11	63	112	199	458	505	471	550	737	...	372
Not computed.....	1 043	18	6	36	16	25	10	15	29	51	837	310
Median.....	24.4	22.0	20.5	22.6	22.4	24.0	24.6	24.4	26.7	25.1	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	20 240	672	538	917	1 447	2 288	3 140	2 716	3 132	4 553	837	363
Central heating system.....	19 195	647	505	840	1 315	2 120	2 980	2 585	2 993	4 396	814	365
Air conditioning.....	11 114	216	176	418	625	1 114	1 774	1 501	1 946	2 840	504	383
Central system.....	1 427	18	28	12	26	84	91	47	135	893	93	500+

Table A—16. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Owner-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	34 045	348	1 019	756	766	2 080	2 627	6 069	6 944	13 436	41 491	55 837	376
15 to 24 years	126	—	5	—	6	12	41	57	—	5	24 643	25 140	5
25 to 34 years	3 580	32	18	52	85	255	474	1 044	790	830	33 313	38 832	38
35 to 44 years	7 596	56	55	86	65	308	489	1 302	1 792	3 443	46 285	58 563	102
45 to 64 years	17 311	100	221	195	220	897	1 203	2 736	3 737	8 002	46 855	64 221	118
65 years and over	5 432	160	720	423	390	608	420	930	625	1 156	24 929	37 223	113
Male householder, no wife present	3 014	195	300	119	119	386	344	408	482	661	26 000	38 629	126
15 to 24 years	70	9	4	21	13	—	10	8	5	—	12 692	14 825	9
25 to 34 years	438	6	13	—	34	95	70	68	80	72	25 069	32 453	13
35 to 44 years	521	11	—	6	7	41	66	98	123	169	38 176	48 659	4
45 to 64 years	1 133	73	55	20	12	145	132	161	197	338	33 305	48 271	49
65 years and over	852	96	228	72	53	105	66	73	77	82	13 915	24 804	51
Female householder, no husband present	7 721	957	1 296	558	522	1 060	925	1 237	675	491	17 347	21 075	665
15 to 24 years	35	14	—	5	5	4	—	—	—	7	11 750	16 942	14
25 to 34 years	451	17	41	26	40	67	95	91	47	27	21 182	23 246	33
35 to 44 years	778	50	84	63	23	160	119	153	87	39	20 321	22 926	71
45 to 64 years	2 996	225	341	216	186	458	425	603	314	228	20 687	24 066	223
65 years and over	3 461	651	830	248	268	371	286	390	227	190	12 514	17 830	324
Median age	53.3	69.1	70.5	65.6	65.2	57.2	52.6	51.5	51.2	50.6	...	...	61.6

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	4 138	60	113	44	76	226	368	559	745	1 947	47 084	61 463	76
1975 to 1978	10 578	186	224	206	236	613	666	1 841	2 148	4 458	43 740	57 249	177
1970 to 1974	7 838	168	222	146	188	598	707	1 365	1 391	3 053	39 863	55 072	170
1960 to 1969	10 359	231	464	290	285	747	988	1 943	2 047	3 364	36 321	49 311	227
1959 or earlier	11 867	855	1 592	747	622	1 342	1 167	2 006	1 770	1 766	22 939	31 830	517

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	44 563	1 477	2 583	1 421	1 397	3 520	3 864	7 661	8 064	14 576	35 512	48 804	1 151
1.01 or more persons per room	264	—	—	35	12	6	49	62	58	42	28 672	34 706	15
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	217	23	32	12	10	6	32	53	37	12	24 187	24 171	16
1.01 or more persons per room	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	8 505	—
Heating equipment	44 780	1 500	2 615	1 433	1 407	3 526	3 896	7 714	8 101	14 588	35 426	48 685	1 167
Central heating system	43 764	1 402	2 469	1 369	1 379	3 379	3 818	7 556	7 948	14 444	35 746	49 090	1 082
Air conditioning	30 123	692	1 210	791	854	2 336	2 622	5 353	5 626	10 639	37 737	51 932	596
Central system	7 022	115	150	81	86	284	317	876	1 157	3 956	54 810	74 810	99
Vehicles available	43 246	1 030	2 037	1 278	1 329	3 442	3 854	7 636	8 080	14 560	36 498	50 045	919
1	11 180	683	1 403	813	797	1 498	1 357	1 784	1 372	1 473	21 177	29 046	515
2 or more	32 066	347	634	465	532	1 944	2 497	5 852	6 708	13 087	42 446	57 366	404
House heating fuel	44 780	1 500	2 615	1 433	1 407	3 526	3 896	7 714	8 101	14 588	35 426	48 685	1 167
Utility gas	11 673	282	605	304	378	963	1 033	2 331	2 334	3 443	34 710	46 388	280
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	161	19	22	—	11	11	30	38	5	25	22 431	28 359	12
Electricity	3 617	106	106	53	104	225	388	734	737	1 164	36 575	48 693	107
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	29 075	1 093	1 882	1 071	903	2 316	2 409	4 538	4 984	9 879	35 771	49 744	768
Other	254	—	—	5	11	11	36	73	41	77	32 996	45 806	—
Median rooms	7.1	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.6	7.2	8.5+	...	...	6.2

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Specified owner-occupied housing units	34 955	1 083	1 802	1 038	956	2 495	2 796	5 865	6 457	12 463	37 749	50 802	864
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	24 153	366	497	380	354	1 350	1 840	4 061	4 918	10 387	43 961	56 697	399
Less than \$200	124	39	22	7	—	23	6	16	—	11	10 357	17 261	9
\$200 to \$249	194	7	28	11	17	28	39	26	32	6	20 000	23 494	11
\$250 to \$299	528	19	33	33	19	44	65	160	96	59	27 318	28 885	6
\$300 to \$349	999	24	45	35	35	116	142	316	188	98	28 297	30 040	18
\$350 to \$399	1 443	30	46	51	92	166	167	385	316	190	27 824	31 777	28
\$400 to \$499	3 068	53	98	62	51	277	451	730	781	565	30 613	36 314	86
\$500 to \$599	2 888	43	70	73	13	237	307	630	690	825	31 954	44 842	50
\$600 to \$749	4 267	50	55	39	62	196	324	907	1 051	1 583	32 643	51 378	56
\$750 or more	10 642	101	100	69	65	263	339	891	1 764	7 050	29 234	76 249	135
Median	\$700	\$526	\$472	\$486	\$420	\$509	\$516	\$563	\$651	\$750+	...	...	\$583
Not mortgaged	10 802	717	1 305	658	602	1 145	956	1 804	1 539	2 076	25 086	37 621	465
Less than \$50	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	52 076	63 010	—
\$50 to \$74	17	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	8	12 361	58 234	—
\$75 to \$99	32	20	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	4 500	8 128	—
\$100 to \$124	117	33	62	12	10	—	—	—	—	—	6 875	6 884	20
\$125 to \$149	266	54	52	37	8	39	5	44	20	7	11 824	17 364	26
\$150 to \$199	1 461	109	329	169	126	183	139	215	144	47	14 950	20 261	46
\$200 to \$249	2 315	127	342	136	170	332	260	437	339	172	20 747	25 333	66
\$250 or more	6 589	374	514	295	288	591	546	1 108	1 036	1 837	30 918	47 221	307
Median	\$250+	\$250+	\$230	\$238	\$246	\$250+	\$250+	\$250+	\$250+	\$250+	...	...	\$250+

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage	24 153	366	497	380	354	1 350	1 840	4 061	4 918	10 387	43 961	56 697	399
Less than 15 percent	7 646	—	—	—	—	35	72	624	1 455	5 460	69 991	90 669	—
15 to 19 percent	4 710	—	—	7	6	54	192	879	1 226	2 346	49 860	55 583	—
20 to 24 percent	3 664	—	15	6	25	183	384	932	872	1 247	39 213	45 155	—
25 to 29 percent	2 655	—	20	20	49	171	399	596	624	776	36 007	40 346	5
30 to 34 percent	1 723	—	11	37	77	247	266	396	388	301	29 337	34 581	—
35 percent or more	3 680	291	451	310	197	660	527	634	353	257	19 370	22 360	319
Not computed	75	75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—1 199	75
Median	19.7	50+	50+	50+	37.1	34.7	28.4	22.8	19.1	14.6	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	10 802	717	1 305	658	602	1 145	956	1 804	1 539	2 076	25 086	37 621	465
Less than 10 percent	3 420	—	—	9	—	14	75	569	990	1 763	51 063	76 679	—
10 to 14 percent	2 340	—	9	19	31	260	433	927	401	260	28 581	31 988	11
15 to 19 percent	1 599	—	64	132	196	471	321	241	133	41	19 333	21 555	14
20 to 24 percent	802	13	84	164	172	215	83	52	12	7	14 535	16 130	—
25 to 29 percent	566	—	212	134	76	107	29	8	—	—	11 325	12 075	—
30 to 34 percent	410	13	248	57	61	28	—	—	3	—	9 255	9 994	—
35 percent or more	1 605	636	688	143	66	50	15	7	—	—	5 882	6 625	385
Not computed	60	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	2500—	5 251	55
Median	14.2	50+	35.8	25.2	22.2	18.2	14.7	11.8	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table A — 17. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	20 714	2 326	2 952	1 625	1 537	3 081	2 729	3 329	1 726	1 409	17 988	22 308	1 771
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	8 442	202	744	421	424	1 365	1 420	1 929	1 034	903	23 485	29 204	265
15 to 24 years -----	490	—	16	46	66	96	155	94	8	9	20 482	21 101	3
25 to 34 years -----	2 596	69	138	101	127	544	541	673	293	110	22 234	25 227	80
35 to 44 years -----	1 372	19	53	67	76	201	203	284	220	249	27 521	33 191	26
45 to 64 years -----	2 713	71	221	103	69	287	400	723	395	444	27 518	35 089	128
65 years and over -----	1 271	43	316	104	86	237	121	155	118	91	16 773	23 586	28
Male householder, no wife present -----	4 436	415	645	355	329	532	621	731	426	382	19 436	23 797	303
15 to 24 years -----	450	41	98	44	38	58	67	51	32	21	15 385	18 990	55
25 to 34 years -----	1 778	64	205	172	196	265	276	327	192	81	19 744	22 175	67
35 to 44 years -----	509	7	33	59	19	35	87	97	55	117	26 169	33 046	25
45 to 64 years -----	1 085	101	93	65	40	111	183	217	141	134	22 179	30 705	69
65 years and over -----	614	202	216	15	36	63	8	39	6	29	7 323	12 145	87
Female householder, no husband present -----	7 836	1 709	1 563	849	784	1 184	688	669	266	124	11 902	14 035	1 203
15 to 24 years -----	790	145	214	109	61	79	58	74	37	13	10 826	13 902	182
25 to 34 years -----	1 808	156	301	234	276	321	165	240	66	49	14 429	16 684	210
35 to 44 years -----	911	57	138	168	83	198	135	110	17	5	15 335	16 412	72
45 to 64 years -----	1 787	264	263	227	210	333	182	210	85	13	14 161	15 662	200
65 years and over -----	2 540	1 087	647	111	154	253	148	35	61	44	6 236	10 194	539
Median age -----	43.5	68.1	56.4	38.3	35.2	37.8	36.9	38.9	43.0	46.8	...	...	52.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	6 572	664	847	542	464	885	905	1 093	599	573	19 229	24 116	606
1975 to 1978 -----	7 023	678	802	492	564	1 091	985	1 235	630	546	19 435	23 719	546
1970 to 1974 -----	3 435	498	597	210	248	581	409	494	275	123	16 652	18 946	341
1960 to 1969 -----	2 322	220	440	237	183	331	283	377	141	110	16 049	20 368	109
1959 or earlier -----	1 362	266	266	144	78	193	147	130	81	57	12 660	18 091	169
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	20 271	2 257	2 828	1 558	1 537	3 039	2 656	3 292	1 714	1 390	18 088	22 436	1 704
0.50 or less -----	13 146	1 689	1 884	1 116	1 026	1 855	1 623	1 885	1 036	1 032	17 045	22 510	1 129
0.51 to 1.00 -----	6 531	539	864	397	471	1 100	924	1 278	638	320	19 532	22 207	500
1.01 to 1.50 -----	449	29	47	23	40	67	75	90	40	38	21 186	24 700	58
1.51 or more -----	145	—	33	22	—	17	34	39	—	—	20 052	18 991	17
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	443	69	124	67	—	42	73	37	12	19	11 063	16 459	67
0.50 or less -----	186	7	58	32	—	23	32	10	5	19	12 188	20 709	4
0.51 to 1.00 -----	238	62	60	35	—	13	41	27	—	—	9 643	12 370	57
1.01 to 1.50 -----	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	8 705	6
1.51 or more -----	13	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	7	—	40 105	34 075	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment -----	20 714	2 326	2 952	1 625	1 537	3 081	2 729	3 329	1 726	1 409	17 988	22 308	1 771
Central heating system -----	19 625	2 198	2 790	1 502	1 439	2 903	2 593	3 162	1 683	1 355	18 133	22 452	1 630
Air conditioning -----	11 372	861	1 333	723	801	1 745	1 724	2 037	1 148	1 000	20 510	25 548	593
Central system -----	1 479	167	141	71	55	134	161	194	185	371	25 640	37 354	112
Vehicles available -----	17 507	1 010	2 079	1 363	1 307	2 834	2 595	3 224	1 714	1 381	20 246	24 756	929
1 -----	10 309	825	1 682	1 074	1 007	1 894	1 462	1 317	654	394	16 301	19 366	686
2 or more -----	7 198	185	397	289	300	940	1 133	1 907	1 060	987	26 656	32 477	243
House heating fuel -----	20 714	2 326	2 952	1 625	1 537	3 081	2 729	3 329	1 726	1 409	17 988	22 308	1 771
Utility gas -----	4 725	584	782	419	306	631	569	779	384	207	16 979	20 517	509
Battled, tank, or LP gas -----	258	35	26	36	56	54	38	4	—	9	13 929	14 910	35
Electricity -----	3 442	421	459	237	249	461	456	524	357	278	18 909	23 486	310
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	12 182	1 275	1 649	923	920	1 922	1 653	2 022	972	846	18 318	22 872	898
Other -----	107	11	36	10	6	13	13	—	13	5	11 625	17 144	19
Median rooms -----	4.1	3.0	3.6	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.5	5.0	5.9	...	...	3.6
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----													
20 240	2 305	2 890	1 594	1 483	3 048	2 667	3 238	1 659	1 356	17 906	22 134	1 748	
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	809	556	119	27	8	27	40	19	13	—	4 162	6 640	345
\$100 to \$149 -----	875	201	200	79	65	73	128	93	36	—	11 155	13 917	138
\$150 to \$199 -----	1 446	245	383	220	114	174	139	117	33	21	11 080	13 623	165
\$200 to \$249 -----	2 000	262	354	238	246	393	248	170	76	13	13 984	14 895	262
\$250 to \$299 -----	2 899	270	538	290	274	643	335	442	81	26	15 532	16 673	199
\$300 to \$349 -----	3 045	199	523	299	324	599	373	467	182	79	16 387	18 773	177
\$350 to \$399 -----	2 416	149	275	147	166	346	466	616	178	73	21 230	21 511	103
\$400 to \$499 -----	2 561	148	246	122	146	334	530	586	299	150	22 564	24 557	141
\$500 or more -----	3 352	162	134	69	103	357	316	624	666	921	33 268	40 690	151
No cash rent -----	837	113	118	103	37	102	92	104	95	73	18 183	28 912	67
Median -----	\$327	\$220	\$281	\$282	\$302	\$314	\$353	\$371	\$461	\$500+	...	...	\$237
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	672	502	85	16	—	27	10	19	13	—	3 995	6 075	330
\$100 to \$149 -----	538	189	154	15	30	37	65	35	13	—	7 439	10 904	114
\$150 to \$199 -----	917	194	287	159	71	84	77	26	19	—	9 620	10 999	146
\$200 to \$249 -----	1 447	192	311	216	183	218	167	129	25	6	12 561	13 885	124
\$250 to \$299 -----	2 288	313	425	274	203	444	234	288	98	9	14 126	15 601	258
\$300 to \$349 -----	3 140	210	497	330	285	737	416	468	124	73	16 516	18 076	139
\$350 to \$399 -----	2 716	150	398	167	285	434	531	531	159	61	19 188	19 748	147
\$400 to \$499 -----	3 132	172	366	194	241	470	547	698	297	147	21 114	22 774	144
\$500 or more -----	4 553	270	249	120	148	495	528	940	816	987	29 418	36 513	279
No cash rent -----	837	113	118	103	37	102	92	104	95	73	18 183	28 912	67
Median -----	\$363	\$253	\$312	\$310	\$341	\$345	\$380	\$410	\$500+	\$500+	...	...	\$271
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent -----	3 446	17	51	31	30	218	360	1 004	680	1 055	35 149	45 436	9
15 to 19 percent -----	3 188	91	78	90	105	388	691	974	543	228	26 094	27 700	54
20 to 24 percent -----	3 377	171	144	199	286	867	724	693	293	—	20 132	20 827	95
25 to 29 percent -----	2 113	124	162	231	244	591	422	291	48	—	16 929	17 621	77
30 to 34 percent -----	1 629	109	232	305	335	286	223	139	—	—	13 757	14 574	125
35 to 49 percent -----	2 338	127	662	468	363	530	155	33	—	—	12 030	12 482	73
50 percent or more -----	3 106	1 347	1 443	167	83	66	—	—	—	—	5 626	5 957	1 042
Not computed -----	1 043	319	118	103	37	102	92	104	95	73	12 051	23 123	273
Median -----	24.4	50+	50+	33.2	30.9	25.0	21.6	17.9	15.9	11.0	...	...	50+

Table A—18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

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Specified owner-occupied housing units -----

PERSONS IN UNIT

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	24 153	124	194	528	999	1 443	3 068	2 888	4 267	10 642	700
1 person -----	1 219	52	38	42	103	114	175	185	128	382	546
2 persons -----	6 440	45	56	199	314	473	912	747	1 166	2 528	661
3 persons -----	5 256	27	65	161	255	296	772	598	939	2 143	673
4 persons -----	6 125	—	17	100	191	291	727	745	1 127	2 927	732
5 persons -----	3 371	—	7	14	92	167	332	410	626	1 723	750+
6 persons -----	1 255	—	11	5	26	79	130	142	192	670	750+
7 persons -----	378	—	—	—	18	23	20	57	73	187	746
8 or more persons -----	109	—	—	7	—	—	—	4	16	82	750+
Median -----	3.34	1.72	2.55	2.64	2.82	2.95	3.08	3.36	3.39	3.59	...

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families -----	21 018	65	122	363	815	1 142	2 538	2 455	3 863	9 655	717
15 to 24 years -----	31	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	21	—	639
25 to 34 years -----	2 559	—	9	47	13	51	288	338	644	1 169	724
35 to 44 years -----	6 308	—	—	55	133	230	589	664	1 070	3 567	750+
45 to 64 years -----	10 944	43	102	207	561	785	1 449	1 268	1 902	4 627	683
65 years and over -----	1 176	22	11	54	108	76	202	185	226	292	562
Male householder, no wife present -----	906	6	14	25	55	82	106	109	109	400	677
15 to 24 years -----	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	5	—	569
25 to 34 years -----	160	—	—	—	8	13	20	21	42	56	664
35 to 44 years -----	225	—	7	—	8	15	27	36	28	104	704
45 to 64 years -----	408	6	7	18	33	40	54	27	26	197	710
65 years and over -----	95	—	—	7	6	14	5	12	8	43	666
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 229	53	58	140	129	219	424	324	295	587	528
15 to 24 years -----	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
25 to 34 years -----	169	—	—	—	—	5	36	17	19	92	750+
35 to 44 years -----	504	—	6	20	12	49	109	60	78	170	593
45 to 64 years -----	1 155	22	26	71	68	128	233	187	166	254	516
65 years and over -----	396	31	21	49	49	37	46	60	32	71	422
Median age -----	47.8	63.3	57.0	57.3	54.9	53.1	50.0	48.2	47.0	45.5	...

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980 -----	2 517	6	—	22	—	52	76	81	217	2 063	750+
1975 to 1978 -----	7 065	9	23	25	57	126	451	627	1 373	4 374	750+
1970 to 1974 -----	5 448	20	6	41	78	247	703	809	1 212	2 332	701
1960 to 1969 -----	6 817	12	55	281	611	761	1 415	1 089	1 164	1 429	525
1959 or earlier -----	2 306	77	110	159	253	257	423	282	301	444	466

ROOMS

1 to 3 rooms -----	43	—	5	8	6	—	5	6	—	13	425
4 rooms -----	350	7	28	41	49	19	58	60	57	31	469
5 rooms -----	1 616	62	27	138	198	199	309	186	238	259	459
6 rooms -----	3 456	40	82	177	332	433	685	511	511	685	496
7 rooms -----	4 825	9	42	130	293	462	927	690	930	1 342	580
8 or more rooms -----	13 863	6	10	34	121	330	1 084	1 435	2 531	8 312	750+
Median -----	7.9	5.4	6.0	5.9	6.2	6.7	7.0	7.5	7.8	8.5+	...

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1975 to March 1980 -----	1 769	—	—	7	13	46	69	84	238	1 312	750+
1970 to 1974 -----	1 343	6	—	7	—	26	93	144	211	856	750+
1960 to 1969 -----	6 043	—	19	60	209	344	708	827	1 139	2 737	713
1950 to 1959 -----	6 348	27	94	181	322	357	941	813	1 242	2 371	653
1940 to 1949 -----	2 532	21	—	86	179	292	431	389	425	709	566
1939 or earlier -----	6 118	70	81	187	276	378	826	631	1 012	2 657	690

VALUE

Less than \$10,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	27	5	5	5	12	—	—	—	—	—	285
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	50	—	18	16	7	—	—	9	—	—	272
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	113	25	4	14	20	11	—	23	16	—	334
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	215	16	7	48	34	34	39	19	12	6	354
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	1 310	35	48	145	179	211	315	187	120	70	412
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	2 985	16	52	161	355	395	722	519	514	251	473
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	6 820	16	60	117	321	629	1 393	1 094	1 537	1 653	580
\$150,000 or more -----	12 626	11	—	15	71	163	599	1 037	2 068	8 662	750+
Median -----	\$155 300	\$66 300	\$85 600	\$83 200	\$93 500	\$104 600	\$114 400	\$133 200	\$148 200	\$200000+	...

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent -----	7 646	56	115	342	559	655	1 175	1 038	1 243	2 463	589
15 to 19 percent -----	4 710	7	22	64	172	273	672	570	907	2 023	695
20 to 24 percent -----	3 664	15	17	32	107	213	458	444	733	1 645	712
25 to 29 percent -----	2 655	7	18	20	57	77	303	265	492	1 416	750+
30 to 34 percent -----	1 723	—	5	24	19	92	161	206	302	914	750+
35 percent or more -----	3 680	39	17	46	78	133	299	355	582	2 131	750+
Not computed -----	75	—	—	—	7	—	—	10	8	50	750+
Median -----	19.7	19.3	13.6	13.0	14.2	16.2	17.7	18.5	19.9	22.5	...

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment -----	24 153	124	194	528	999	1 443	3 068	2 888	4 267	10 642	700
Steam or hot water system -----	16 126	94	129	334	676	940	2 153	1 882	2 974	6 944	694
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	6 347	16	49	170	263	393	620	749	953	3 134	744
Other built-in electric units -----	1 074	6	—	12	23	73	203	166	221	370	637
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	148	8	10	—	11	6	34	22	32	25	523
Other means -----	458	—	6	12	26	31	58	69	87	169	647
Air conditioning -----	16 769	56	112	329	717	999	2 152	1 980	2 965	7 459	703
Central system -----	4 030	—	12	29	95	110	253	333	564	2 634	750+
1 or more individual room units -----	12 739	56	100	300	622	889	1 899	1 647	2 401	4 825	654
House heating fuel -----	24 153	124	194	528	999	1 443	3 068	2 888	4 267	10 642	700
Utility gas -----	6 418	37	76	174	347	591	975	829	1 018	2 371	627
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	42	750+
Electricity -----	1 474	6	6	19	40	105	257	226	276	539	642
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	16 018	81	112	323	606	741	1 801	1 826	2 901	7 627	730
Other -----	184	—	—	12	6	6	35	7	55	63	671

Table A—19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Oto are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

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	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	10 802	5	17	32	117	266	1 461	2 315	6 589	250+
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	2 348	—	9	20	83	82	438	531	1 185	250+
2 persons	4 958	—	—	12	24	112	727	1 093	2 990	250+
3 persons	1 944	—	8	—	10	45	189	422	1 270	250+
4 persons	924	—	—	—	—	21	74	170	659	250+
5 persons	387	5	—	—	—	—	19	85	278	250+
6 persons	169	—	—	—	—	—	6	14	149	250+
7 persons	42	—	—	—	—	6	8	—	28	250+
8 or more persons	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	250+
Median	2.12	5.00	1.44	1.30	1.20	1.96	1.90	2.07	2.21	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	6 950	5	—	12	34	144	800	1 374	4 581	250+
15 to 24 years	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	225
25 to 34 years	123	5	—	—	4	7	6	15	86	250+
35 to 44 years	266	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	237	250+
45 to 64 years	3 383	—	—	—	—	49	321	725	2 288	250+
65 years and over	3 171	—	—	12	30	88	473	598	1 970	250+
Male householder, no wife present	819	—	17	—	16	20	162	201	403	248
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	250+
35 to 44 years	30	—	—	—	—	—	8	6	16	250+
45 to 64 years	247	—	8	—	—	6	41	54	138	250+
65 years and over	3 033	—	9	—	16	14	113	141	231	239
Female householder, no husband present	524	—	—	20	67	102	499	740	1 605	250+
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	23	—	—	—	—	—	7	5	11	245
35 to 44 years	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	250+
45 to 64 years	905	—	—	—	15	7	90	248	545	250+
65 years and over	2 053	—	—	20	52	95	402	480	1 004	248
Median age	65.9	32.5	75.3	77.5	76.5	72.6	69.8	65.8	64.6	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	293	—	8	—	4	—	13	31	237	250+
1975 to 1978	623	5	—	—	—	14	55	59	490	250+
1970 to 1974	647	—	—	—	5	9	52	139	442	250+
1960 to 1969	1 930	—	—	—	6	40	141	358	1 379	250+
1959 or earlier	7 309	—	9	26	102	203	1 200	1 728	4 041	250+
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	48	—	—	—	—	—	18	25	5	212
4 rooms	611	—	—	7	52	56	154	224	118	208
5 rooms	1 990	—	9	7	44	89	452	584	805	234
6 rooms	3 060	—	8	18	15	65	550	861	1 543	250+
7 rooms	2 128	—	—	—	6	37	212	460	1 413	250+
8 or more rooms	2 965	5	—	—	—	19	75	161	2 705	250+
Median	6.4	8.5+	5.4	5.6	4.6	5.4	5.7	5.9	7.1	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	154	5	—	—	—	—	6	12	131	250+
1970 to 1974	134	—	—	—	4	7	—	17	106	250+
1960 to 1969	964	—	—	6	—	6	44	119	789	250+
1950 to 1959	3 590	—	8	—	13	39	359	717	2 454	250+
1940 to 1949	1 665	—	7	—	24	47	262	419	906	250+
1939 or earlier	4 295	—	9	19	76	167	790	1 031	2 203	250+
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	22	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	16	250+
\$10,000 to \$19,999	31	—	—	—	18	—	6	7	—	122
\$20,000 to \$29,999	62	—	—	—	4	—	14	17	27	238
\$30,000 to \$39,999	117	—	—	6	—	39	21	29	22	182
\$40,000 to \$49,999	275	—	—	6	24	25	57	97	66	213
\$50,000 to \$59,999	517	—	9	7	24	21	205	132	128	201
\$60,000 to \$79,999	1 781	—	7	—	26	64	481	581	613	226
\$80,000 to \$99,999	2 126	—	8	—	8	65	376	710	959	243
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2 840	—	—	—	13	46	259	619	1 903	250+
\$150,000 or more	3 031	5	—	—	—	6	42	123	2 855	250+
Median	\$106 800	\$20000+	\$79 700	\$48 300	\$53 700	\$73 500	\$78 300	\$86 900	\$137 000	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	3 420	—	17	6	—	90	470	773	2 064	250+
10 to 14 percent	2 340	—	—	—	31	40	264	487	1 518	250+
15 to 19 percent	1 599	—	—	6	30	44	236	363	920	250+
20 to 24 percent	802	—	—	13	14	17	120	179	459	250+
25 to 29 percent	566	—	—	—	9	15	124	108	310	250+
30 to 34 percent	410	—	—	7	6	6	61	113	217	250+
35 percent or more	1 605	—	—	—	27	46	186	278	1 068	250+
Not computed	60	5	—	—	—	8	—	14	33	250+
Median	14.2	—	10—	21.5	19.6	14.9	14.9	13.9	14.0	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	10 802	5	17	32	117	266	1 461	2 315	6 589	250+
Steam or hot water system	8 109	—	17	13	94	184	1 083	1 776	4 942	250+
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 308	5	—	19	17	48	298	458	1 463	250+
Other built-in electric units	101	—	—	—	—	6	5	13	77	250+
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	80	—	—	—	—	—	28	23	29	226
Other means	204	—	—	—	6	28	47	45	78	223
Air conditioning	6 008	5	8	20	34	120	655	1 176	3 990	250+
Central system	1 032	—	—	—	—	14	33	54	926	250+
1 or more individual room units	4 976	—	8	20	34	106	622	1 122	3 064	250+
House heating fuel	10 802	5	17	32	117	266	1 461	2 315	6 589	250+
Utility gas	2 489	—	17	13	24	85	515	533	1 302	250+
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	43	—	—	—	—	—	12	6	19	229
Electricity	174	—	—	—	—	13	11	19	131	250+
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	8 080	5	—	19	93	162	918	1 752	5 131	250+
Other	16	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	6	230

Table A — 20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	44 780	3 287	2 672	8 554	16 610	13 657	20 714	1 321	2 130	3 641	6 167	7 455
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	34 045	2 605	2 044	7 145	12 638	9 613	8 442	518	834	1 445	2 509	3 136
15 to 24 years	126	26	22	6	37	35	490	28	67	111	152	132
25 to 34 years	3 580	542	324	507	1 196	1 011	2 596	130	235	395	858	978
35 to 44 years	7 596	812	590	1 644	2 441	2 109	1 372	90	157	235	428	462
45 to 64 years	17 311	1 106	1 032	4 376	6 471	4 326	2 713	224	271	478	721	1 019
65 years and over	5 432	119	76	612	2 493	2 132	1 271	46	104	226	350	545
Male householder, no wife present	3 014	309	214	424	1 030	1 037	4 436	283	504	797	1 315	1 537
15 to 24 years	70	—	5	19	32	14	450	30	30	83	158	149
25 to 34 years	438	82	60	82	114	100	1 778	142	218	286	634	498
35 to 44 years	521	94	47	54	173	153	509	11	80	120	146	152
45 to 64 years	1 133	128	86	185	386	348	1 085	46	109	176	226	528
65 years and over	852	5	16	84	325	422	614	54	67	132	151	210
Female householder, no husband present	7 721	373	414	985	2 942	3 007	7 836	520	792	1 399	2 343	2 782
15 to 24 years	35	—	12	11	5	7	790	66	81	132	278	233
25 to 34 years	451	74	60	57	181	79	1 808	139	125	200	565	779
35 to 44 years	778	76	56	158	304	184	911	45	95	182	315	274
45 to 64 years	2 996	145	173	596	1 136	946	1 787	40	189	306	622	630
65 years and over	3 461	78	113	163	1 316	1 791	2 540	230	302	579	563	866
Median age	53.3	44.4	47.4	51.2	55.7	56.1	43.5	43.2	44.2	46.6	39.6	45.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	4 138	1 134	343	719	1 043	899	6 572	794	755	1 018	2 012	1 993
1975 to 1978	10 578	2 153	965	2 063	3 064	2 333	7 023	527	845	1 333	2 034	2 284
1970 to 1974	7 838	—	1 364	1 695	2 805	1 974	3 435	—	530	607	1 050	1 248
1960 to 1969	10 359	—	—	4 077	3 680	2 602	2 322	—	—	683	684	955
1959 or earlier	11 867	—	—	—	6 018	5 849	1 362	—	—	—	387	975
ROOMS												
1 room	28	—	15	—	13	—	1 098	60	213	184	284	357
2 rooms	196	53	13	62	38	30	1 746	190	299	435	430	392
3 rooms	884	125	134	143	247	235	4 230	249	416	929	1 198	1 438
4 rooms	2 969	212	277	338	1 192	950	5 820	260	443	973	2 011	2 133
5 rooms	5 687	329	307	585	2 515	1 951	4 074	270	409	558	1 174	1 663
6 rooms	7 991	426	379	811	3 538	2 837	1 824	125	165	221	546	767
7 or more rooms	27 025	2 142	1 547	6 615	9 067	7 654	1 922	167	185	341	524	705
Median	7.1	7.4	7.0	8.0	6.7	6.9	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.8	4.1	4.2
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	44 563	3 281	2 662	8 534	16 543	13 543	20 271	1 291	2 120	3 593	6 003	7 264
0.50 or less	34 815	2 650	2 086	6 790	12 758	10 531	13 146	939	1 382	2 299	3 727	4 799
0.51 to 1.00	9 484	623	543	1 725	3 687	2 906	6 531	344	681	1 230	2 002	2 274
1.01 to 1.50	201	8	17	13	73	90	449	—	42	58	188	161
1.51 or more	63	—	16	6	25	16	145	8	—	6	86	30
Loading complete plumbing for exclusive use	217	6	10	20	67	114	443	30	10	48	164	191
0.50 or less	150	6	10	16	59	59	186	19	—	28	62	77
0.51 to 1.00	62	—	—	4	8	50	238	11	10	20	96	101
1.01 to 1.50	5	—	—	—	—	5	6	—	—	—	6	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	13
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	6 010	420	431	683	2 272	2 204	8 169	551	993	1 574	2 184	2 867
2 persons	14 880	982	816	2 443	6 227	4 412	6 632	423	622	1 111	2 001	2 475
3 persons	8 733	641	463	1 876	3 173	2 580	2 764	211	241	428	861	1 023
4 persons	8 339	693	517	1 917	2 821	2 391	1 964	101	119	404	657	683
5 persons	4 455	411	337	1 038	1 391	1 278	716	35	127	82	234	238
6 or more persons	2 363	140	108	597	726	792	469	—	28	42	230	169
Median	2.67	2.88	2.69	3.11	2.47	2.58	1.83	1.76	1.62	1.72	1.95	1.85
Total persons	135 002	9 937	8 120	28 131	47 688	41 126	42 075	2 660	3 906	7 017	13 316	15 176
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	38 424	2 549	1 940	7 629	15 174	11 132	4 181	227	229	565	1 402	1 758
2	2 537	83	52	224	407	1 771	4 181	157	243	375	1 160	2 246
3 and 4	1 066	105	39	167	350	405	3 116	107	278	386	919	1 426
5 to 9	570	136	78	57	150	149	2 223	175	178	357	567	946
10 to 49	1 294	262	316	161	382	173	2 946	326	475	649	818	678
50 or more	883	152	247	310	147	27	4 052	329	719	1 302	1 301	401
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	6	—	—	6	—	—	15	—	8	7	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	44 780	3 287	2 672	8 554	16 610	13 657	20 714	1 321	2 130	3 641	6 167	7 455
Steam or hot water system	29 795	1 003	944	5 533	11 373	10 942	13 227	324	662	2 041	4 363	5 837
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	11 331	1 687	838	2 179	4 590	2 037	3 692	472	657	698	1 056	809
Other built-in electric units	2 394	549	852	662	1 173	158	2 427	491	758	684	244	250
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	244	7	6	24	115	92	279	7	—	70	135	67
Other means	1 016	41	32	156	359	428	1 089	27	53	148	369	492
Air conditioning	30 123	2 702	2 269	6 621	11 164	7 367	11 372	968	1 501	2 490	3 055	3 358
Central system	7 022	1 797	1 126	1 879	1 710	510	1 479	344	507	343	164	121
1 or more individual room units	23 101	905	1 143	4 742	9 454	6 857	9 893	624	994	2 147	2 891	3 237
House heating fuel	44 780	3 287	2 672	8 554	16 610	13 657	20 714	1 321	2 130	3 641	6 167	7 455
Utility gas	11 673	816	474	2 582	4 042	3 759	4 725	307	300	709	1 562	1 847
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	161	25	6	11	80	39	258	11	—	36	111	100
Electricity	3 617	959	1 247	914	286	211	3 442	744	1 144	883	329	342
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	29 075	1 480	928	5 006	12 098	9 563	12 182	259	686	2 002	4 135	5 100
Other	254	7	17	41	104	85	107	—	—	11	30	66
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 167	17	79	165	386	520	1 771	127	240	277	487	640
Percent below poverty level	2.6	0.5	3.0	1.9	2.3	3.8	8.5	9.6	11.3	7.6	7.9	8.6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 500	23	74	112	549	742	2 326	181	363	434	547	801
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 615	45	68	312	932	1 258	2 952	147	247	531	885	1 142
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 433	34	36	136	671	556	1 625	58	120	198	620	629
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 407	65	40	195	567	540	1 537	70	140	214	522	591
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 526	150	150	460	1 456	1 310	3 081	199	257	497	879	1 249
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 896	249	188	604	1 648	1 207	2 729	183	206	551	856	933
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7 714	493	471	1 350	3 034	2 366	3 329	179	332	555	986	1 277
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8 101	461	567	1 779	3 139	2 155	1 726	173	262	330	465	496
\$50,000 or more	14 588	1 767	1 078	3 606	4 614	3 523	1 409	131	203	331	407	337
Median	\$35 484	\$54 189	\$42 275	\$44 486	\$33 228	\$29 803	\$17 988	\$20 116	\$18 418	\$19 447	\$17 896	\$17 135
Mean	\$48 685	\$65 498	\$58 190	\$56 562	\$44 366	\$43 098	\$22 308	\$25 386	\$23 657	\$23 758	\$22 340	\$20 642

Table A-21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	44 780	38 424	6 350	6	20 714	4 181	4 181	3 116	2 223	2 946	4 052	15
Condominium housing units	3 751	1 131	2 620	-	1 045	151	13	226	54	345	256	-
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	34 045	30 608	3 437	-	8 442	2 332	2 053	1 226	884	783	1 156	8
15 to 24 years	126	57	69	-	490	59	151	96	41	54	89	-
25 to 34 years	3 580	2 947	633	-	2 596	594	791	439	239	281	252	-
35 to 44 years	7 596	7 091	505	-	1 372	552	259	145	192	101	123	-
45 to 64 years	17 311	15 819	1 492	-	2 713	826	531	416	321	206	405	8
65 years and over	5 432	4 694	738	-	1 271	301	321	130	91	141	287	-
Male householder, no wife present	3 014	1 976	1 038	-	4 436	896	701	613	461	901	857	7
15 to 24 years	70	25	45	-	450	106	97	85	25	78	59	-
25 to 34 years	438	202	236	-	1 778	375	308	329	200	364	202	-
35 to 44 years	521	335	186	-	509	150	64	33	46	116	93	7
45 to 64 years	1 133	763	370	-	1 085	185	140	117	144	255	244	-
65 years and over	852	651	201	-	614	80	92	49	46	88	239	-
Female householder, no husband present	7 721	5 840	1 875	6	7 836	953	1 427	1 277	878	1 262	2 039	-
15 to 24 years	35	5	30	-	790	107	154	185	118	160	66	-
25 to 34 years	451	245	206	-	1 808	235	426	435	221	351	140	-
35 to 44 years	778	607	171	-	911	179	144	166	106	125	191	-
45 to 64 years	2 996	2 356	640	-	1 787	239	396	215	240	279	418	-
65 years and over	3 461	2 627	828	6	2 540	193	307	276	193	347	1 214	-
Median age	53.3	53.1	54.7	67.5	43.5	41.2	37.6	34.9	42.2	40.8	61.2	55.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	4 138	3 143	995	-	6 572	1 654	1 086	1 066	528	1 173	1 050	15
1975 to 1978	10 578	8 839	1 733	6	7 023	1 165	1 480	1 071	900	990	1 417	-
1970 to 1974	7 838	6 749	1 089	-	3 435	557	673	517	399	431	858	-
1960 to 1969	10 359	9 430	929	-	2 322	454	524	232	292	240	580	-
1959 or earlier	11 867	10 263	1 604	-	1 362	351	418	230	104	112	147	-
ROOMS												
1 room	28	-	28	-	1 098	61	20	33	114	306	564	-
2 rooms	196	26	170	-	1 746	63	53	229	194	676	531	-
3 rooms	884	109	769	6	4 230	271	600	713	566	850	1 215	15
4 rooms	2 969	1 130	1 839	-	5 820	600	1 534	1 239	792	546	1 109	-
5 rooms	5 687	4 080	1 607	-	4 074	761	1 347	679	374	356	557	-
6 rooms	7 991	7 126	865	-	1 824	783	482	194	130	175	60	-
7 or more rooms	27 025	25 953	1 072	-	1 922	1 642	145	29	53	37	16	-
Median	7.1	7.4	4.7	3.0	4.1	5.9	4.4	4.0	3.8	3.1	3.3	3.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	44 563	38 397	6 160	6	20 271	4 161	4 066	3 042	2 139	2 894	3 954	15
0.50 or less	34 815	30 401	4 408	6	13 146	2 894	2 697	1 887	1 257	1 678	2 526	7
0.51 to 1.00	9 484	7 838	1 646	-	6 531	1 206	1 223	1 092	743	944	1 315	8
1.01 to 1.50	201	116	85	-	449	57	106	53	98	47	88	-
1.51 or more	63	42	21	-	145	4	40	10	41	25	25	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	217	27	190	-	443	20	115	74	84	52	98	-
0.50 or less	150	27	123	-	186	20	60	50	37	-	19	-
0.51 to 1.00	62	-	62	-	238	-	48	24	47	46	73	-
1.01 to 1.50	5	-	5	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	6	-
1.51 or more	-	-	-	-	13	-	7	-	-	6	-	-
BEDROOMS												
None	74	-	74	-	1 331	69	32	56	151	358	665	-
1	1 927	601	1 320	6	7 380	495	1 238	1 307	864	1 634	1 827	15
2	8 179	5 290	2 889	-	7 341	1 053	2 079	1 371	863	667	1 308	-
3	15 989	14 571	1 418	-	3 297	1 422	741	341	315	249	229	-
4	12 108	11 697	411	-	1 036	821	83	41	30	38	23	-
5 or more	6 503	6 265	238	-	329	321	8	-	-	-	-	-
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 500	1 176	324	-	2 326	199	374	294	293	278	888	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 615	1 949	660	6	2 952	389	585	484	399	458	637	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 433	1 175	258	-	1 625	283	304	325	198	275	240	-
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 407	1 043	364	-	1 537	235	333	290	176	233	270	-
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 526	2 735	791	-	3 081	425	748	539	347	453	569	-
\$25,000 to \$29,999	3 896	3 051	845	-	2 729	503	635	449	263	370	509	-
\$30,000 to \$34,999	7 714	6 456	1 258	-	3 329	735	826	442	313	518	487	8
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8 101	7 100	1 001	-	1 726	629	309	243	123	189	233	-
\$50,000 or more	14 588	13 739	849	-	1 409	783	67	50	111	172	219	7
Median	\$35 426	\$37 899	\$24 525	\$8 750	\$17 988	\$25 717	\$18 354	\$16 489	\$15 622	\$17 395	\$14 917	\$27 344
Mean	\$48 685	\$51 505	\$31 660	\$8 535	\$22 308	\$33 865	\$19 493	\$18 609	\$19 577	\$20 993	\$18 531	\$37 394
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment												
Steam or hot water system	44 780	38 424	6 350	6	20 714	4 181	4 181	3 116	2 223	2 946	4 052	15
Control warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	29 795	25 835	3 954	6	13 227	2 394	2 775	2 071	1 404	1 744	2 831	8
Other built-in electric units	11 331	10 084	1 247	-	3 692	1 170	597	478	302	437	708	-
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 394	1 543	851	-	2 427	318	396	320	359	636	391	7
Other means	244	228	16	-	47	41	99	42	11	47	39	-
Air conditioning	1 016	734	282	-	1 089	258	314	205	147	82	83	-
Air conditioning												
Central system	30 123	25 434	4 683	6	11 372	2 222	2 275	1 433	1 096	1 958	2 380	8
Control system	7 022	6 166	856	-	1 479	488	123	111	109	221	427	-
Vehicles available												
1	43 246	37 502	5 738	6	17 507	4 042	3 815	2 657	1 805	2 370	2 803	15
2 or more	11 180	8 395	2 779	-	10 309	1 804	2 042	1 606	1 051	1 697	2 094	15
House heating fuel	32 066	29 107	2 959	-	7 198	2 238	1 773	1 051	754	673	709	-
Utility gas	44 780	38 424	6 350	6	20 714	4 181	4 181	3 116	2 223	2 946	4 052	15
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	11 673	10 022	1 651	-	4 725	1 019	1 260	759	605	561	513	8
Electricity	161	108	53	-	258	53	74	70	46	15	-	-
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3 617	2 342	1 275	-	3 442	455	536	455	481	893	615	7
Other	29 075	25 728	3 341	6	12 182	2 601	2 293	1 832	1 081	1 463	2 912	-
Water heating fuel	254	224	30	-	107	53	18	-	10	14	12	-
Utility gas	44 776	38 424	6 346	6	20 689	4 181	4 181	3 110	2 220	2 938	4 044	15
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	13 487	11 336	2 151	-	6 235	1 187	1 753	1 090	729	681	787	8
Electricity	597	504	93	-	550	172	173	80	57	32	36	-
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	8 743	7 288	1 455	-	3 857	993	619	479	461	848	450	7
Other	21 882	19 236	2 640	6	10 007	1 829	1 618	1 454	973	1 369	2 764	-
Family householder	67	60	7	-	40	-	18	7	-	8	7	-
With own children under 18 years	38 046	33 829	4 217	-	10 974	2 831	2 620	1 611	1 226	1 061	1 617	8
With own children under 6 years	17 022	15 689	1 333	-	4 730	1 504	1 184	731	514	345	452	-
Female householder, no husband present	4 839	4 341	498	-	2 245	619	658	379	221	204	164	-
With own children under 18 years	3 216	2 674	542	-	2 066	422	482	294	289	229	350	-
With own children under 6 years	1 112	983	129	-	1 132	253	261	187	194	84	153	-
Nonfamily householder	114	86	28	-	284	50	69	75	43	26	21	-
Income in 1979 below poverty level	6 734	4 595	2 133	6	9 740	1 350	1 561	1 505	997	1 885	2 435	7
Percent below poverty level	1 167	954	213	-	1 771	228	333	265	278	190	477	-
	2.6	2.5	3.4	-	8.5	5.5	8.0	8.5	12.5	6.4	11.8	-

Table A—22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	44 780	6 010	14 880	8 733	8 339	4 455	1 678	528	157	2.67	135 002
Nonrelatives present	1 672	—	573	388	275	198	124	89	25	3.18	6 201
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	1 108	695	343	19	29	16	6	—	—	1.30	1 816
4 rooms	2 969	1 095	1 235	390	171	41	22	15	—	1.82	6 286
5 rooms	5 687	1 208	2 733	917	568	190	47	4	20	2.10	13 728
6 rooms	7 991	1 384	3 079	1 639	1 282	413	166	17	11	2.35	21 200
7 rooms	8 055	754	2 776	1 844	1 445	793	304	116	23	2.77	24 470
8 or more rooms	18 970	874	4 714	3 924	4 844	3 002	1 133	376	103	3.49	67 502
Median	7.1	5.5	6.5	7.3	7.9	8.5	8.5	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	44 563	5 949	14 785	8 712	8 316	4 448	1 668	528	157	2.68	134 380
1.00 or less	44 299	5 949	14 785	8 707	8 292	4 391	1 593	492	90	2.66	132 617
1.01 to 1.50	201	—	—	5	18	41	69	21	47	6.03	1 392
1.51 or more	63	—	—	—	6	16	6	15	20	6.73	371
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	217	61	95	21	23	7	10	—	—	2.00	622
1.00 or less	212	61	95	21	18	7	10	—	—	1.97	595
1.01 to 1.50	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	4.00	27
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	38 424	4 056	12 626	7 908	7 616	4 093	1 525	452	148	2.82	117 404
2 or more	6 350	1 948	2 254	825	723	362	153	76	9	2.04	17 593
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	5
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	34 955	3 567	11 398	7 200	7 049	3 758	1 424	420	139	2.85	106 436
Less than \$10,000	22	6	11	—	5	—	—	—	—	1.95	51
\$10,000 to \$19,999	38	18	7	7	6	—	—	—	—	1.64	80
\$20,000 to \$29,999	89	17	50	14	—	—	8	—	—	2.05	218
\$30,000 to \$39,999	167	57	32	54	11	6	—	—	7	2.33	404
\$40,000 to \$49,999	388	141	140	16	49	13	5	24	—	1.88	914
\$50,000 to \$59,999	732	208	300	124	74	18	—	8	—	2.03	1 578
\$60,000 to \$79,999	3 091	582	1 236	630	327	228	66	15	7	2.28	7 640
\$80,000 to \$99,999	5 111	704	1 790	1 024	894	433	198	44	24	2.56	14 150
\$100,000 to \$149,999	9 660	983	3 162	2 071	2 036	871	409	96	32	2.83	29 687
\$150,000 or more	15 657	851	4 670	3 260	3 647	2 189	738	233	69	3.21	51 714
Median	\$140 300	\$102 300	\$134 000	\$140 700	\$154 000	\$171 200	\$155 200	\$160 200	\$149 000	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	44 780	6 010	14 880	8 733	8 339	4 455	1 678	528	157	2.67	135 002
Median income	\$35 484	\$14 376	\$32 550	\$39 627	\$44 843	\$46 711	\$44 788	\$59 000	\$46 310	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	18.2	30.9	16.8	15.9	18.5	18.5	19.2	17.2	18.0	...	...
With a mortgage	19.7	33.9	19.0	18.5	19.7	19.4	20.6	18.2	20.1	...	...
Not mortgaged	14.2	29.2	14.4	10.1	10—	10—	10—	10—	15.9	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 167	539	273	116	102	83	34	13	7	1.66	...
Median income	\$2 800	\$2500—	\$3 238	\$2500—	\$2 955	\$5 324	\$5 577	\$10 179	\$13 750	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	37.9	—	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	20 714	8 169	6 632	2 764	1 964	716	302	70	97	1.83	42 075
Nonrelatives present	1 874	—	1 219	408	159	54	24	—	10	2.27	4 571
ROOMS											
1 room	1 098	1 027	67	4	—	—	—	—	—	1.03	1 147
2 rooms	1 746	1 429	288	29	—	—	—	—	—	1.11	2 049
3 rooms	4 230	2 610	1 337	182	73	28	—	—	—	1.31	6 046
4 rooms	5 820	1 910	2 324	910	488	148	28	5	7	1.93	11 499
5 rooms	4 074	733	1 569	771	621	197	119	17	47	2.33	10 160
6 rooms	1 824	300	563	443	326	118	43	25	6	2.61	5 028
7 or more rooms	1 922	160	484	425	456	225	112	23	37	3.25	6 146
Median	4.1	3.1	4.2	4.8	5.2	5.4	5.6	6.0	5.4	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	20 271	7 937	6 523	2 725	1 920	710	296	70	90	1.84	41 251
1.00 or less	19 677	7 937	6 462	2 692	1 847	534	155	23	27	1.79	38 380
1.01 to 1.50	449	—	—	29	73	148	141	42	16	5.33	2 409
1.51 or more	145	—	61	4	—	28	—	5	47	4.77	462
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	443	232	109	39	44	6	6	—	7	1.45	824
1.00 or less	424	232	103	39	44	6	—	—	—	1.41	742
1.01 to 1.50	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6.00	35
1.51 or more	13	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	7	8.5+	47
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	4 181	920	1 247	752	759	304	141	27	31	2.44	11 162
2	4 181	1 231	1 535	731	442	129	49	21	43	2.06	8 972
3 and 4	3 116	1 169	1 093	474	279	60	25	—	16	1.86	6 131
5 to 9	2 223	791	802	310	151	125	31	6	7	1.90	4 579
10 to 49	2 946	1 708	795	232	165	38	—	8	—	1.36	4 789
50 or more	4 052	2 343	1 152	265	168	60	56	8	—	1.36	6 422
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	15	7	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.56	20
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	20 240	8 068	6 463	2 711	1 877	688	266	70	97	1.82	40 791
Less than \$100	672	562	70	35	5	—	—	—	—	1.10	864
\$100 to \$149	538	335	129	34	16	13	11	—	—	1.30	769
\$150 to \$199	917	529	158	78	94	32	14	6	6	1.37	1 560
\$200 to \$249	1 447	691	387	164	95	65	18	15	12	1.58	2 604
\$250 to \$299	2 288	1 148	584	229	210	77	16	—	24	1.50	3 971
\$300 to \$349	3 140	1 465	1 052	289	228	80	26	—	—	1.60	5 613
\$350 to \$399	2 716	1 044	1 022	340	210	64	25	4	7	1.81	5 384
\$400 to \$499	3 132	1 085	1 204	488	219	80	42	14	—	1.90	6 491
\$500 or more	4 553	919	1 665	920	655	228	94	31	41	2.32	11 212
No cash rent	837	290	192	134	145	49	20	—	7	2.17	2 323
Median	\$363	\$321	\$387	\$424	\$404	\$391	\$431	\$471	\$371	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	20 714	8 169	6 632	2 764	1 964	716	302	70	97	1.83	42 075
Median income	\$17 988	\$11 863	\$21 024	\$23 088	\$26 071	\$22 139	\$24 167	\$30 667	\$31 583	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	24.4	29.3	22.7	22.4	20.0	21.3	21.5	21.5	20.0	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 771	997	362	202	89	70	40	5	6	1.39	...
Median income	\$3 139	\$2 701	\$3 677	\$3 350	\$4 375	\$7 000	\$6 333	\$8 750	\$11 250	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	22.5	...	...

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

The SMSA									
Owner-occupied housing units									
PERSONS IN UNIT									
1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons	Median	Total persons	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present
15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
44 780	126	3 580	7 596	17 311	5 432	70	438	521	1 133
6 010	99	1 103	6 678	6 305	4 172	31	323	366	554
14 880	6	1 020	2 977	3 608	2 773	10	28	97	316
8 733	16	1 020	2 977	3 608	2 773	10	28	97	316
8 339	5	1 020	2 977	3 608	2 773	10	28	97	316
4 455	5	1 020	2 977	3 608	2 773	10	28	97	316
2 363	2.14	3.23	4.19	3.03	2.15	1.42	1.18	1.21	1.54
135 002	329	11 973	31 950	57 899	12 918	133	734	821	2 283
44 563	120	3 553	7 586	17 272	5 385	70	438	512	1 121
264	6	27	52	125	15	11	7	6	19
217	5	27	10	39	47	11	7	6	19
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM									
Complete plumbing for exclusive use									
1.01 or more persons per room									
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use									
1.01 or more persons per room									
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979									
Specified owner-occupied housing units									
With a mortgage									
Less than 15 percent									
15 to 19 percent									
20 to 24 percent									
25 to 29 percent									
30 to 34 percent									
35 percent or more									
Not computed									
Median									
Not mortgaged									
Less than 10 percent									
10 to 14 percent									
15 to 19 percent									
20 to 24 percent									
25 to 29 percent									
30 to 34 percent									
35 percent or more									
Not computed									
Median									
Renter-occupied housing units									
PERSONS IN UNIT									
1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons	Median	Total persons	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present
15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
20 714	490	2 596	1 372	2 713	1 271	450	1 778	509	1 085
8 169	343	1 142	276	1 202	1 074	246	1 143	403	870
6 632	111	632	241	625	162	152	446	77	154
2 764	21	533	505	523	31	47	136	26	44
1 964	15	164	238	194	7	7	30	3	5
716	15	125	112	169	4	13	10	6	6
469	2.21	2.75	3.83	2.75	2.09	1.41	1.28	1.13	1.12
1 833	1 076	7 532	4 848	8 194	2 586	747	2 599	638	1 353
42 075	1 076	7 532	4 848	8 194	2 586	747	2 599	638	1 353
20 271	465	2 583	1 354	2 660	1 242	431	1 720	500	1 036
594	25	197	100	169	4	19	24	9	13
443	19	113	18	55	29	58	34	9	49
19	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM									
Complete plumbing for exclusive use									
1.01 or more persons per room									
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use									
1.01 or more persons per room									
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979									
Specified renter-occupied housing units									
Less than 15 percent									
15 to 19 percent									
20 to 24 percent									
25 to 29 percent									
30 to 34 percent									
35 to 49 percent									
50 percent or more									
Not computed									
Median									

Table A —24. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA		Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units -----	6 010	1 923	31	323	366	554	649	4 087	12	244	125	1 395	2 311
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	5 949	1 912	31	323	366	554	638	4 037	12	244	125	1 395	2 261
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	61	11	—	—	—	—	11	50	—	—	—	—	50
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached -----	4 056	1 197	5	121	222	324	525	2 859	5	114	39	968	1 733
2 or more -----	1 948	726	26	202	144	230	124	1 222	7	130	86	427	572
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 007	166	4	6	7	58	91	841	7	—	11	183	640
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 238	266	—	6	—	55	205	972	—	20	18	229	705
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	441	88	14	—	6	20	48	353	5	13	—	122	213
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	425	114	13	34	7	7	53	311	—	29	—	115	167
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	813	249	—	82	35	60	72	564	—	57	35	265	207
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	647	256	—	60	60	92	44	391	—	74	24	149	144
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	611	231	—	42	71	71	47	380	—	39	28	221	92
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	357	242	—	55	75	78	34	115	—	6	—	57	52
\$50,000 or more -----	471	311	—	38	105	113	55	160	—	6	9	54	91
Median -----	\$14 376	\$21 090	\$12 054	\$22 463	\$34 737	\$22 406	\$11 484	\$11 632	\$2500—	\$20 144	\$19 821	\$15 717	\$8 258
Mean -----	\$20 702	\$32 087	\$10 561	\$30 076	\$44 638	\$38 696	\$21 396	\$15 345	\$4 930	\$20 517	\$20 818	\$18 426	\$12 697
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	3 567	1 035	5	109	154	269	498	2 532	5	82	39	803	1 603
With a mortgage -----	1 219	447	5	102	137	129	74	772	5	70	21	381	295
Less than \$200 -----	52	6	—	—	—	6	—	46	—	—	—	15	31
\$200 to \$249 -----	38	7	—	—	7	—	—	31	5	—	—	14	12
\$250 to \$299 -----	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	—	—	8	34
\$300 to \$349 -----	103	36	—	8	8	14	6	67	—	—	—	18	49
\$350 to \$399 -----	114	38	—	6	5	13	14	76	—	—	—	46	30
\$400 to \$499 -----	175	56	—	20	13	18	5	119	—	—	6	81	32
\$500 to \$599 -----	185	72	5	17	29	14	7	113	—	7	—	76	30
\$600 to \$749 -----	128	51	—	22	17	4	8	77	—	19	5	34	19
\$750 or more -----	382	181	—	29	58	60	34	201	—	44	10	89	58
Median -----	\$546	\$625	\$550	\$600	\$657	\$596	\$694	\$504	\$225	\$750+	\$735	\$511	\$386
Not mortgaged -----	2 348	588	—	7	17	140	424	1 760	—	12	18	422	1 308
Less than \$50 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74 -----	9	9	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99 -----	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	20
\$100 to \$124 -----	83	16	—	—	—	—	16	67	—	—	—	15	52
\$125 to \$149 -----	82	14	—	—	—	—	14	68	—	—	—	7	61
\$150 to \$199 -----	438	134	—	—	8	25	101	304	—	7	—	57	240
\$200 to \$249 -----	531	111	—	—	—	25	86	420	—	5	7	116	292
\$250 or more -----	1 185	304	—	7	9	90	198	881	—	—	11	227	643
Median -----	\$250+	\$250+	—	\$250+	\$250+	\$250+	\$242	\$250+	—	\$193	\$250+	\$250+	\$248
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 -----	30.9	24.2	50+	32.5	21.8	21.6	24.2	34.1	27.5	37.1	29.7	29.5	35.9
With a mortgage -----	33.9	26.6	50+	33.2	23.2	22.0	27.0	39.3	27.5	43.3	29.8	33.7	50+
Not mortgaged -----	29.2	22.9	—	17.5	10.3	20.8	24.1	31.7	—	14.3	29.6	27.3	33.7
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	539	90	4	6	—	34	46	449	7	—	11	148	283
Percent below poverty level -----	9.0	4.7	12.9	1.9	—	6.1	7.1	11.0	58.3	—	8.8	10.6	12.2
Renter-occupied housing units -----	8 169	3 172	246	1 143	403	870	510	4 997	318	979	397	1 095	2 208
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	7 937	3 031	237	1 090	394	821	489	4 906	290	944	397	1 095	2 180
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	232	141	9	53	9	49	21	91	28	35	—	—	28
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached -----	920	530	46	180	102	131	71	390	47	96	38	73	136
2 -----	1 231	450	42	195	41	101	71	781	65	225	61	203	227
3 and 4 -----	1 169	382	21	204	23	95	39	787	60	239	99	145	244
5 to 9 -----	791	320	19	98	38	131	34	471	28	99	22	164	158
10 to 49 -----	1 708	798	72	308	116	232	70	910	74	256	69	204	307
50 or more -----	2 343	685	46	158	76	180	225	1 658	44	64	108	306	1 136
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	7	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 828	364	30	53	7	86	188	1 464	59	76	31	223	1 075
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 583	533	71	170	25	78	189	1 050	104	161	18	187	580
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	904	293	25	159	29	65	15	611	91	171	100	145	104
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	788	251	32	157	14	21	27	537	48	189	29	149	122
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 117	436	47	226	31	91	41	681	16	223	107	197	138
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	864	467	41	189	81	156	—	397	—	102	74	92	129
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	605	415	—	141	89	160	25	190	—	50	38	88	14
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	224	179	—	34	44	95	6	45	—	7	—	14	24
\$50,000 or more -----	256	234	—	14	83	118	19	22	—	—	—	—	22
Median -----	\$11 863	\$16 655	\$12 200	\$15 719	\$26 576	\$21 715	\$6 658	\$9 925	\$9 844	\$13 578	\$16 385	\$12 371	\$5 199
Mean -----	\$14 971	\$21 131	\$12 357	\$17 105	\$32 249	\$29 789	\$10 831	\$11 061	\$8 956	\$13 781	\$15 727	\$12 918	\$8 398
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	8 068	3 081	223	1 105	390	858	505	4 987	314	979	397	1 095	2 202
Less than \$100 -----	562	145	—	—	—	29	116	417	7	—	13	31	366
\$100 to \$149 -----	335	145	—	27	7	75	36	190	6	7	22	47	108
\$150 to \$199 -----	529	146	—	73	3	23	47	383	48	63	16	125	131
\$200 to \$249 -----	691	270	9	68	19	130	44	421	19	52	23	115	212
\$250 to \$299 -----	1 148	437	53	138	65	92	89	711	47	204	46	218	196
\$300 to \$349 -----	1 465	555	47	263	82	124	39	910	61	230	106	164	349
\$350 to \$399 -----	1 044	454	41	179	63	124	47	590	56	177	51	128	178
\$400 to \$499 -----	1 085	431	44	217	45	107	18	654	24	156	58	179	237
\$500 or more -----	919	416	29	115	87	142	43	503	40	75	57	60	271
No cash rent -----	290	82	—	25	19	12	26	208	6	15	5	28	154
Median -----	\$321	\$332	\$353	\$344	\$358	\$330	\$247	\$315	\$322	\$334	\$336	\$299	\$302
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 -----	29.3	23.6	34.9	25.9	17.2	17.7	34.7	33.5	40.0	29.8	26.6	29.4	47.1
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	997	186	24	28	7	54	73	811	59	76	14	135	527
Percent below poverty level -----	12.2	5.9	9.8	2.4	1.7	6.2	14.3	16.2	18.6	7.8	3.5	12.3	23.9

Table A — 25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	598	—	—	22	13	36	47	170	122	103	85	81 600	96 900
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	492	—	—	22	7	23	47	134	111	97	51	82 100	92 400
15 to 24 years	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	111 000	113 000
25 to 34 years	169	—	—	—	—	5	10	27	59	48	6	93 900	109 000
35 to 44 years	188	—	—	9	7	12	18	64	34	19	25	77 100	88 000
45 to 64 years	104	—	—	13	6	19	35	18	13	—	—	64 100	67 200
65 years and over	50	—	—	—	—	5	—	22	—	—	23	74 300	145 000
Male householder, no wife present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	200000+	222 700
35 to 44 years	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	6	72 200	119 300
45 to 64 years	17	—	—	—	—	5	—	6	—	—	6	72 900	127 800
65 years and over	56	—	—	—	6	8	—	14	11	6	11	80 000	94 000
Female householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	30	—	—	—	6	—	—	7	11	6	—	82 900	80 600
65 years and over	26	—	—	—	—	8	—	7	—	—	11	78 600	109 500
Median age	52.1	—	—	75.8	62.5	66.0	60.5	56.8	45.5	43.2	47.5	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	17	6	111 000	130 100
1975 to 1978	173	—	—	—	—	5	15	46	40	30	37	93 300	113 800
1970 to 1974	104	—	—	—	13	12	5	12	21	26	15	84 800	93 200
1960 to 1969	134	—	—	9	—	5	12	35	42	19	12	83 200	89 100
1959 or earlier	156	—	—	13	—	14	15	69	19	11	15	70 300	80 800
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	75 000	76 300
4 rooms	50	—	—	13	6	6	—	19	6	—	—	55 000	52 300
5 rooms	68	—	—	9	—	20	13	13	13	—	—	53 100	57 900
6 rooms	154	—	—	—	—	10	5	68	37	13	21	78 100	93 400
7 rooms	147	—	—	—	7	—	24	52	11	42	11	78 400	91 600
8 or more rooms	165	—	—	—	—	—	5	11	48	48	53	120 100	156 400
Median	6.6	—	—	4.3	6.6	5.1	6.7	6.2	6.4	7.4	8.5	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	75 000	76 300
2	114	—	—	13	6	14	12	42	23	4	—	71 400	64 700
3	288	—	—	9	—	22	25	99	46	49	38	78 500	93 400
4	119	—	—	7	—	—	10	14	18	43	27	111 400	118 200
5 or more	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	28	7	20	97 200	136 100
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	32	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	6	21	200000+	194 100
1970 to 1974	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	10	157 500	149 300
1960 to 1969	60	—	—	9	—	17	—	6	4	8	16	76 700	92 000
1950 to 1959	133	—	—	—	6	—	5	34	34	41	13	93 800	103 200
1940 to 1949	166	—	—	13	—	—	15	62	46	25	5	79 100	81 800
1939 or earlier	190	—	—	—	7	19	22	68	38	16	20	73 400	86 200
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	25	—	—	13	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	22 400	40 500
\$5,000 to \$9,999	32	—	—	—	—	13	—	7	—	6	6	77 100	104 200
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	47 500	47 500
\$15,000 to \$19,999	16	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	6	5	—	95 000	96 600
\$20,000 to \$24,999	105	—	—	—	—	—	9	71	19	6	—	72 100	74 400
\$25,000 to \$29,999	64	—	—	—	—	5	15	14	19	11	—	78 800	78 200
\$30,000 to \$34,999	157	—	—	9	—	—	13	44	41	31	19	85 400	94 700
\$35,000 to \$49,999	117	—	—	—	7	—	—	34	15	38	11	89 200	98 900
\$50,000 or more	76	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	16	6	49	169 600	164 800
Median	\$28 259	—	—	\$2500—	\$40 105	\$12 083	\$24 083	\$23 750	\$28 043	\$29 250	\$53 524	...	...
Mean	\$31 800	—	—	\$11 467	\$24 408	\$20 197	\$25 234	\$26 479	\$31 356	\$33 443	\$56 029	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	433	—	—	9	13	23	24	96	103	92	73	90 100	104 100
Less than 15 percent	49	—	—	—	—	—	9	10	25	—	5	82 900	87 200
15 to 19 percent	101	—	—	9	7	12	—	17	15	36	5	93 700	87 100
20 to 24 percent	117	—	—	—	—	—	5	33	39	13	27	89 800	116 800
25 to 29 percent	53	—	—	—	—	11	5	10	7	—	20	90 700	116 700
30 to 34 percent	28	—	—	—	—	—	5	12	—	—	11	78 100	126 900
35 percent or more	85	—	—	—	6	—	—	14	17	43	5	103 800	101 100
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	22.8	—	—	17.5	19.6	19.8	23.0	23.2	21.5	23.8	24.9	...	...
Not mortgaged	165	—	—	13	—	13	23	74	19	11	12	71 700	78 200
Less than 10 percent	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	12	—	6	79 300	91 100
10 to 14 percent	30	—	—	—	—	—	15	8	7	—	—	65 000	66 800
15 to 19 percent	38	—	—	—	—	—	8	30	—	—	—	67 500	65 400
20 to 24 percent	14	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	6	49 400	134 300
25 to 29 percent	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	72 500	72 500
30 to 34 percent	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	122 900	123 900
35 percent or more	25	—	—	13	—	5	—	7	—	—	—	22 400	42 300
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	16.9	—	—	50+	—	24.1	13.8	16.5	10—	32.5	15.0	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	598	—	—	22	13	36	47	170	122	103	85	81 600	96 900
1.01 or more persons per room	19	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	14	—	—	83 200	76 400
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	598	—	—	22	13	36	47	170	122	103	85	81 600	96 900
Central heating system	543	—	—	—	13	36	34	162	110	103	85	84 100	101 300
Air conditioning	329	—	—	—	6	16	32	51	104	66	54	89 400	104 300
Central system	24	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	12	162 500	165 000
Income in 1979 below poverty level	31	—	—	13	6	—	—	—	6	—	6	37 100	66 500
Percent below poverty level	5.2	—	—	59.1	46.2	—	—	—	4.9	—	7.1	...	...

Table A — 26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	4 423	369	343	810	663	700	669	326	354	177	12	251
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	1 395	29	13	176	167	312	274	160	162	102	-	300
15 to 24 years.....	34	-	-	-	15	-	8	11	-	-	-	313
25 to 34 years.....	411	-	-	55	38	82	70	41	92	33	-	322
35 to 44 years.....	330	-	4	31	45	79	72	57	20	22	-	304
45 to 64 years.....	428	7	9	58	59	61	99	38	50	47	-	310
65 years and over.....	192	22	-	32	10	90	25	13	-	-	-	263
Male householder, no wife present.....	642	57	34	112	129	78	108	57	33	28	6	245
15 to 24 years.....	79	10	-	8	16	8	27	-	4	-	6	283
25 to 34 years.....	212	-	26	48	23	16	38	23	16	22	-	281
35 to 44 years.....	131	-	-	24	37	18	32	7	13	-	-	281
45 to 64 years.....	132	16	8	11	29	30	5	27	-	6	-	254
65 years and over.....	88	31	-	21	24	6	6	-	-	-	-	182
Female householder, no husband present.....	2 386	283	296	522	367	310	287	109	159	47	6	210
15 to 24 years.....	220	23	-	62	55	4	32	7	27	10	-	226
25 to 34 years.....	727	55	119	206	98	120	53	37	19	20	-	196
35 to 44 years.....	449	18	86	134	80	18	51	16	41	5	-	190
45 to 64 years.....	759	66	62	107	126	133	132	49	72	12	-	257
65 years and over.....	231	121	29	13	8	35	19	-	-	-	6	96
Median age.....	40.3	63.7	38.4	36.0	39.2	45.3	42.6	39.0	39.7	35.8	47.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	990	41	64	112	136	139	162	61	166	97	12	299
1975 to 1978.....	1 625	137	159	300	242	203	250	140	139	55	-	244
1970 to 1974.....	1 058	122	83	239	136	197	170	58	42	11	-	232
1960 to 1969.....	580	56	18	104	141	142	51	61	-	7	-	243
1959 or earlier.....	170	13	19	55	8	19	36	6	7	7	-	198
ROOMS												
1 room.....	198	45	43	58	21	9	15	7	-	-	-	158
2 rooms.....	263	65	20	27	57	27	42	9	16	-	-	216
3 rooms.....	778	118	60	60	162	135	118	57	41	21	6	246
4 rooms.....	1 809	124	138	520	303	290	172	106	134	22	-	224
5 rooms.....	977	17	72	124	102	166	282	80	76	58	-	301
6 rooms.....	301	-	10	13	18	50	31	33	72	68	6	389
7 or more rooms.....	97	-	-	8	-	23	9	34	15	8	-	363
Median.....	4.0	3.1	3.9	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.4	5.3	4.5	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	4 423	369	343	810	663	700	669	326	354	177	12	251
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	4 235	340	302	771	640	675	669	308	341	177	12	254
0.50 or less.....	1 804	182	82	313	278	352	260	107	146	72	12	256
0.51 to 1.00.....	1 932	158	156	387	263	220	355	169	149	75	-	250
1.01 to 1.50.....	402	-	53	49	93	80	39	18	40	30	-	253
1.51 or more.....	97	-	11	22	6	23	15	14	6	-	-	285
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	188	29	41	39	23	25	-	18	13	-	-	174
0.50 or less.....	13	-	-	-	6	-	-	7	-	-	-	354
0.51 to 1.00.....	163	29	41	39	5	25	-	11	13	-	-	159
1.01 to 1.50.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.51 or more.....	12	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	213
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	1 110	231	210	228	132	101	107	42	38	15	6	181
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 051	221	181	228	126	87	107	42	38	15	6	182
1.01 or more persons per room.....	152	-	33	24	43	28	24	-	-	-	-	218
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	59	10	29	-	6	14	-	-	-	-	-	120
1.01 or more persons per room.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BEDROOMS												
None.....	222	45	43	64	31	17	15	7	-	-	-	167
1.....	1 102	183	78	120	228	150	154	85	84	14	6	238
2.....	2 061	124	152	515	317	375	234	124	145	75	-	238
3.....	908	17	60	97	69	138	255	84	100	82	6	314
4.....	112	-	10	14	18	15	11	19	25	-	-	273
5 or more.....	18	-	-	-	-	5	-	7	-	6	-	379
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	440	13	24	114	60	61	22	33	28	79	6	254
2.....	514	20	5	37	88	61	119	60	79	45	-	319
3 and 4.....	663	-	33	72	144	167	41	83	101	22	-	281
5 to 9.....	949	42	78	244	131	94	209	58	73	20	-	238
10 to 49.....	601	74	66	90	39	106	140	14	66	-	6	263
50 or more.....	1 256	220	137	253	201	211	138	78	7	11	-	207
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	144	31	5	12	17	24	30	6	5	8	6	259
1970 to 1974.....	531	67	45	60	100	94	79	13	45	28	-	247
1960 to 1969.....	834	87	60	138	136	145	172	59	18	19	-	249
1950 to 1959.....	840	35	34	235	133	128	102	53	89	31	-	244
1940 to 1949.....	811	68	112	178	109	69	75	96	78	26	-	217
1939 or earlier.....	1 263	81	87	187	168	240	211	99	119	65	6	279
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	2 973	139	174	540	473	429	464	249	333	166	6	272
4 or more.....	1 450	230	169	270	190	271	205	77	21	11	6	219
With elevator.....	1 359	230	157	249	180	242	205	70	9	11	6	217
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	712	122	51	170	133	110	58	26	35	7	...	209
15 to 19 percent.....	643	48	62	127	93	106	116	28	40	23	...	246
20 to 24 percent.....	722	80	59	131	120	86	97	69	58	22	...	235
25 to 29 percent.....	516	31	59	98	75	70	97	40	25	21	...	247
30 to 34 percent.....	344	28	15	79	60	62	11	37	39	13	...	235
35 to 49 percent.....	586	18	10	60	103	76	108	70	79	62	...	312
50 percent or more.....	781	35	70	103	56	186	176	48	78	29	...	283
Not computed.....	119	7	17	42	23	4	6	8	-	-	12	186
Median.....	25.7	20.7	24.2	23.3	23.9	28.3	28.1	29.5	32.4	35.6	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	4 423	369	343	810	663	700	669	326	354	177	12	251
Central heating system.....	4 029	330	309	728	612	616	629	298	333	162	12	252
Air conditioning.....	1 347	49	59	186	229	270	237	106	155	56	-	275
Central system.....	96	-	16	15	19	25	21	-	-	-	-	245

Table A-27. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	1 060	75	83	33	49	174	130	236	175	105	24 533	28 725	93
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	737	24	32	23	34	109	78	210	149	78	27 788	31 737	30
15 to 24 years	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	18 750	19 085	—
25 to 34 years	72	—	—	—	—	11	—	30	17	14	31 656	37 803	—
35 to 44 years	247	—	6	7	6	12	45	79	58	34	30 505	35 622	—
45 to 64 years	244	—	6	6	5	38	18	89	52	30	30 000	36 308	6
65 years and over	167	24	20	10	23	41	15	12	22	—	15 439	17 229	24
Male householder, no wife present	102	—	23	6	6	22	9	4	22	10	16 818	25 970	5
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	52 076	51 625	—
35 to 44 years	18	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	15	—	40 280	40 959	—
45 to 64 years	45	—	—	6	—	22	—	4	7	6	16 875	29 056	—
65 years and over	35	—	23	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	8 750	11 361	5
Female householder, no husband present	221	51	28	4	9	43	43	22	4	17	17 644	19 951	58
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	19	—	—	—	—	8	7	—	—	6	21 250	42 129	—
35 to 44 years	30	—	—	—	4	6	7	7	4	—	21 071	23 669	—
45 to 64 years	73	19	—	—	—	24	15	15	—	—	19 044	17 023	25
65 years and over	99	32	28	4	5	5	14	—	—	11	7 981	16 728	33
Median age	52.2	72.2	71.3	62.9	68.2	58.0	46.9	45.2	44.2	43.8	...	...	68.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	77	—	—	—	—	9	10	11	35	12	37 314	41 320	—
1975 to 1978	332	4	11	4	15	44	47	102	51	54	28 636	36 570	10
1970 to 1974	154	6	—	6	—	14	19	42	44	23	31 833	34 599	6
1960 to 1969	240	6	24	7	23	53	31	52	32	12	21 346	24 951	18
1959 or earlier	257	59	48	16	11	54	23	29	13	4	13 750	14 822	59
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 050	75	77	33	49	174	130	236	171	105	24 567	28 771	87
1.01 or more persons per room	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	13	45 659	53 950	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	10	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	9 583	23 864	6
1.01 or more persons per room	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	9 760	6
Heating equipment	1 060	75	83	33	49	174	130	236	175	105	24 533	28 725	93
Central heating system	966	58	62	29	44	174	125	202	167	105	24 679	29 731	70
Air conditioning	564	16	22	29	20	79	96	170	63	69	26 351	32 026	22
Central system	54	—	4	6	—	—	3	—	7	34	65 390	70 690	—
Vehicles available	974	48	54	25	49	162	120	236	175	105	26 036	30 458	66
1	292	24	33	12	27	58	46	39	37	16	19 375	23 532	24
2 or more	682	24	21	13	22	104	74	197	138	89	28 548	33 423	42
House heating fuel	1 060	75	83	33	49	174	130	236	175	105	24 533	28 725	93
Utility gas	186	18	5	13	—	39	7	73	25	6	26 100	24 974	24
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	6	—	35 133	33 493	—
Electricity	120	—	—	4	5	27	27	29	11	17	22 222	30 762	6
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	744	57	78	16	44	108	96	130	133	82	24 007	29 270	63
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median rooms	5.8	4.5	5.1	5.5	5.2	5.7	5.6	6.2	6.5	8.2	...	...	4.9
Specified owner-occupied housing units	598	25	32	6	16	105	64	157	117	76	28 259	31 800	31
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	433	12	6	6	11	52	35	137	104	70	31 561	35 949	12
Less than \$200	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	18 750	19 555	—
\$200 to \$249	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 335	6
\$250 to \$299	17	—	—	6	—	11	—	—	—	—	15 568	14 164	—
\$300 to \$349	30	6	—	—	5	8	—	11	—	—	18 750	18 398	6
\$350 to \$399	23	—	—	—	—	10	7	6	—	—	23 036	22 822	—
\$400 to \$499	88	—	—	—	—	5	5	50	15	13	29 375	35 917	—
\$500 to \$599	48	—	6	—	—	—	12	8	22	—	29 375	30 872	—
\$600 to \$749	82	—	—	—	6	14	—	35	22	5	32 173	33 924	—
\$750 or more	135	—	—	—	—	—	11	27	45	52	40 246	49 819	—
Median	\$601	\$275	\$550	\$275	\$612	\$365	\$546	\$519	\$702	\$750+	...	...	\$275
Not mortgaged	165	13	26	—	5	53	29	20	13	6	18 606	20 915	19
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$124	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$125 to \$149	15	—	8	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	9 844	12 405	—
\$150 to \$199	32	13	6	—	—	7	—	—	—	6	8 750	21 174	19
\$200 to \$249	53	—	7	—	—	11	23	12	—	—	23 424	20 681	—
\$250 or more	65	—	5	—	5	28	6	8	13	—	19 276	22 941	—
Median	\$233	\$175	\$192	—	\$250+	\$250+	\$232	\$242	\$250+	\$175	...	...	\$175
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	433	12	6	6	11	52	35	137	104	70	31 561	35 949	12
Less than 15 percent	49	—	—	—	—	4	—	17	10	18	42 791	46 130	—
15 to 19 percent	101	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	51	11	37 551	41 007	—
20 to 24 percent	117	—	—	—	—	23	12	41	6	35	30 809	40 050	—
25 to 29 percent	53	—	—	6	5	6	12	13	11	—	23 750	26 825	—
30 to 34 percent	28	—	—	—	—	5	—	9	8	6	37 500	41 203	—
35 percent or more	85	12	6	—	6	14	11	18	18	—	21 023	22 381	12
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	22.8	50+	50+	27.5	50+	24.8	27.3	21.5	19.1	20.9	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	165	13	26	—	5	53	29	20	13	6	18 606	20 915	19
Less than 10 percent	38	—	—	—	—	7	—	12	13	6	35 000	40 276	6
10 to 14 percent	30	—	—	—	—	7	23	—	—	—	23 370	21 424	—
15 to 19 percent	38	—	—	—	—	24	6	8	—	—	19 038	19 912	—
20 to 24 percent	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	8 465	—
25 to 29 percent	9	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	16 250	15 215	—
30 to 34 percent	11	—	—	—	5	6	—	—	—	—	17 708	15 341	—
35 percent or more	25	13	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	3 873	13
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	16.9	50+	24.6	—	32.5	17.6	13.2	10—	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table A—28. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	4 476	882	1 162	511	445	579	401	357	82	57	10 949	13 097	1 121
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	1 405	114	140	146	103	324	269	221	54	34	18 318	18 875	127
15 to 24 years	34	—	—	9	6	—	—	19	—	—	25 625	22 331	—
25 to 34 years	411	14	57	29	12	114	85	72	22	6	19 173	19 775	21
35 to 44 years	330	20	—	26	11	69	108	76	14	6	21 773	21 641	26
45 to 64 years	438	34	29	34	67	122	68	54	8	22	17 607	19 183	34
65 years and over	192	46	54	48	7	19	8	—	—	—	9 091	10 881	46
Male householder, no wife present	642	90	162	78	89	103	45	49	19	7	12 212	14 058	107
15 to 24 years	79	23	30	4	9	—	—	13	—	—	8 875	11 031	9
25 to 34 years	212	7	63	11	40	28	39	17	—	7	14 063	16 260	30
35 to 44 years	131	9	11	30	33	—	—	13	—	—	13 674	14 399	9
45 to 64 years	132	7	30	33	7	24	6	—	19	—	12 197	17 221	15
65 years and over	88	44	28	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	5 000	6 221	44
Female householder, no husband present	2 429	678	860	287	253	152	87	87	9	16	7 820	9 501	887
15 to 24 years	220	148	35	11	6	4	16	—	—	—	2 781	5 228	159
25 to 34 years	747	135	329	88	126	29	—	31	9	—	8 577	9 628	304
35 to 44 years	454	77	167	63	40	59	20	23	—	5	9 356	11 115	147
45 to 64 years	777	160	295	116	74	50	38	33	—	11	8 750	10 748	169
65 years and over	231	158	34	9	7	10	13	—	—	—	4 016	5 798	108
Median age	40.4	47.1	38.6	43.8	37.2	41.7	38.3	37.6	42.5	47.0	...	...	36.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 002	261	246	104	76	129	71	73	28	14	9 885	12 432	281
1975 to 1978	1 645	300	408	191	176	209	152	163	21	25	11 499	13 652	406
1970 to 1974	1 068	201	279	122	119	140	102	71	23	11	11 107	13 139	272
1960 to 1969	591	91	165	94	54	67	72	31	10	7	11 051	13 202	133
1959 or earlier	170	29	64	—	20	34	4	19	—	—	7 456	11 025	29
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 288	859	1 049	506	435	566	388	346	82	57	11 166	13 221	1 062
0.50 or less	1 830	435	500	282	207	197	90	109	10	—	9 808	10 812	365
0.51 to 1.00	1 945	381	443	185	208	264	210	176	44	34	12 007	14 015	545
1.01 to 1.50	416	43	61	33	20	93	60	61	28	17	18 333	19 483	117
1.51 or more	97	—	45	6	—	12	28	—	—	6	11 458	15 868	35
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	188	23	113	5	10	13	13	11	—	—	8 019	10 280	59
0.50 or less	13	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 679	5 513	6
0.51 to 1.00	163	17	94	5	10	13	13	11	—	—	8 156	10 887	53
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 500	7 205	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	4 476	882	1 162	511	445	579	401	357	82	57	10 949	13 097	1 121
Central heating system	4 075	810	1 041	469	412	526	369	329	76	43	10 994	13 007	1 022
Air conditioning	1 354	151	238	147	184	219	194	122	60	39	14 416	16 849	202
Central system	96	35	44	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	6 548	8 740	37
Vehicles available	3 096	389	587	374	389	504	383	331	82	57	13 772	15 714	494
1	2 216	283	509	322	286	411	183	175	35	12	12 453	13 715	378
2 or more	880	106	78	52	103	93	200	156	47	45	20 227	20 749	116
House heating fuel	4 476	882	1 162	511	445	579	401	357	82	57	10 949	13 097	1 121
Utility gas	1 757	308	587	206	191	205	117	104	12	27	9 864	12 128	457
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	92	12	12	22	19	—	—	8	—	—	12 500	12 921	12
Electricity	708	218	154	79	54	77	75	36	15	—	9 286	11 115	261
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 884	337	396	204	175	269	209	209	55	30	12 571	14 811	384
Other	35	7	13	—	6	9	—	—	—	—	9 519	10 076	7
Median rooms	4.0	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.4	5.4	...	...	4.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 423	871	1 162	511	430	559	401	350	82	57	10 873	13 078	1 110
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	447	253	125	24	8	8	24	5	—	—	4 576	6 487	246
\$100 to \$149	356	133	171	11	32	—	5	4	—	—	5 938	6 404	228
\$150 to \$199	1 087	192	379	173	125	109	72	27	5	5	9 646	10 657	287
\$200 to \$249	782	85	217	111	74	130	73	70	22	—	12 005	14 102	102
\$250 to \$299	826	124	187	70	65	146	108	99	13	14	13 731	15 057	145
\$300 to \$349	409	55	46	70	51	73	35	59	14	6	14 142	16 223	79
\$350 to \$399	270	7	28	39	43	44	59	19	8	23	17 250	20 893	7
\$400 to \$499	157	—	9	13	32	36	13	54	—	—	18 562	19 628	—
\$500 or more	77	10	—	—	—	13	12	13	20	9	26 250	28 789	10
No cash rent	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 518	6
Median	\$218	\$167	\$184	\$215	\$235	\$257	\$263	\$288	\$304	\$358	...	...	\$165
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	369	238	97	11	—	8	15	—	—	—	4 159	5 453	231
\$100 to \$149	343	120	172	24	18	—	9	—	—	—	6 006	6 387	210
\$150 to \$199	810	158	296	115	89	64	64	24	—	—	9 258	10 273	228
\$200 to \$249	663	66	211	111	78	71	61	46	19	—	11 227	13 143	132
\$250 to \$299	700	102	188	92	63	114	47	73	21	—	11 630	13 739	101
\$300 to \$349	669	104	132	60	78	134	60	87	8	6	13 734	14 411	107
\$350 to \$399	326	34	30	62	31	68	60	35	6	—	15 714	16 392	42
\$400 to \$499	354	22	36	29	63	46	67	56	—	35	18 241	21 528	38
\$500 or more	177	15	—	7	10	54	18	29	28	16	20 481	24 533	15
No cash rent	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 518	6
Median	\$251	\$181	\$203	\$247	\$266	\$308	\$304	\$318	\$306	\$464	...	...	\$181
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	712	20	68	35	40	75	165	207	54	48	23 390	25 148	44
15 to 19 percent	643	39	71	56	96	156	104	98	14	9	17 846	18 009	75
20 to 24 percent	722	60	151	130	96	158	89	24	14	—	13 021	14 042	97
25 to 29 percent	516	39	184	94	89	64	25	21	—	—	10 931	11 703	57
30 to 34 percent	344	43	163	44	36	52	6	—	—	—	9 124	9 857	90
35 to 49 percent	586	41	288	125	73	47	12	—	—	—	9 343	9 573	137
50 percent or more	781	510	237	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 833	4 022	497
Not computed	119	119	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	355	113
Median	25.7	50+	33.3	26.8	24.1	21.5	16.7	14.0	10.4	10—	...	...	49.8

Table A—29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	433	4	6	17	30	23	88	48	82	135	601
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	23	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	750+
2 persons -----	85	—	—	6	11	10	21	7	22	8	484
3 persons -----	65	4	—	—	—	—	14	—	16	31	736
4 persons -----	102	—	—	11	—	7	28	27	7	22	519
5 persons -----	91	—	—	—	14	6	12	14	8	37	596
6 persons -----	46	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	29	12	693
7 persons -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8 or more persons -----	21	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	8	484
Median -----	3.93	3.00	1.00	3.73	4.79	3.71	3.82	4.13	3.93	4.02	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	401	4	—	17	30	19	88	48	82	113	589
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	23	750+
35 to 44 years -----	169	—	—	—	6	13	46	16	33	55	616
45 to 64 years -----	159	—	—	—	18	6	42	32	34	27	542
65 years and over -----	42	4	—	17	6	—	—	—	7	8	300
Male householder, no wife present -----	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	750+
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years -----	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	750+
45 to 64 years -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	750+
65 years and over -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present -----	15	—	6	—	—	4	—	—	—	5	369
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years -----	10	—	6	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	242
65 years and over -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	750+
Median age -----	45.5	67.5	62.5	68.9	48.5	44.4	44.4	48.6	45.0	42.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	750+
1975 to 1978 -----	173	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	73	713
1970 to 1974 -----	104	—	6	—	6	7	39	18	18	10	488
1960 to 1969 -----	93	4	—	—	19	10	25	14	—	21	436
1959 or earlier -----	32	—	—	17	—	6	—	—	9	—	297
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 rooms -----	18	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	275
5 rooms -----	39	—	—	—	5	—	34	—	—	—	461
6 rooms -----	109	—	—	—	25	17	14	5	42	6	488
7 rooms -----	119	4	—	11	—	6	23	20	14	41	577
8 or more rooms -----	148	—	—	—	—	—	17	23	20	88	750+
Median -----	6.9	7.0	4.0	6.7	5.9	6.2	6.2	7.4	6.3	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	32	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	27	750+
1970 to 1974 -----	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	12	750+
1960 to 1969 -----	49	—	—	—	—	4	24	3	—	18	485
1950 to 1959 -----	105	—	6	—	14	17	5	12	12	51	731
1940 to 1949 -----	116	—	—	11	6	13	26	28	22	10	507
1939 or earlier -----	114	4	—	6	10	6	16	12	43	17	610
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	9	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	425
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	13	—	6	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	507
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	23	—	—	6	—	—	12	5	—	—	473
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	24	4	—	—	5	—	15	—	—	—	415
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	96	—	—	11	—	6	17	10	40	12	615
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	103	—	—	—	25	17	20	7	21	13	474
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	92	—	—	—	—	—	15	19	7	51	750+
\$150,000 or more -----	73	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	59	750+
Median -----	\$90 100	\$52 500	\$37 500	\$66 100	\$84 000	\$87 900	\$77 400	\$92 900	\$81 700	\$124 100	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	49	4	—	—	11	6	16	7	5	—	422
15 to 19 percent -----	101	—	—	—	—	—	51	15	16	19	499
20 to 24 percent -----	117	—	—	11	8	11	16	8	28	35	624
25 to 29 percent -----	53	—	—	6	5	6	—	12	13	11	579
30 to 34 percent -----	28	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	23	750+
35 percent or more -----	85	—	6	—	6	—	—	6	20	47	750+
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	22.8	12.5	50+	23.9	22.5	22.5	17.7	21.3	23.6	30.5	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	433	4	6	17	30	23	88	48	82	135	601
Steam or hot water system -----	259	4	6	11	14	17	41	32	70	64	610
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	123	—	—	6	5	6	27	16	12	51	619
Other built-in electric units -----	17	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	12	750+
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means -----	34	—	—	—	11	—	15	—	—	8	433
Air conditioning -----	260	4	6	6	25	13	48	16	55	87	633
Central system -----	24	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	18	750+
1 or more individual room units -----	236	4	6	—	25	13	48	16	55	69	616
House heating fuel -----	433	4	6	17	30	23	88	48	82	135	601
Utility gas -----	76	—	—	—	8	12	19	13	19	5	490
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity -----	17	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	12	750+
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	340	4	6	17	22	11	64	35	63	118	626
Other -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table A—30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	165	—	—	—	—	15	32	53	65	233
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	42	—	—	—	—	15	7	7	13	193
2 persons	68	—	—	—	—	—	19	11	38	250+
3 persons	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	225
4 persons	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	175
5 persons	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	14	250+
6 persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7 persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8 or more persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	2.10	—	—	—	—	1.00	1.97	2.81	2.01	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	91	—	—	—	—	—	13	46	32	235
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	21	250+
65 years and over	62	—	—	—	—	—	13	38	11	224
Male householder, no wife present	33	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	27	250+
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	250+
65 years and over	17	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	11	250+
Female householder, no husband present	41	—	—	—	—	15	13	7	6	171
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	20	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	6	171
65 years and over	21	—	—	—	—	8	6	7	—	171
Median age	66.7	—	—	—	—	80.3	75.8	68.1	61.0	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1975 to 1978	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970 to 1974	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1960 to 1969	41	—	—	—	—	7	6	—	28	250+
1959 or earlier	124	—	—	—	—	8	26	53	37	226
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	14	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	225
4 rooms	32	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	19	250+
5 rooms	29	—	—	—	—	8	—	7	14	246
6 rooms	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	14	228
7 rooms	28	—	—	—	—	7	—	15	6	223
8 or more rooms	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	5	235
Median	5.7	—	—	—	—	5.4	4.2	6.5	5.0	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970 to 1974	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1960 to 1969	11	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	5	196
1950 to 1959	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	250+
1940 to 1949	50	—	—	—	—	—	20	30	—	208
1939 or earlier	76	—	—	—	—	15	6	23	32	237
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$29,999	13	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	175
\$30,000 to \$39,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	13	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	5	145
\$50,000 to \$59,999	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	8	238
\$60,000 to \$79,999	74	—	—	—	—	7	—	26	41	250+
\$80,000 to \$99,999	19	—	—	—	—	—	7	12	—	210
\$100,000 to \$149,999	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	250+
\$150,000 or more	12	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	175
Median	\$71 700	—	—	—	—	\$49 700	\$84 300	\$75 200	\$71 200	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	38	—	—	—	—	7	6	12	13	225
10 to 14 percent	30	—	—	—	—	—	7	23	—	217
15 to 19 percent	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	27	250+
20 to 24 percent	14	—	—	—	—	8	6	—	—	147
25 to 29 percent	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	250+
30 to 34 percent	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	250+
35 percent or more	25	—	—	—	—	—	13	7	5	198
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	16.9	—	—	—	—	20.3	22.5	13.2	18.6	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	165	—	—	—	—	15	32	53	65	233
Steam or hot water system	125	—	—	—	—	8	13	53	51	239
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	12	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	225
Other built-in electric units	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	138
Other means	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	190
Air conditioning	69	—	—	—	—	—	13	35	34	249
Central system	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 or more individual room units	69	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	34	249
House heating fuel	165	—	—	—	—	15	32	53	65	233
Utility gas	31	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	18	250+
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	134	—	—	—	—	15	19	53	47	231
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table A—31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units.....	1 060	90	49	125	431	365	4 476	144	538	856	1 675	1 263
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	737	61	21	85	330	240	1 405	37	173	275	618	302
15 to 24 years.....	7	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	—	8	20	6
25 to 34 years.....	72	22	2	17	23	8	411	11	45	65	211	79
35 to 44 years.....	247	33	14	13	122	65	330	—	68	58	148	56
45 to 64 years.....	244	6	5	39	121	73	438	15	47	104	164	108
65 years and over.....	167	—	—	16	64	87	192	11	13	40	75	53
Male householder, no wife present.....	102	10	6	12	30	44	642	18	61	89	207	267
15 to 24 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	79	—	—	—	38	41
25 to 34 years.....	4	—	—	—	—	4	212	7	16	49	61	79
35 to 44 years.....	18	4	—	4	10	—	131	5	13	—	62	51
45 to 64 years.....	45	6	6	3	20	10	132	—	22	6	46	58
65 years and over.....	35	—	—	5	—	30	88	6	10	34	—	38
Female householder, no husband present.....	221	19	22	28	71	81	2 429	89	304	492	850	694
15 to 24 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	220	—	37	76	55	52
25 to 34 years.....	19	—	13	—	—	6	747	8	87	120	344	188
35 to 44 years.....	30	7	4	—	15	4	454	10	65	85	192	102
45 to 64 years.....	73	12	—	18	21	22	777	34	70	159	228	286
65 years and over.....	99	—	5	10	35	49	231	37	45	52	31	66
Median age.....	52.2	39.0	41.1	56.0	50.0	62.5	40.4	54.5	40.4	42.6	37.3	43.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	77	14	6	18	25	14	1 002	68	71	225	390	248
1975 to 1978.....	332	76	20	34	116	86	1 645	76	195	272	682	420
1970 to 1974.....	154	—	23	21	83	27	1 068	—	272	197	330	269
1960 to 1969.....	240	—	—	52	95	93	591	—	—	162	176	253
1959 or earlier.....	257	—	—	—	112	145	170	—	—	—	97	73
ROOMS												
1 room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	198	—	5	17	75	101
2 rooms.....	14	—	—	4	3	7	263	24	41	79	50	69
3 rooms.....	27	—	7	—	10	10	778	47	129	142	223	237
4 rooms.....	159	23	10	15	80	31	1 844	21	147	359	808	509
5 rooms.....	258	23	—	44	58	133	995	10	158	207	374	246
6 rooms.....	222	8	8	25	91	90	301	42	50	26	95	88
7 or more rooms.....	380	36	24	37	189	94	97	—	8	26	50	13
Median.....	5.8	5.5	6.4	5.5	6.2	5.5	4.0	3.5	4.1	4.0	4.1	3.9
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 050	90	49	125	421	365	4 288	144	522	836	1 583	1 203
0.50 or less.....	611	64	31	65	257	194	1 830	106	209	391	525	599
0.51 to 1.00.....	410	26	18	60	147	159	1 945	28	262	316	837	502
1.01 to 1.50.....	21	—	—	—	9	12	416	10	38	122	196	50
1.51 or more.....	8	—	—	—	8	—	97	—	13	7	25	52
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	10	—	—	—	10	—	188	—	16	20	92	60
0.50 or less.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	7	6
0.51 to 1.00.....	4	—	—	—	4	—	163	—	16	20	85	42
1.01 to 1.50.....	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	12
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person.....	153	17	7	16	62	51	1 154	49	111	256	309	429
2 persons.....	285	17	12	31	110	115	1 045	47	103	198	366	331
3 persons.....	159	30	16	6	44	63	859	38	148	115	355	203
4 persons.....	202	14	—	60	87	41	723	—	95	117	342	169
5 persons.....	162	9	14	12	84	43	395	—	32	98	181	84
6 or more persons.....	99	3	—	—	44	52	300	10	49	72	122	47
Median.....	3.08	2.87	2.84	3.66	3.49	2.76	2.55	1.99	2.87	2.37	2.96	2.11
Total persons.....	3 925	345	169	491	1 563	1 357	12 446	278	1 644	2 217	5 045	3 262
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	668	43	24	73	334	194	493	18	13	103	235	124
2.....	174	11	8	15	47	93	514	11	26	92	185	200
3 and 4.....	115	8	—	7	38	62	663	7	22	65	248	321
5 to 9.....	26	11	—	3	—	12	949	—	59	69	453	368
10 to 49.....	23	13	4	6	—	—	601	51	92	149	155	154
50 or more.....	54	4	13	21	12	4	1 256	57	326	378	399	96
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	1 060	90	49	125	431	365	4 476	144	538	856	1 675	1 263
Steam or hot water system.....	620	14	23	62	276	245	2 570	55	225	444	1 019	827
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump.....	233	24	13	43	101	52	827	26	117	201	249	234
Other built-in electric units.....	90	47	13	—	14	16	500	63	114	119	142	62
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	23	—	—	11	5	7	178	—	18	25	88	47
Other means.....	94	5	—	9	35	45	401	—	64	67	177	93
Air conditioning.....	564	53	49	52	238	172	1 354	37	324	225	531	237
Central system.....	54	31	6	3	—	14	96	11	51	6	18	10
1 or more individual room units.....	510	22	43	49	238	158	1 258	26	273	219	513	227
House heating fuel.....	1 060	90	49	125	431	365	4 476	144	538	856	1 675	1 263
Utility gas.....	186	8	6	14	86	72	1 757	59	227	321	692	458
Battled, tank, or LP gas.....	10	—	—	4	—	6	92	—	21	13	31	27
Electricity.....	120	50	26	9	19	16	708	79	132	205	210	82
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	744	32	17	98	326	271	1 884	6	136	311	735	696
Other.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	—	22	6	7	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	93	—	—	12	58	23	1 121	64	148	273	396	240
Percent below poverty level.....	8.8	—	—	9.6	13.5	6.3	25.0	44.4	27.5	31.9	23.6	19.0
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000.....	75	—	—	—	52	23	882	54	99	217	282	230
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	83	—	—	5	29	49	1 162	49	87	182	500	344
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	33	—	6	—	7	20	511	6	57	111	196	141
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	49	—	—	—	15	34	445	9	66	66	141	163
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	174	8	7	11	76	72	579	13	104	130	195	137
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	130	14	7	15	51	43	401	13	78	63	158	89
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	236	24	13	23	107	69	357	—	24	73	154	106
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	175	11	—	46	67	51	82	—	23	14	21	24
\$50,000 or more.....	105	33	16	25	27	4	57	—	—	—	28	29
Median.....	\$24 533	\$33 333	\$28 750	\$36 635	\$23 792	\$18 664	\$10 949	\$7 143	\$13 485	\$10 653	\$10 708	\$11 020
Mean.....	\$28 725	\$55 901	\$38 449	\$39 063	\$25 222	\$21 315	\$13 097	\$8 241	\$14 253	\$12 076	\$13 474	\$13 352

Table A—32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units.....	1 060	668	392	—	4 476	493	514	663	949	601	1 256	—
Condominium housing units.....	108	23	85	—	133	—	17	29	24	28	35	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	737	550	187	—	1 405	162	206	228	287	178	344	—
15 to 24 years.....	7	—	7	—	34	6	—	11	—	—	17	—
25 to 34 years.....	72	50	22	—	411	45	40	84	110	42	90	—
35 to 44 years.....	247	197	50	—	330	33	53	68	60	44	72	—
45 to 64 years.....	244	195	49	—	438	78	94	58	76	54	78	—
65 years and over.....	167	108	59	—	192	—	19	7	41	38	87	—
Male householder, no wife present.....	102	57	45	—	642	21	95	153	127	114	132	—
15 to 24 years.....	—	—	—	—	79	6	30	4	8	22	9	—
25 to 34 years.....	4	—	4	—	212	15	16	67	39	16	59	—
35 to 44 years.....	18	11	7	—	131	—	27	47	14	25	18	—
45 to 64 years.....	45	29	16	—	132	—	22	19	55	24	12	—
65 years and over.....	35	17	18	—	88	—	—	16	11	27	34	—
Female householder, no husband present.....	221	61	160	—	2 429	310	213	282	535	309	780	—
15 to 24 years.....	—	—	—	—	220	26	37	6	72	24	55	—
25 to 34 years.....	19	—	19	—	747	122	33	116	121	89	266	—
35 to 44 years.....	30	—	30	—	454	47	16	36	118	80	157	—
45 to 64 years.....	73	30	43	—	777	102	118	89	201	92	175	—
65 years and over.....	99	31	68	—	231	13	9	35	23	24	127	—
Median age.....	52.2	51.2	55.9	—	40.4	37.2	45.3	37.3	41.0	42.6	40.7	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	77	36	41	—	1 002	149	177	183	222	106	165	—
1975 to 1978.....	332	211	121	—	1 645	163	195	216	343	268	460	—
1970 to 1974.....	154	122	32	—	1 068	99	43	145	236	145	400	—
1960 to 1969.....	240	134	106	—	591	57	70	86	108	74	196	—
1959 or earlier.....	257	165	92	—	170	25	29	33	40	8	35	—
ROOMS												
1 room.....	—	—	—	—	198	—	10	16	54	70	48	—
2 rooms.....	14	7	7	—	263	—	19	48	36	87	73	—
3 rooms.....	27	7	20	—	778	—	115	106	163	112	282	—
4 rooms.....	159	75	84	—	1 844	219	165	293	442	168	557	—
5 rooms.....	258	68	190	—	995	128	137	149	197	110	274	—
6 rooms.....	222	157	65	—	301	82	58	43	57	46	15	—
7 or more rooms.....	380	354	26	—	97	64	10	8	—	8	7	—
Median.....	5.8	6.6	4.9	—	4.0	4.7	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.9	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 050	668	382	—	4 288	487	500	638	906	560	1 197	—
0.50 or less.....	611	408	203	—	1 830	197	233	283	355	240	522	—
0.51 to 1.00.....	410	241	169	—	1 945	187	220	275	439	235	589	—
1.01 to 1.50.....	21	11	10	—	416	103	40	58	99	48	68	—
1.51 or more.....	8	8	—	—	97	—	7	22	13	37	18	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	10	—	10	—	188	6	14	25	43	41	59	—
0.50 or less.....	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	7	6	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00.....	4	—	4	—	163	6	14	18	31	35	59	—
1.01 to 1.50.....	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	6	6	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None.....	—	—	—	—	222	—	10	16	60	88	48	—
1.....	68	14	54	—	1 102	13	155	175	210	212	337	—
2.....	336	146	190	—	2 096	263	230	373	479	141	610	—
3.....	400	288	112	—	926	194	102	79	170	136	245	—
4.....	176	152	24	—	112	18	11	20	30	24	9	—
5 or more.....	80	68	12	—	18	5	6	—	—	—	7	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000.....	75	30	45	—	882	81	66	74	207	122	332	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	83	32	51	—	1 162	146	78	155	270	199	314	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	33	10	23	—	511	39	56	96	121	26	173	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	49	16	33	—	445	31	56	105	62	55	136	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	174	127	47	—	579	86	106	67	128	66	126	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	130	64	66	—	401	30	34	87	88	78	84	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	236	175	61	—	357	49	73	69	59	37	70	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	175	125	50	—	82	7	28	4	4	18	21	—
\$50,000 or more.....	105	89	16	—	57	24	17	6	10	—	—	—
Median.....	\$24 533	\$28 135	\$19 531	—	\$10 949	\$11 250	\$15 046	\$12 655	\$9 948	\$9 534	\$9 631	—
Mean.....	\$28 725	\$31 761	\$23 552	—	\$13 097	\$14 855	\$17 692	\$14 136	\$11 885	\$12 752	\$11 060	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	1 060	668	392	—	4 476	493	514	663	949	601	1 256	—
Steam or hot water system.....	620	420	200	—	2 570	228	306	427	645	297	667	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump.....	233	150	83	—	827	152	72	80	174	117	232	—
Other built-in electric units.....	90	32	58	—	500	35	64	30	65	111	195	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	23	7	16	—	178	36	17	42	9	41	33	—
Other means.....	94	59	35	—	401	42	55	84	56	35	129	—
Air conditioning.....	564	364	200	—	1 354	86	211	174	163	211	509	—
Central system.....	54	27	27	—	96	—	—	6	11	26	53	—
Vehicles available.....	974	649	325	—	3 096	365	436	562	576	409	748	—
1.....	292	135	157	—	2 216	249	278	410	438	307	534	—
2 or more.....	682	514	168	—	880	116	158	152	138	102	214	—
House heating fuel.....	1 060	668	392	—	4 476	493	514	663	949	601	1 256	—
Utility gas.....	186	119	67	—	1 757	232	164	219	501	184	457	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	10	—	10	—	92	—	19	29	4	6	34	—
Electricity.....	120	35	85	—	708	58	96	54	104	179	217	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	744	514	230	—	1 884	203	235	354	340	232	520	—
Other.....	—	—	—	—	35	—	—	7	—	—	28	—
Water heating fuel.....	1 060	668	392	—	4 476	493	514	663	949	601	1 256	—
Utility gas.....	350	213	137	—	2 201	278	234	298	516	256	619	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	17	5	12	—	120	11	20	7	22	23	37	—
Electricity.....	200	108	92	—	542	59	53	52	88	139	151	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	493	342	151	—	1 589	145	207	306	323	183	425	—
Other.....	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	24	—
Family householder.....	849	576	273	—	3 189	416	344	459	698	392	880	—
With own children under 18 years.....	438	324	114	—	2 192	340	215	304	479	235	619	—
With own children under 6 years.....	92	—	34	—	979	161	130	165	166	113	244	—
Female householder, no husband present.....	79	9	70	—	1 669	247	125	188	394	189	526	—
With own children under 18 years.....	30	—	30	—	1 292	216	87	132	296	128	433	—
With own children under 6 years.....	7	—	7	—	557	114	59	53	103	68	160	—
Nonfamily householder.....	211	92	119	—	1 287	77	170	204	251	209	376	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	93	36	57	—	1 121	126	68	95	220	169	443	—
Percent below poverty level.....	8.8	5.4	14.5	—	25.0	25.6	13.2	14.3	23.2	28.1	35.3	—

Table A—33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	1 060	153	285	159	202	162	62	16	21	3.08	3 925
Nonrelatives present	106	—	39	30	13	19	—	—	5	2.97	435
ROOMS											
to 3 rooms	41	28	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.23	82
rooms	159	50	68	15	20	—	6	—	—	1.93	420
rooms	258	36	74	43	39	42	10	6	8	2.94	1 054
rooms	222	5	90	24	54	30	19	—	—	3.17	854
rooms	173	23	22	24	33	55	4	7	5	4.03	640
or more rooms	207	11	18	53	56	35	23	3	8	3.88	875
Median	5.8	4.5	5.3	6.4	6.3	6.7	6.3	6.8	7.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 050	153	285	159	198	162	56	16	21	3.05	3 862
1.00 or less	1 021	153	285	159	198	162	46	10	8	2.96	3 571
1.01 to 1.50	21	—	—	—	—	—	10	6	5	6.58	194
1.51 or more	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8.5+	97
lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	10	—	—	—	4	—	6	—	—	5.67	63
1.00 or less	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4.00	23
1.01 to 1.50	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6.00	40
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
detached or attached	668	70	169	95	134	126	46	7	21	3.50	2 297
or more	392	83	116	64	68	36	16	9	—	2.47	1 628
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	598	65	153	92	108	113	46	—	21	3.38	2 005
less than \$10,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20,000 to \$29,999	22	—	13	—	—	9	—	—	—	2.35	51
30,000 to \$39,999	13	6	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	4.57	49
40,000 to \$49,999	36	8	11	—	17	—	—	—	—	2.41	83
50,000 to \$59,999	47	—	5	19	5	8	5	—	5	3.47	176
60,000 to \$79,999	170	21	58	19	20	32	12	—	8	2.82	528
80,000 to \$99,999	122	7	34	17	7	20	29	—	8	3.93	504
100,000 to \$149,999	103	6	17	12	22	31	—	—	—	3.95	365
150,000 or more	85	17	15	25	22	6	—	—	—	2.92	249
Median	\$81 600	\$79 100	\$74 400	\$84 700	\$105 200	\$80 400	\$90 000	—	\$78 400	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
If income levels in 1979	1 060	153	285	159	202	162	62	16	21	3.08	3 925
Median income	\$24 533	\$17 109	\$17 207	\$26 719	\$32 500	\$27 019	\$32 500	\$31 667	\$62 500	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	21.6	24.1	24.4	17.0	22.0	19.4	23.2	—	10—	...	...
With a mortgage	22.8	27.5	24.6	19.7	22.4	22.3	23.2	—	10—	...	...
Not mortgaged	16.9	17.0	23.3	10.5	10—	16.1	—	—	—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	93	29	39	9	6	4	6	—	—	1.95	...
Median income	\$3 454	\$3 490	\$2 875	\$2500—	\$75000+	\$3 750	\$8 750	—	—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	—	10—	—	—	—	—	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	50+	—	50+	—	10—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	4 476	1 154	1 045	859	723	395	120	138	42	2.55	12 446
Nonrelatives present	270	—	88	53	83	40	—	—	6	3.39	892
ROOMS											
room	198	155	33	—	10	—	—	—	—	1.14	294
rooms	263	177	56	16	6	8	—	—	—	1.24	427
rooms	778	458	188	97	15	7	13	—	—	1.35	1 320
rooms	1 844	225	529	555	349	153	14	19	—	2.80	5 015
rooms	995	83	161	115	277	206	83	57	13	4.00	3 793
rooms	301	29	46	76	57	5	10	49	29	3.49	1 349
or more rooms	97	27	32	—	9	16	—	13	—	2.17	248
Median	4.0	3.0	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.6	4.9	5.4	5.8	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 288	1 077	1 026	818	685	382	120	138	42	2.55	11 939
1.00 or less	3 775	1 077	1 005	802	654	214	10	13	—	2.31	9 071
1.01 to 1.50	416	—	—	16	15	153	97	106	29	5.75	2 321
1.51 or more	97	—	21	—	16	15	13	19	13	5.27	547
lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	188	77	19	41	38	13	—	—	—	2.39	507
1.00 or less	176	77	7	41	38	13	—	—	—	2.60	486
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	21
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
detached or attached	493	70	95	99	82	77	39	31	—	3.32	1 649
and 4	514	149	113	84	98	34	19	11	6	2.46	1 406
to 9	663	178	163	115	112	51	18	14	12	2.44	1 754
0 to 49	949	229	237	207	120	98	13	28	17	2.54	2 683
0 to 49	601	185	133	112	51	76	6	31	7	2.37	1 658
0 or more	1 256	343	304	242	260	59	25	23	—	2.44	3 296
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 423	1 154	1 019	859	717	374	120	138	42	2.54	12 300
less than \$100	369	172	111	50	36	—	—	—	—	1.61	554
100 to \$149	343	79	75	46	62	45	21	15	—	2.88	1 183
150 to \$199	810	189	176	200	147	72	14	12	—	2.70	2 234
200 to \$249	663	237	95	142	86	55	28	14	6	2.49	1 853
250 to \$299	700	163	220	110	90	44	30	36	7	2.35	1 926
300 to \$349	669	145	177	123	106	91	4	23	—	2.60	1 825
350 to \$399	326	76	64	45	82	27	7	8	17	3.01	1 029
400 to \$499	354	56	81	92	64	33	8	14	6	2.93	1 052
500 or more	177	25	20	51	44	7	8	16	6	3.35	625
to cash rent	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	19
Median	\$251	\$228	\$264	\$247	\$263	\$268	\$246	\$290	\$374	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
If income levels in 1979	4 476	1 154	1 045	859	723	395	120	138	42	2.55	12 446
Median income	\$10 949	\$8 313	\$10 253	\$12 158	\$14 136	\$15 256	\$16 136	\$20 714	\$19 750	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	25.7	29.6	27.3	24.7	22.3	23.9	18.3	17.9	25.3	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 121	284	196	204	214	152	30	35	6	2.89	...
Median income	\$3 569	\$2500—	\$3 225	\$3 633	\$5 221	\$6 186	\$6 250	\$8 542	\$11 250	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	49.8	50+	50+	50+	39.1	38.2	33.4	33.4	27.5	...	...

Table A — 34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA																	
Owner-occupied housing units																	
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
1 person																	
2 persons																	
3 persons																	
4 persons																	
5 persons																	
6 or more persons																	
Median																	
Total persons																	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use																	
1.01 or more persons per room																	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use																	
1.01 or more persons per room																	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified owner-occupied housing units																	
With a mortgage																	
Less than 15 percent																	
15 to 19 percent																	
20 to 24 percent																	
25 to 29 percent																	
30 to 34 percent																	
35 percent or more																	
Not computed																	
Median																	
Not mortgaged																	
Less than 10 percent																	
10 to 14 percent																	
15 to 19 percent																	
20 to 24 percent																	
25 to 29 percent																	
30 to 34 percent																	
35 percent or more																	
Not computed																	
Median																	
Renter-occupied housing units																	
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
1 person																	
2 persons																	
3 persons																	
4 persons																	
5 persons																	
6 or more persons																	
Median																	
Total persons																	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use																	
1.01 or more persons per room																	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use																	
1.01 or more persons per room																	
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified renter-occupied housing units																	
Less than 15 percent																	
15 to 19 percent																	
20 to 24 percent																	
25 to 29 percent																	
30 to 34 percent																	
35 to 49 percent																	
50 percent or more																	
Not computed																	
Median																	
Total persons																	
		Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
Total		15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
1 060	7	72	247	244	167	—	—	4	18	45	35	—	19	30	73	99	52.2
153	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	20	—	—	13	7	34	61	57.9
285	—	3	16	78	94	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	6	8	26	10	57.2
159	—	19	42	12	46	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	7	9	17	59.5
202	7	25	66	64	27	—	—	4	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	6	54.7
162	—	17	75	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	8	4	—	43.4
99	—	8	48	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	44.0
3.08	4.00	4.06	4.49	4.00	2.39	—	—	4.00	1.00	1.61	2.30	—	1.23	2.50	1.60	1.31	44.0
3 925	23	365	1 265	1 010	401	—	—	20	25	90	109	—	34	135	166	272	95.1
1 050	7	72	247	234	167	—	—	4	18	45	35	—	19	30	73	99	51.8
29	—	—	20	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43.6
10	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57.5
6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57.5
598	—	31	169	188	104	—	—	—	11	22	17	—	—	—	30	26	52.1
433	—	31	169	139	42	—	—	—	11	6	—	—	—	—	10	5	45.5
149	—	—	23	22	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46.5
101	—	—	34	34	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49.1
117	—	14	46	36	11	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	4	—	44.7
53	—	—	9	27	6	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	54.6
28	—	—	20	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39.4
85	—	17	37	12	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	42.8
22.8	—	35.4	23.0	20.5	24.1	—	—	—	27.5	22.5	—	—	—	—	50+	17.5	—
163	—	—	—	29	62	—	—	—	—	7	17	—	—	—	20	21	66.7
38	—	—	—	8	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	6	66.0
30	—	—	—	21	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	72.5
38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	64.2
14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	8	80.6
9	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57.5
11	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	6	—	59.6
25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	75.2
16.9	—	—	—	16.5	14.3	—	—	—	—	25.6	22.1	—	—	—	12.1	22.8	—
4 476	34	411	330	438	192	79	212	131	132	88	220	747	454	777	231	231	40.4
1 154	—	—	—	—	—	57	142	90	86	52	48	119	61	345	154	154	48.3
1 045	8	55	—	184	112	9	16	16	23	26	68	153	75	223	77	77	52.4
859	1	123	66	73	69	13	23	11	11	10	63	181	124	94	—	—	52.4
723	9	132	101	80	33	—	24	14	—	—	24	162	109	55	—	—	36.3
395	6	58	77	33	11	—	7	—	8	—	17	92	43	43	—	—	34.9
300	—	43	86	68	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	42	17	—	—	36.0
2.55	3.32	3.71	4.48	2.98	2.36	1.19	1.25	1.23	1.27	1.35	2.41	3.06	3.23	1.70	1.25	1.25	39.5
12 446	113	1 597	1 561	1 480	375	132	380	222	276	95	585	2 333	1 521	1 513	263	263	95.1
4 288	23	398	324	438	192	69	180	126	123	83	208	694	428	771	231	231	41.2
513	6	83	102	89	11	10	7	—	4	5	33	91	26	63	17	7	37.1
188	—	13	6	—	—	—	32	5	9	—	12	53	—	—	6	—	30.3
12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20.0
4 423	34	411	330	428	192	79	212	131	132	88	220	727	449	759	231	231	40.3
712	11	83	130	99	21	23	45	5	28	10	13	47	46	118	13	13	40.1
643	8	66	70	105	21	—	38	50	28	6	—	77	69	67	39	39	42.0
722	6	119	51	55	47	9	31	16	28	13	18	156	101	52	69	69	36.0
516	9	42	22	40	19	—	31	28	13	10	13	114	43	103	30	30	40.7
344	—	31	13	24	35	7	7	5	17	23	23	68	63	68	—	—	43.0
586	—	43	24	55	30	13	29	18	17	11	15	76	59	142	34	34	47.4
781	—	27	20	50	50	12	29	9	5	16	12	157	68	183	40	40	40.0
119	—	—	—	—	9	15	—	—	12	13	38	12	—	—	6	6	29.6
25.7	18.8	22.4	17.5	20.9	33.4	30.0	23.7	23.3	21.8	35.5	50+	27.5	26.0	31.9	24.4	24.4	—

Table A — 35. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

The SMSA

	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	153	38	—	—	18	20	—	115	—	13	7	34	61
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	153	38	—	—	18	20	—	115	—	13	7	34	61
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	70	24	—	—	11	13	—	46	—	—	—	26	20
2 or more	83	14	—	—	7	7	—	69	—	13	7	8	41
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	6	28
\$5,000 to \$9,999	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	20
\$10,000 to \$12,499	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4
\$12,500 to \$14,999	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
\$15,000 to \$19,999	29	3	—	—	—	3	—	26	—	6	—	20	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	29	3	—	—	3	—	—	26	—	7	7	8	4
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	22	22	—	—	15	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$17 109	\$42 778	—	—	\$41 818	\$44 286	—	\$12 188	—	\$20 179	\$21 250	\$18 269	\$5 893
Mean	\$20 067	\$44 310	—	—	\$40 959	\$47 327	—	\$12 056	—	\$19 566	\$22 455	\$16 153	\$6 978
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	65	24	—	—	11	13	—	41	—	—	—	26	15
With a mortgage	23	17	—	—	11	6	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
Less than \$200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
\$250 to \$299	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	17	17	—	—	11	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$750+	\$750+	—	—	\$750+	\$750+	—	\$225	—	—	—	\$225	—
Not mortgaged	42	7	—	—	—	7	—	35	—	—	—	20	15
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$124	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$125 to \$149	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	7	8
\$150 to \$199	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
\$200 to \$249	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
\$250 or more	13	7	—	—	—	7	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
Median	\$193	\$250+	—	—	—	\$250+	—	\$168	—	—	—	\$171	\$148
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	24.1	24.2	—	—	27.5	10—	—	24.1	—	—	—	14.3	24.7
With a mortgage	27.5	26.1	—	—	27.5	22.5	—	50+	—	—	—	50+	—
Not mortgaged	17.0	10—	—	—	—	10—	—	22.2	—	—	—	12.1	24.7
Income in 1979 below poverty level	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	6	23
Percent below poverty level	19.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	25.2	—	—	—	17.6	37.7
Renter-occupied housing units	1 154	427	57	142	90	86	52	727	48	119	61	345	154
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 077	366	47	110	85	77	47	711	48	109	61	339	154
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	77	61	10	32	5	9	5	16	—	10	—	6	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	70	14	6	8	—	—	—	56	—	18	—	38	—
2	149	61	17	7	27	10	—	88	20	—	—	59	9
3 and 4	178	84	4	44	11	15	10	94	—	16	18	40	20
5 to 9	229	99	8	32	9	39	11	130	14	19	6	78	13
10 to 49	185	80	13	9	25	16	17	105	—	18	31	39	17
50 or more	343	89	9	42	18	6	14	254	14	48	6	91	95
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	375	71	23	7	—	7	34	304	48	10	14	98	134
\$5,000 to \$9,999	341	133	30	63	—	22	18	208	—	45	12	137	14
\$10,000 to \$12,499	160	62	4	11	21	26	—	98	—	39	12	47	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	113	57	—	17	33	7	—	56	—	18	—	38	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	79	60	—	14	28	18	—	19	—	—	15	4	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	28	22	—	22	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	52	16	—	8	8	—	—	36	—	7	8	21	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$8 313	\$10 383	\$7 958	\$10 227	\$14 318	\$11 346	\$4 048	\$6 635	\$2500—	\$10 288	\$10 938	\$7 997	\$3 451
Mean	\$9 048	\$11 363	\$5 927	\$12 873	\$15 247	\$13 311	\$3 251	\$7 688	\$1 486	\$9 891	\$11 803	\$8 677	\$4 073
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 154	427	57	142	90	86	52	727	48	119	61	345	154
Less than \$100	172	37	10	—	—	16	11	135	—	—	—	27	108
\$100 to \$149	79	26	—	26	—	—	—	53	—	17	12	13	11
\$150 to \$199	189	93	8	34	19	11	21	96	20	12	—	64	—
\$200 to \$249	237	90	16	23	23	14	14	147	28	15	18	78	8
\$250 to \$299	163	45	8	7	11	19	—	118	—	26	8	63	21
\$300 to \$349	145	71	5	38	17	5	6	74	—	8	16	50	—
\$350 to \$399	76	28	—	6	7	15	—	48	—	25	—	23	—
\$400 to \$499	56	17	4	—	13	—	—	39	—	9	7	23	—
\$500 or more	25	14	—	8	—	6	—	11	—	7	—	4	—
No cash rent	12	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
Median	\$228	\$234	\$212	\$237	\$282	\$257	\$184	\$223	\$213	\$265	\$252	\$243	\$59
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	29.6	27.0	43.1	25.3	19.5	24.5	45.0	32.1	50+	35.3	28.5	34.0	23.7
Income in 1979 below poverty level	284	57	9	7	—	7	34	227	48	10	6	79	84
Percent below poverty level	24.6	13.3	15.8	4.9	—	8.1	65.4	31.2	100.0	8.4	9.8	22.9	54.5

Table B — 1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Stamford city

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	15 407	22	38	67	105	299	591	2 136	3 419	4 747	3 983	109 700	124 000
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	12 162	5	6	52	37	155	374	1 479	2 577	3 931	3 546	116 500	129 800
15 to 24 years -----	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	5	14	—	85 000	90 900
25 to 34 years -----	1 533	—	—	4	—	—	5	104	463	580	377	114 000	128 800
35 to 44 years -----	2 723	5	—	—	—	22	33	138	499	1 025	1 001	132 600	143 100
45 to 64 years -----	5 951	—	6	21	13	78	138	724	1 164	1 863	1 944	120 000	133 900
65 years and over -----	1 917	—	—	27	24	55	198	494	446	449	224	86 100	99 800
Male householder, no wife present -----	903	—	9	—	34	63	57	172	229	226	113	90 800	101 000
15 to 24 years -----	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	100 000	103 800
25 to 34 years -----	108	—	—	—	—	12	6	12	15	38	25	112 500	118 600
35 to 44 years -----	109	—	—	—	7	—	8	26	34	23	11	91 100	98 400
45 to 64 years -----	376	—	—	—	7	19	22	66	93	103	66	96 500	109 600
65 years and over -----	300	—	9	—	20	32	21	68	82	57	11	80 000	84 800
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 342	17	23	15	34	81	160	485	613	590	324	90 100	102 400
15 to 24 years -----	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	32 500	32 500
25 to 34 years -----	67	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	31	18	—	91 800	92 200
35 to 44 years -----	242	11	—	—	—	—	—	49	58	64	60	101 700	115 600
45 to 64 years -----	963	—	16	6	12	7	29	155	278	307	153	98 500	111 300
65 years and over -----	1 065	6	7	9	17	74	131	263	246	201	111	81 500	92 400
Median age -----	53.2	40.0	64.1	67.1	66.9	66.3	67.8	60.6	54.7	50.5	49.4	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 213	5	—	4	—	5	—	98	155	391	555	143 100	154 500
1975 to 1978 -----	3 266	—	7	—	12	40	28	264	705	1 045	1 165	126 600	140 100
1970 to 1974 -----	2 425	—	—	6	31	29	61	289	419	864	726	121 100	131 000
1960 to 1969 -----	3 912	—	13	24	10	27	130	429	873	1 360	1 046	115 100	126 500
1959 or earlier -----	4 591	17	18	33	52	198	372	1 056	1 267	1 087	491	87 700	98 500
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	81	—	—	14	10	5	6	22	18	6	—	63 400	60 400
4 rooms -----	619	—	16	23	6	46	126	220	110	66	6	69 500	71 000
5 rooms -----	1 929	—	—	24	16	120	178	544	647	322	78	82 600	86 900
6 rooms -----	3 551	17	22	—	63	88	184	873	1 273	830	201	87 700	94 300
7 rooms -----	3 316	5	—	6	7	40	78	365	909	1 416	490	106 900	115 800
8 or more rooms -----	5 911	—	—	—	3	—	19	112	462	2 107	3 208	156 500	164 900
Median -----	7.0	6.1	5.6	4.3	5.8	5.3	5.4	5.8	6.2	7.3	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 -----	263	—	—	14	10	9	43	90	52	36	9	69 100	79 700
2 -----	2 558	6	16	38	47	134	284	727	696	481	129	87 600	86 400
3 -----	6 451	16	22	9	34	128	197	1 066	2 006	2 233	740	97 600	107 900
4 -----	4 590	—	—	6	14	23	60	219	571	1 684	2 013	141 800	149 200
5 or more -----	1 545	—	—	—	—	5	7	34	94	313	1 092	181 600	186 000
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	791	—	—	—	—	—	5	10	24	153	599	200000+	200 100
1970 to 1974 -----	525	—	—	4	—	—	—	23	46	140	312	163 000	165 700
1960 to 1969 -----	3 547	5	—	9	—	17	8	152	411	1 320	1 625	144 800	150 400
1950 to 1959 -----	4 582	—	20	8	54	87	120	574	1 181	1 907	631	105 500	113 200
1940 to 1949 -----	1 979	—	—	9	34	150	461	647	421	238	90 800	102 200	102 200
1939 or earlier -----	3 983	17	18	27	42	161	308	916	1 110	806	578	88 200	103 100
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	559	6	—	13	20	29	49	153	115	111	63	81 200	95 100
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 055	—	18	18	13	84	82	315	277	190	58	79 800	84 500
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	472	—	—	8	5	24	34	136	150	74	41	84 000	92 500
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	456	—	—	4	—	12	55	133	138	85	29	84 200	91 700
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 345	—	7	—	19	48	95	311	330	423	112	92 500	99 100
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 458	—	—	6	16	15	70	343	456	419	133	92 200	101 700
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	3 124	5	6	18	18	55	119	419	1 101	982	401	97 000	109 000
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	3 123	11	—	—	7	32	63	244	650	1 306	810	120 000	128 900
\$50,000 or more -----	3 815	—	7	—	7	—	24	82	202	1 157	2 336	166 300	172 400
Median -----	\$32 410	\$37 500	\$15 357	\$10 781	\$19 135	\$15 038	\$18 717	\$20 329	\$27 789	\$35 769	\$54 860	...	...
Mean -----	\$39 126	\$29 811	\$25 302	\$13 300	\$21 013	\$17 580	\$21 194	\$21 997	\$27 696	\$38 942	\$63 715	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	10 567	5	7	21	54	107	185	1 002	2 159	3 655	3 372	122 400	134 900
Less than 15 percent -----	2 875	5	7	—	14	25	61	193	543	1 006	1 021	126 800	138 800
15 to 19 percent -----	2 096	—	—	15	13	23	20	142	407	793	683	126 100	137 500
20 to 24 percent -----	1 903	—	—	—	7	5	23	212	384	694	578	123 000	135 900
25 to 29 percent -----	1 155	—	—	—	14	18	10	140	263	341	369	118 700	132 200
30 to 34 percent -----	773	—	—	—	—	—	17	120	147	282	207	115 900	127 500
35 percent or more -----	1 750	—	6	6	36	54	188	415	531	514	514	114 900	130 000
Not computed -----	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	8	—	102 500	98 800
Median -----	20.8	10—	10—	18.5	20.0	25.1	22.5	23.8	21.7	20.2	19.9	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	4 840	17	31	46	51	192	406	1 134	1 260	1 092	611	88 000	100 000
Less than 10 percent -----	1 238	11	6	—	11	35	90	200	298	357	230	97 700	111 300
10 to 14 percent -----	1 051	—	16	13	7	20	128	200	290	252	125	88 800	98 300
15 to 19 percent -----	787	—	—	—	6	39	67	224	229	156	66	84 600	95 600
20 to 24 percent -----	373	6	—	8	—	27	45	88	75	69	55	83 300	99 000
25 to 29 percent -----	275	—	9	6	13	4	20	89	60	51	23	78 800	89 600
30 to 34 percent -----	223	—	—	—	—	18	8	77	70	40	10	81 600	90 200
35 percent or more -----	875	—	—	19	14	49	48	250	231	167	97	84 300	95 700
Not computed -----	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	7	—	5	84 300	128 300
Median -----	15.8	10—	13.0	26.7	25.6	20.4	14.4	18.7	15.8	13.8	12.9	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	15 407	22	38	67	105	299	591	2 136	3 419	4 747	3 983	109 700	124 000
1.01 or more persons per room -----	93	—	—	—	7	—	5	29	42	10	—	82 200	79 100
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment -----	15 407	22	38	67	105	299	591	2 136	3 419	4 747	3 983	109 700	124 000
Central heating system -----	15 086	22	38	45	105	292	565	2 063	3 339	4 668	3 949	110 400	124 600
Air conditioning -----	10 213	11	15	16	41	113	321	1 148	2 281	3 317	2 950	116 100	130 300
Central system -----	2 164	—	—	—	—	6	—	67	177	726	1 188	160 600	171 500
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	453	—	—	13	20	24	28	134	67	107	60	81 700	99 300
Percent below poverty level -----	2.9	—	—	19.4	19.0	8.0	4.7	6.3	2.0	2.3	1.5	...	...

Table B —2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Stamford city

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	16 870	788	677	1 300	1 671	2 342	2 905	2 383	2 287	2 156	361	325
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	6 284	81	110	302	540	885	1 105	938	1 059	1 085	179	352
15 to 24 years.....	420	—	—	14	34	64	89	63	86	61	9	354
25 to 34 years.....	2 032	—	15	125	141	234	369	380	399	334	35	365
35 to 44 years.....	1 046	5	35	43	78	168	156	165	155	210	31	357
45 to 64 years.....	1 866	28	45	84	193	202	319	231	286	399	79	355
65 years and over.....	920	48	15	36	94	217	172	99	133	81	25	311
Male householder, no wife present.....	3 423	159	100	187	375	468	662	543	469	398	62	330
15 to 24 years.....	357	10	—	19	25	56	100	46	70	25	6	333
25 to 34 years.....	1 362	—	23	66	77	166	279	239	243	250	19	363
35 to 44 years.....	436	—	—	27	65	75	116	63	46	25	19	318
45 to 64 years.....	706	24	38	19	135	75	128	125	95	64	3	324
65 years and over.....	562	125	39	56	73	96	39	70	15	34	15	241
Female householder, no husband present.....	7 163	548	467	811	756	989	1 138	902	759	673	120	297
15 to 24 years.....	817	30	12	103	99	104	109	100	105	155	—	328
25 to 34 years.....	1 769	57	133	277	173	278	255	288	179	124	5	292
35 to 44 years.....	1 043	31	103	134	142	73	150	185	141	74	10	311
45 to 64 years.....	1 769	85	114	190	200	346	318	196	196	105	19	290
65 years and over.....	1 765	345	105	107	142	188	306	133	138	215	86	287
Median age.....	41.1	70.7	46.2	36.7	45.0	43.2	41.2	36.6	36.7	38.1	54.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	5 213	149	127	172	356	526	814	776	958	1 259	76	377
1975 to 1978.....	5 809	272	246	460	588	791	985	875	837	674	81	326
1970 to 1974.....	3 044	198	165	362	350	494	617	363	327	130	38	292
1960 to 1969.....	1 981	118	70	238	347	387	387	302	139	57	65	291
1959 or earlier.....	823	51	69	68	119	184	102	67	26	36	101	265
ROOMS												
1 room.....	1 041	118	130	170	147	237	121	37	14	48	19	227
2 rooms.....	1 583	132	35	111	211	236	383	194	161	99	21	307
3 rooms.....	3 668	312	168	99	313	568	1 027	592	434	114	41	317
4 rooms.....	5 534	183	203	703	676	774	889	836	545	48	56	357
5 rooms.....	3 479	43	117	179	284	419	595	521	599	666	51	315
6 rooms.....	912	—	24	19	25	79	93	100	209	312	51	443
7 or more rooms.....	653	—	—	19	15	29	9	50	34	372	125	500+
Median.....	3.9	3.0	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.9	4.1	4.9	5.4	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	16 870	788	677	1 300	1 671	2 342	2 905	2 383	2 287	2 156	361	325
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	16 457	744	576	1 243	1 635	2 296	2 879	2 354	2 249	2 144	337	327
0.50 or less.....	9 088	484	244	577	839	1 119	1 554	1 331	1 325	1 366	249	337
0.51 to 1.00.....	6 362	260	257	563	595	988	1 213	914	791	695	86	320
1.01 to 1.50.....	796	—	64	71	173	137	87	81	117	66	—	282
1.51 or more.....	211	—	11	32	28	52	25	28	16	17	2	283
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	413	44	101	57	36	46	26	29	38	12	24	189
0.50 or less.....	80	—	—	—	6	15	7	7	11	12	15	332
0.51 to 1.00.....	315	37	95	57	18	31	19	22	27	—	9	159
1.01 to 1.50.....	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	135
1.51 or more.....	12	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	213
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	2 379	445	302	302	236	307	209	181	173	188	36	225
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	2 257	431	240	302	221	293	209	170	167	188	36	231
1.01 or more persons per room.....	260	—	39	36	67	39	29	22	19	7	2	235
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	122	14	62	—	15	14	—	11	6	—	—	127
1.01 or more persons per room.....	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	135
BEDROOMS												
None.....	1 238	133	130	199	195	287	168	37	19	48	22	237
1.....	5 976	453	218	305	626	840	1 471	971	783	259	50	318
2.....	6 715	180	211	624	653	927	798	1 130	1 083	1 016	93	345
3.....	2 450	22	108	141	171	256	443	221	363	619	106	357
4.....	407	—	10	31	26	27	25	10	39	165	74	496
5 or more.....	84	—	—	—	—	5	—	14	—	49	16	500+
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	1 762	13	24	158	131	159	77	111	126	757	206	483
2.....	2 543	68	64	96	307	326	466	390	506	271	49	341
3 and 4.....	2 843	13	87	218	413	504	402	505	455	221	25	322
5 to 9.....	2 372	77	142	325	325	330	455	275	210	217	16	296
10 to 49.....	2 672	157	116	124	180	405	590	459	380	233	28	329
50 or more.....	4 658	460	244	374	315	618	915	643	595	457	37	316
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	20	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	433
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	1 097	137	45	14	17	72	63	93	60	566	30	500+
1970 to 1974.....	2 060	118	72	100	196	326	316	197	294	408	33	332
1960 to 1969.....	3 458	210	149	238	248	375	795	574	490	323	56	330
1950 to 1959.....	3 322	67	65	290	322	414	671	526	617	282	68	335
1940 to 1949.....	2 350	81	156	265	247	281	387	315	344	221	53	315
1939 or earlier.....	4 583	175	190	393	641	874	673	678	482	356	121	298
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	11 461	290	376	828	1 287	1 576	1 819	1 663	1 593	1 711	318	333
4 or more.....	5 409	498	301	472	384	766	1 086	720	694	445	43	312
With elevator.....	5 126	492	287	431	314	689	1 066	698	661	445	43	315
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	2 735	207	155	279	385	438	439	285	267	280	...	289
15 to 19 percent.....	2 564	117	87	197	226	413	420	466	380	258	...	329
20 to 24 percent.....	2 797	239	85	202	291	351	488	461	349	331	...	324
25 to 29 percent.....	1 797	40	89	165	168	218	327	257	267	266	...	333
30 to 34 percent.....	1 360	87	48	123	121	180	220	193	180	208	...	327
35 to 49 percent.....	2 065	27	68	114	235	231	415	247	364	364	...	343
50 percent or more.....	2 883	46	116	165	213	467	580	451	443	402	...	337
Not computed.....	669	25	29	55	32	44	16	23	37	47	361	261
Median.....	25.0	21.2	24.8	23.6	23.6	24.2	26.5	24.7	27.4	28.5	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	16 870	788	677	1 300	1 671	2 342	2 905	2 383	2 287	2 156	361	325
Central heating system.....	15 838	738	622	1 167	1 553	2 143	2 789	2 259	2 152	2 063	352	327
Air conditioning.....	8 080	164	168	373	604	1 063	1 528	1 201	1 398	1 380	201	352
Central system.....	885	18	33	27	32	110	86	42	110	401	26	474

Table B—3. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Stamford city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	21 291	843	1 576	756	767	2 076	2 183	4 385	4 118	4 587	30 464	36 695	722
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	15 703	225	683	427	403	1 226	1 544	3 471	3 586	4 138	34 584	41 609	261
15 to 24 years	122	—	5	—	6	19	41	51	—	—	22 279	23 017	5
25 to 34 years	2 237	19	6	38	60	202	301	749	469	393	31 879	35 816	25
35 to 44 years	3 353	33	52	32	45	189	292	749	923	1 038	38 353	45 258	69
45 to 64 years	7 533	63	139	138	86	498	738	1 488	1 953	2 430	40 030	47 325	81
65 years and over	2 458	110	481	219	206	318	172	434	241	277	17 965	25 311	81
Male householder, no wife present	1 753	104	183	74	81	298	234	246	264	269	22 321	30 561	78
15 to 24 years	47	5	—	14	13	—	10	—	5	—	13 365	15 603	5
25 to 34 years	317	6	—	—	34	74	60	59	37	47	23 510	29 582	6
35 to 44 years	303	11	—	6	7	41	37	58	87	56	33 703	36 405	4
45 to 64 years	689	52	46	14	—	140	98	86	116	137	24 471	36 266	41
65 years and over	397	30	137	40	27	43	29	43	19	29	11 969	18 752	22
Female householder, no husband present	3 835	514	710	255	283	552	405	668	268	180	16 207	19 375	383
15 to 24 years	31	14	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	7	10 750	16 864	14
25 to 34 years	285	6	25	17	31	36	60	68	23	19	21 250	24 670	16
35 to 44 years	418	12	51	42	27	91	53	70	46	26	19 239	23 395	22
45 to 64 years	1 488	108	175	77	72	257	199	383	143	74	21 091	22 888	125
65 years and over	1 613	374	459	114	148	168	93	147	56	54	9 692	14 205	206
Median age	52.9	69.0	70.5	64.7	64.8	54.8	51.2	49.3	50.8	50.1	...	...	62.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	2 173	43	76	23	64	191	274	436	442	624	34 484	42 770	69
1975 to 1978	5 263	123	136	123	166	433	457	1 241	1 197	1 387	34 551	41 657	133
1970 to 1974	3 339	101	134	77	104	303	322	735	655	908	33 248	41 342	90
1960 to 1969	4 772	120	242	152	149	470	552	994	972	1 121	31 642	38 570	135
1959 or earlier	5 744	456	988	381	284	679	578	979	852	547	20 648	25 590	295
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	21 163	819	1 555	744	757	2 076	2 157	4 374	4 099	4 582	30 531	36 797	699
1.01 or more persons per room	215	4	10	35	11	6	21	53	33	42	28 589	31 065	21
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	128	24	21	12	10	—	26	11	19	5	14 250	19 837	23
1.01 or more persons per room	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	9 760	6
Heating equipment	21 291	843	1 576	756	767	2 076	2 183	4 385	4 118	4 587	30 464	36 695	722
Central heating system	20 681	765	1 449	714	757	2 037	2 107	4 288	4 025	4 539	30 750	37 095	647
Air conditioning	14 602	379	750	453	471	1 402	1 470	3 203	2 892	3 582	32 177	39 425	335
Central system	2 935	35	70	23	48	128	147	415	680	1 389	47 555	58 038	37
Vehicles available	20 325	552	1 241	658	702	2 014	2 144	4 325	4 110	4 579	31 408	37 963	540
1	5 831	337	847	429	446	875	727	962	767	441	19 878	24 518	271
2 or more	14 494	215	394	229	256	1 139	1 417	3 363	3 343	4 138	35 837	43 517	269
House heating fuel	21 291	843	1 576	756	767	2 076	2 183	4 385	4 118	4 587	30 464	36 695	722
Utility gas	4 727	146	334	149	161	561	510	1 115	1 013	738	30 010	33 394	175
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4 33	7	5	—	5	—	5	10	11	—	24 750	22 418	—
Electricity	2 573	69	54	50	86	206	293	606	594	615	33 645	40 276	80
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	13 837	621	1 183	552	515	1 309	1 339	2 629	2 487	3 202	29 979	37 186	467
Other	111	—	—	5	—	—	36	25	13	32	28 750	38 572	—
Median rooms	6.5	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.7	5.9	6.3	7.0	8.2	...	...	5.7
Specified owner-occupied housing units	15 407	559	1 055	472	456	1 345	1 458	3 124	3 123	3 815	32 410	39 126	453
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	10 567	216	257	178	194	758	993	2 224	2 460	3 287	37 494	44 849	225
Less than \$200	79	23	14	7	—	20	6	9	—	—	10 893	13 617	9
\$200 to \$249	108	13	4	11	—	11	33	16	20	—	22 750	22 789	17
\$250 to \$299	272	6	27	31	11	23	28	84	33	29	26 786	27 562	—
\$300 to \$349	501	24	39	14	28	62	73	138	94	29	24 886	27 060	24
\$350 to \$399	768	24	31	31	35	117	86	188	147	109	25 946	31 470	17
\$400 to \$499	1 773	37	47	18	44	158	290	484	425	270	29 700	34 850	59
\$500 to \$599	1 553	18	41	23	13	148	155	439	344	372	31 493	41 537	7
\$600 to \$749	2 037	33	28	30	45	109	164	480	600	548	33 191	43 929	39
\$750 or more	3 476	38	26	13	18	110	158	386	797	1 930	36 830	60 236	53
Median	\$617	\$429	\$434	\$392	\$441	\$491	\$494	\$544	\$642	\$750+	...	...	\$458
Not mortgaged	4 840	343	798	294	262	587	465	900	663	528	21 399	26 630	228
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	4 205	—
\$100 to \$124	71	6	55	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	7 169	7 412	6
\$125 to \$149	80	19	21	13	8	6	—	13	—	—	10 000	12 769	5
\$150 to \$199	736	82	202	75	81	90	64	56	74	12	12 778	16 817	37
\$200 to \$249	1 148	63	221	52	62	172	132	273	121	52	20 213	22 673	45
\$250 or more	2 799	167	299	148	107	319	269	558	468	464	26 469	31 766	135
Median	\$250+	\$246	\$227	\$250+	\$231	\$250+	\$250+	\$250+	\$250+	\$250+	...	...	\$250+
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	10 567	216	257	178	194	758	993	2 224	2 460	3 287	37 494	44 849	225
Less than 15 percent	2 875	—	—	—	—	20	56	290	739	1 770	57 118	69 610	—
15 to 19 percent	2 096	—	—	7	—	23	84	562	680	740	42 935	48 529	—
20 to 24 percent	1 903	—	7	6	6	128	253	589	448	466	34 363	39 845	—
25 to 29 percent	1 155	—	7	18	33	91	214	322	300	170	30 864	34 046	—
30 to 34 percent	773	—	6	25	29	158	136	198	143	78	26 003	29 470	—
35 percent or more	1 750	201	237	122	126	338	250	263	150	63	17 272	19 511	210
Not computed	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	15
Median	20.8	50+	50+	44.2	38.6	33.7	27.4	22.2	18.6	14.4	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	4 840	343	798	294	262	587	465	900	663	528	21 399	26 630	228
Less than 10 percent	1 238	—	—	—	—	6	30	260	501	441	43 813	52 489	6
10 to 14 percent	1 051	—	9	6	25	97	206	498	131	79	27 837	29 755	11
15 to 19 percent	787	—	30	50	99	273	182	114	31	8	18 948	20 207	6
20 to 24 percent	373	6	68	79	50	119	31	20	—	—	14 175	14 749	—
25 to 29 percent	275	—	129	39	25	66	8	—	—	—	10 545	12 007	—
30 to 34 percent	223	—	138	37	31	17	—	—	—	—	9 369	10 084	—
35 percent or more	875	319	424	83	32	9	8	—	—	—	6 093	6 495	187
Not computed	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	18
Median	15.8	50+	35.7	26.5	20.7	18.5	14.9	11.9	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table B—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Stamford city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	17 087	2 562	3 166	1 538	1 349	2 542	2 024	2 403	934	569	14 867	17 738	2 401
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	6 383	247	715	418	344	1 222	1 132	1 435	539	331	20 923	23 327	324
15 to 24 years	420	7	13	31	72	75	115	99	8	—	20 309	20 129	7
25 to 34 years	2 054	87	167	100	98	491	399	526	148	38	20 942	21 946	121
35 to 44 years	1 063	33	45	83	47	179	242	253	97	84	22 969	26 182	53
45 to 64 years	1 912	76	210	79	84	305	302	452	232	172	23 120	26 520	99
65 years and over	934	44	280	125	43	172	74	105	54	37	13 547	18 015	44
Male householder, no wife present	3 458	446	579	273	251	473	432	538	294	172	16 619	20 346	335
15 to 24 years	380	67	81	38	22	47	49	48	20	8	12 955	16 665	47
25 to 34 years	1 368	67	172	90	145	218	228	253	144	51	19 808	21 780	80
35 to 44 years	436	16	44	80	38	49	52	104	29	24	18 875	22 516	34
45 to 64 years	712	88	84	61	19	101	95	94	95	75	20 099	25 934	68
65 years and over	562	208	198	4	27	58	8	39	6	14	6 690	10 583	106
Female householder, no husband present	7 246	1 869	1 872	847	754	847	460	430	101	66	9 666	11 570	1 742
15 to 24 years	831	291	210	95	39	74	66	41	9	6	7 945	9 999	318
25 to 34 years	1 795	263	475	241	342	204	95	138	22	15	11 655	12 495	476
35 to 44 years	1 056	122	280	198	98	183	96	64	5	10	11 591	13 271	212
45 to 64 years	1 792	343	431	254	197	212	113	178	48	16	11 201	13 302	307
65 years and over	1 772	850	476	59	78	174	90	9	17	19	5 328	8 603	429
Median age	41.1	59.7	47.8	39.7	34.3	38.0	36.2	37.3	43.9	49.6	...	...	40.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	5 272	831	854	450	410	754	673	758	302	240	15 489	18 878	785
1975 to 1978	5 866	824	921	493	528	884	755	926	325	210	15 900	18 555	808
1970 to 1974	3 094	465	678	287	253	517	283	352	195	64	13 656	16 197	476
1960 to 1969	2 026	271	503	256	123	246	250	263	72	42	12 334	15 895	226
1959 or earlier	829	171	210	52	35	141	63	104	40	13	11 611	14 957	106
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	16 674	2 468	2 990	1 514	1 344	2 498	1 995	2 381	929	555	15 039	17 875	2 279
0.50 or less	9 226	1 513	1 669	942	755	1 331	1 022	1 133	491	370	14 119	17 681	1 053
0.51 to 1.00	6 415	857	1 148	484	524	978	810	1 095	386	133	16 037	17 886	966
1.01 to 1.50	822	85	108	58	60	160	115	138	52	46	18 404	20 591	188
1.51 or more	211	13	65	30	5	29	48	15	—	6	12 292	15 405	72
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	413	94	176	24	5	44	29	22	5	14	7 665	12 216	122
0.50 or less	80	9	35	5	—	12	—	—	5	14	9 583	20 844	6
0.51 to 1.00	315	85	123	19	5	32	29	22	—	—	6 992	10 283	110
1.01 to 1.50	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	8 705	6
1.51 or more	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 500	7 205	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	17 087	2 562	3 166	1 538	1 349	2 542	2 024	2 403	934	569	14 867	17 738	2 401
Central heating system	16 024	2 407	2 961	1 388	1 255	2 385	1 933	2 235	917	543	15 002	17 863	2 201
Air conditioning	8 167	777	1 094	594	596	1 354	1 248	1 419	655	430	18 731	21 435	579
Central system	896	167	149	25	23	86	107	113	66	160	19 750	27 586	107
Vehicles available	13 270	1 122	1 906	1 175	1 127	2 266	1 897	2 292	928	557	17 763	20 455	1 136
1	8 493	872	1 601	967	868	1 654	1 074	944	308	205	14 823	16 860	854
2 or more	4 777	250	305	208	259	612	823	1 348	620	352	24 458	26 848	282
House heating fuel	17 087	2 562	3 166	1 538	1 349	2 542	2 024	2 403	934	569	14 867	17 738	2 401
Utility gas	4 415	710	1 058	458	396	573	450	520	153	97	12 399	15 233	826
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	189	47	38	33	19	31	13	8	—	—	10 720	10 658	47
Electricity	3 064	484	500	234	213	433	396	417	240	147	16 148	19 644	457
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	9 350	1 314	1 544	803	709	1 491	1 165	1 458	541	325	15 964	18 489	1 064
Other	69	7	26	10	12	14	—	—	—	—	10 375	10 959	7
Median rooms	3.9	3.3	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.6	5.3	...	...	3.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units	16 870	2 540	3 136	1 518	1 334	2 507	2 012	2 359	909	555	14 826	17 660	2 379
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	962	613	208	47	16	21	34	23	—	—	4 290	6 039	475
\$100 to \$149	867	284	275	60	66	38	67	54	23	—	7 356	10 332	322
\$150 to \$199	1 938	339	637	271	185	211	133	114	22	26	9 944	12 086	387
\$200 to \$249	2 224	289	473	302	254	402	232	196	69	7	12 972	14 337	315
\$250 to \$299	2 935	354	580	292	266	601	381	389	58	14	14 770	15 432	338
\$300 to \$349	2 570	186	449	283	267	474	322	389	147	53	15 973	18 050	197
\$350 to \$399	2 060	168	259	138	111	296	399	483	140	66	20 714	20 845	119
\$400 to \$499	1 625	115	136	75	111	254	308	397	175	54	21 841	23 221	107
\$500 or more	1 328	115	46	12	50	177	128	262	228	310	29 402	36 215	83
No cash rent	361	77	73	38	8	33	8	52	47	25	12 007	20 510	36
Median	\$289	\$199	\$240	\$262	\$272	\$297	\$324	\$349	\$390	\$500+	...	...	\$198
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	788	550	161	23	—	21	15	18	—	—	4 065	5 317	445
\$100 to \$149	677	276	253	35	43	27	27	16	—	—	5 914	7 384	302
\$150 to \$199	1 300	263	461	203	105	110	109	38	11	—	9 266	10 552	302
\$200 to \$249	1 671	215	463	239	200	216	151	143	38	6	11 647	13 361	236
\$250 to \$299	2 342	332	465	279	232	433	225	293	83	—	13 524	14 905	307
\$300 to \$349	2 905	271	527	350	259	603	357	392	108	38	15 347	16 610	209
\$350 to \$399	2 383	162	360	167	199	419	456	452	127	41	18 755	19 137	181
\$400 to \$499	2 287	179	270	125	183	334	401	494	197	104	20 608	21 996	173
\$500 or more	2 156	215	103	59	105	311	263	461	298	341	25 390	30 715	188
No cash rent	361	77	73	38	8	33	8	52	47	25	12 007	20 510	36
Median	\$325	\$235	\$275	\$294	\$316	\$336	\$363	\$378	\$432	\$500+	...	...	\$225
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	2 735	28	109	58	65	194	364	950	509	458	30 495	35 518	44
15 to 19 percent	2 564	102	111	94	140	449	602	771	223	72	22 568	23 483	118
20 to 24 percent	2 797	195	222	257	318	745	584	372	104	—	18 041	18 008	174
25 to 29 percent	1 797	63	308	245	256	459	285	155	26	—	15 209	15 715	82
30 to 34 percent	1 360	127	307	262	240	252	113	59	—	—	12 347	12 783	187
35 to 49 percent	2 065	138	793	468	264	346	56	—	—	—	10 542	10 842	190
50 percent or more	2 883	1 502	1 213	96	43	29	—	—	—	—	4 845	5 154	1 240
Not computed	669	385	73	38	8	33	8	52	47	25	3 027	10 962	344
Median	25.0	50+	44.0	31.6	27.7	24.0	20.3	16.3	13.8	10.3	...	...	50+

Table B—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Stamford city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	10 567	79	108	272	501	768	1 773	1 553	2 037	3 476	617
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	575	36	25	14	77	81	119	86	46	91	442
2 persons	2 891	23	26	140	129	280	421	412	540	920	604
3 persons	2 247	20	39	53	112	138	507	256	434	688	599
4 persons	2 625	—	6	53	83	129	422	465	567	900	641
5 persons	1 409	—	7	—	51	103	207	190	298	553	674
6 persons	554	—	—	5	31	31	71	108	107	201	643
7 persons	185	—	5	—	18	6	13	32	35	76	679
8 or more persons	81	—	—	7	—	—	13	4	10	47	750+
Median	3.31	1.65	2.58	2.37	2.90	2.67	3.18	3.55	3.50	3.54	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	9 094	36	67	195	375	560	1 484	1 339	1 871	3 167	639
15 to 24 years	31	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	21	—	639
25 to 34 years	1 475	—	5	10	13	17	172	220	395	643	714
35 to 44 years	2 593	—	5	—	59	80	377	359	547	1 166	714
45 to 64 years	4 472	25	57	130	266	421	820	655	822	1 276	579
65 years and over	523	11	—	55	37	42	105	105	86	82	511
Male householder, no wife present	453	6	7	20	37	70	73	38	58	144	536
15 to 24 years	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	600
25 to 34 years	104	—	—	—	8	13	14	11	27	31	633
35 to 44 years	101	—	7	—	—	15	20	14	11	34	561
45 to 64 years	213	6	—	13	29	35	34	8	15	73	441
65 years and over	25	—	—	7	—	7	5	—	—	6	389
Female householder, no husband present	1 020	37	34	57	89	138	216	176	108	165	472
15 to 24 years	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
25 to 34 years	60	—	—	—	—	5	12	13	11	19	600
35 to 44 years	214	—	6	10	6	38	57	29	29	39	487
45 to 64 years	560	14	19	33	46	71	127	97	61	92	472
65 years and over	181	23	4	14	37	24	20	37	7	15	376
Median age	47.4	61.1	56.5	61.0	55.6	55.3	49.3	47.3	44.5	43.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	1 098	6	5	7	—	33	33	30	131	853	750+
1975 to 1978	3 091	9	19	13	18	61	288	393	800	1 490	740
1970 to 1974	2 168	14	6	10	41	96	412	462	569	558	611
1960 to 1969	3 135	4	13	138	309	452	820	507	419	473	479
1959 or earlier	1 075	46	65	104	133	126	220	161	118	102	427
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	36	—	5	8	6	—	5	6	—	6	342
4 rooms	240	—	29	31	43	12	45	39	29	12	418
5 rooms	914	41	7	67	80	117	214	132	141	115	470
6 rooms	1 839	25	39	80	189	229	389	313	297	278	490
7 rooms	2 444	13	24	80	126	242	573	393	455	538	542
8 or more rooms	5 094	—	4	6	57	168	547	670	1 115	2 527	747
Median	7.4	5.5	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.6	6.9	7.2	7.7	8.4	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	732	—	—	7	—	7	22	21	117	558	750+
1970 to 1974	481	—	—	—	—	—	50	52	110	269	750+
1960 to 1969	3 153	—	18	21	81	212	481	432	638	1 270	678
1950 to 1959	2 867	27	67	113	166	205	612	479	594	604	551
1940 to 1949	1 145	14	—	54	91	158	233	206	175	214	511
1939 or earlier	2 189	38	23	77	163	186	375	363	403	561	564
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
\$10,000 to \$19,999	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
\$20,000 to \$29,999	21	—	—	—	12	—	9	—	—	—	344
\$30,000 to \$39,999	54	—	24	7	7	—	—	16	—	—	271
\$40,000 to \$49,999	107	25	4	14	8	11	12	28	5	—	361
\$50,000 to \$59,999	185	20	—	35	33	18	49	19	5	6	363
\$60,000 to \$79,999	1 002	20	27	85	105	147	258	160	140	60	442
\$80,000 to \$99,999	2 159	—	17	83	231	258	565	444	372	189	488
\$100,000 to \$149,999	3 655	9	31	41	105	299	750	548	900	972	607
\$150,000 or more	3 372	5	—	—	—	35	130	338	615	2 249	750+
Median	\$122 400	\$58 300	\$77 900	\$78 700	\$87 000	\$96 500	\$99 800	\$109 600	\$129 200	\$171 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	2 875	35	69	163	248	312	595	492	419	542	503
15 to 19 percent	2 096	7	11	17	92	132	449	292	480	616	615
20 to 24 percent	1 903	7	6	23	51	146	302	290	405	673	647
25 to 29 percent	1 155	7	5	18	33	50	159	172	231	480	687
30 to 34 percent	773	—	—	24	7	36	106	109	165	326	695
35 percent or more	1 750	23	17	27	63	92	162	198	329	839	734
Not computed	15	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	8	—	609
Median	20.8	18.2	12.7	13.7	15.0	17.7	18.2	19.9	21.4	24.3	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	10 567	79	108	272	501	768	1 773	1 553	2 037	3 476	617
Steam or hot water system	6 961	63	48	165	338	488	1 156	1 097	1 403	2 203	613
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 618	16	44	98	110	250	393	338	433	936	621
Other built-in electric units	679	—	—	5	17	20	142	87	145	263	671
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	76	—	10	—	6	6	34	—	20	—	457
Other means	233	—	6	4	30	4	48	31	36	74	579
Air conditioning	7 583	40	65	173	338	544	1 319	1 032	1 501	2 571	628
Central system	1 810	—	6	21	36	71	144	183	301	1 048	750+
1 or more individual room units	5 773	40	59	152	302	473	1 175	849	1 200	1 523	581
House heating fuel	10 567	79	108	272	501	768	1 773	1 553	2 037	3 476	617
Utility gas	2 468	22	24	78	143	308	576	380	439	508	524
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	750+
Electricity	936	—	6	5	26	52	188	118	200	341	655
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7 076	57	78	185	326	408	990	1 055	1 386	2 591	648
Other	76	—	—	4	6	—	29	—	12	25	497

Table B—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Stamford city	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	4 840	—	—	6	71	80	736	1 148	2 799	250+
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	1 082	—	—	6	43	22	232	276	503	243
2 persons -----	2 200	—	—	—	24	52	371	524	1 229	250+
3 persons -----	938	—	—	—	4	6	76	236	616	250+
4 persons -----	365	—	—	—	—	—	50	67	248	250+
5 persons -----	178	—	—	—	—	—	7	38	133	250+
6 persons -----	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	53	250+
7 persons -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8 or more persons -----	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	250+
Median -----	2 11	—	—	1.00	1.33	1.85	1.87	2.07	2.23	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	3 068	—	—	—	28	46	396	690	1 908	250+
15 to 24 years -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	225
25 to 34 years -----	58	—	—	—	4	7	6	—	41	250+
35 to 44 years -----	130	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	114	250+
45 to 64 years -----	1 479	—	—	—	—	6	115	376	982	250+
65 years and over -----	1 394	—	—	—	24	33	275	291	771	250+
Male householder, no wife present -----	450	—	—	—	9	—	99	134	208	244
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	250+
35 to 44 years -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	175
45 to 64 years -----	163	—	—	—	—	—	41	35	87	250+
65 years and over -----	275	—	—	—	9	—	50	99	117	240
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 322	—	—	6	34	34	241	324	683	250+
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	175
35 to 44 years -----	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	21	250+
45 to 64 years -----	403	—	—	—	15	—	25	112	251	250+
65 years and over -----	884	—	—	6	19	34	209	205	411	242
Median age -----	65.8	—	—	77.5	78.5	81.2	71.9	65.5	64.1	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	115	—	—	—	4	—	7	15	89	250+
1975 to 1978 -----	175	—	—	—	—	7	12	15	141	250+
1970 to 1974 -----	257	—	—	—	5	—	31	48	173	250+
1960 to 1969 -----	777	—	—	—	—	13	90	143	531	250+
1959 or earlier -----	3 516	—	—	6	62	60	596	927	1 865	250+
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	45	—	—	—	—	—	13	25	7	219
4 rooms -----	379	—	—	—	32	14	102	125	106	217
5 rooms -----	1 015	—	—	—	24	25	227	307	432	238
6 rooms -----	1 712	—	—	6	15	33	279	459	920	250+
7 rooms -----	872	—	—	—	—	8	86	184	594	250+
8 or more rooms -----	817	—	—	—	—	—	29	48	740	250+
Median -----	6.1	—	—	6.0	4.6	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.4	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59	250+
1970 to 1974 -----	44	—	—	—	4	7	—	—	29	250+
1960 to 1969 -----	394	—	—	—	—	6	24	37	327	250+
1950 to 1959 -----	1 715	—	—	—	—	8	188	416	1 103	250+
1940 to 1949 -----	834	—	—	—	24	19	174	216	401	246
1939 or earlier -----	1 794	—	—	6	43	40	350	475	880	248
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	17	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	11	250+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	31	—	—	—	18	—	6	7	—	122
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	46	—	—	—	4	—	19	17	6	200
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	22	244
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	192	—	—	—	18	13	47	70	44	213
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	406	—	—	—	12	14	154	130	96	209
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	1 134	—	—	—	6	19	261	342	506	241
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	1 260	—	—	—	—	26	197	386	651	250+
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	1 092	—	—	—	13	8	40	160	871	250+
\$150,000 or more -----	611	—	—	—	—	—	12	7	592	250+
Median -----	\$88 000	—	—	\$10000	\$43 800	\$75 000	\$69 600	\$79 100	\$103 100	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	1 238	—	—	—	—	19	172	333	714	250+
10 to 14 percent -----	1 051	—	—	—	19	8	130	259	635	250+
15 to 19 percent -----	787	—	—	—	23	13	119	189	443	250+
20 to 24 percent -----	373	—	—	6	14	13	79	72	189	250+
25 to 29 percent -----	275	—	—	—	9	8	59	64	135	248
30 to 34 percent -----	223	—	—	—	—	—	40	64	119	250+
35 percent or more -----	875	—	—	—	6	19	137	160	553	250+
Not computed -----	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	11	250+
Median -----	15.8	—	—	22.5	18.6	20.0	17.8	14.6	15.5	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	4 840	—	—	6	71	80	736	1 148	2 799	250+
Steam or hot water system -----	3 728	—	—	—	54	32	571	928	2 143	250+
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	956	—	—	6	17	34	130	195	574	250+
Other built-in electric units -----	42	—	—	—	—	6	—	7	29	250+
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	20	250+
Other means -----	88	—	—	—	—	8	35	12	33	204
Air conditioning -----	2 630	—	—	—	27	45	303	599	1 656	250+
Central system -----	354	—	—	—	—	7	11	27	309	250+
1 or more individual room units -----	2 276	—	—	—	27	38	292	572	1 347	250+
House heating fuel -----	4 840	—	—	6	71	80	736	1 148	2 799	250+
Utility gas -----	993	—	—	6	16	8	195	193	575	250+
Battled, tank, or LP gas -----	12	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	175
Electricity -----	75	—	—	—	—	13	6	7	49	250+
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	3 754	—	—	—	55	59	523	948	2 169	250+
Other -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	250+

Table B—7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Stamford city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	21 291	1 533	1 384	4 585	8 153	5 636	17 087	1 097	2 073	3 505	5 735	4 677
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	15 703	1 167	950	3 800	6 021	3 765	6 383	385	704	1 315	2 215	1 764
15 to 24 years	122	26	22	6	32	36	420	22	67	108	163	60
25 to 34 years	2 237	370	178	401	765	523	2 054	126	187	408	827	506
35 to 44 years	3 353	274	308	1 021	1 086	664	1 063	48	162	170	397	286
45 to 64 years	7 533	451	407	2 126	2 977	1 572	1 912	145	198	445	577	547
65 years and over	2 458	46	35	246	1 161	970	934	44	90	184	251	365
Male householder, no wife present	1 753	185	179	246	656	487	3 458	230	528	638	1 136	926
15 to 24 years	47	—	5	19	13	10	380	29	23	64	166	98
25 to 34 years	317	67	60	47	83	60	1 368	122	227	245	499	275
35 to 44 years	303	39	38	38	107	81	436	11	84	73	163	105
45 to 64 years	689	79	69	108	264	169	712	21	123	127	186	255
65 years and over	397	—	7	34	189	167	562	47	71	129	122	193
Female householder, no husband present	3 835	181	255	539	1 476	1 384	7 246	482	841	1 552	2 384	1 987
15 to 24 years	31	—	12	7	5	7	831	49	86	173	290	233
25 to 34 years	285	39	67	50	93	36	1 795	99	201	258	679	558
35 to 44 years	418	36	43	90	171	78	1 056	41	126	218	393	278
45 to 64 years	1 488	84	101	292	556	455	1 792	67	220	373	631	501
65 years and over	1 613	22	32	100	651	808	1 772	226	208	530	391	417
Median age	52.9	42.6	43.7	49.7	55.7	57.7	41.1	45.1	41.3	45.7	37.3	44.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	2 173	625	263	477	479	329	5 272	653	673	1 016	1 815	1 115
1975 to 1978	5 263	908	587	1 251	1 539	978	5 866	444	814	1 192	2 054	1 362
1970 to 1974	3 339	—	534	838	1 282	685	3 094	—	586	619	1 004	885
1960 to 1969	4 772	—	—	2 019	1 746	1 007	2 026	—	—	678	618	730
1959 or earlier	5 744	—	—	—	3 107	2 637	829	—	—	—	244	585
ROOMS												
1 room	28	—	15	—	13	—	1 045	52	180	187	319	307
2 rooms	158	18	13	66	36	25	1 583	188	282	482	404	227
3 rooms	600	59	124	118	185	114	3 672	250	478	911	1 175	858
4 rooms	2 064	155	237	270	892	510	5 589	187	546	1 119	2 173	1 564
5 rooms	3 501	196	178	417	1 489	1 221	3 535	240	427	585	1 132	1 151
6 rooms	4 448	270	202	429	1 984	1 563	939	122	107	48	305	357
7 or more rooms	10 492	835	615	3 285	3 554	2 203	724	58	53	173	227	213
Median	6.5	6.7	6.1	7.7	6.2	6.1	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	21 163	1 524	1 384	4 575	8 108	5 572	16 674	1 078	2 047	3 464	5 513	4 572
0.50 or less	15 680	1 215	1 034	3 493	5 947	3 991	9 226	775	1 111	1 946	2 797	2 597
0.51 to 1.00	5 268	309	330	1 070	2 060	1 499	6 415	285	833	1 314	2 254	1 729
1.01 to 1.50	153	—	4	6	75	68	822	10	80	186	377	167
1.51 or more	62	—	16	6	26	14	211	8	23	18	85	77
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	128	9	—	10	45	64	413	19	26	41	222	105
0.50 or less	75	6	—	6	31	32	80	19	—	—	46	15
0.51 to 1.00	47	3	—	4	8	32	315	—	26	41	170	78
1.01 to 1.50	6	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	12
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	3 161	253	281	400	1 212	1 015	6 282	502	918	1 430	1 839	1 593
2 persons	7 180	524	450	1 239	3 041	1 926	5 039	331	478	1 028	1 691	1 511
3 persons	4 107	338	259	950	1 551	1 009	2 501	175	309	407	899	711
4 persons	3 783	233	209	1 153	1 318	870	1 787	59	167	372	678	511
5 persons	1 977	156	126	587	651	457	862	20	115	168	334	225
6 or more persons	1 083	29	59	256	380	359	616	10	86	100	294	126
Median	2.57	2.48	2.41	3.19	2.44	2.44	1.95	1.64	1.75	1.81	2.11	1.99
Total persons	64 038	4 303	3 941	15 128	23 679	16 987	37 611	2 085	4 305	7 109	13 679	10 433
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	16 901	981	760	3 889	7 040	4 231	1 979	141	87	342	810	599
2	1 375	61	17	96	318	883	2 543	96	111	249	843	1 244
3 and 4	968	97	12	107	414	338	2 843	96	246	308	1 035	1 158
5 to 9	425	135	57	49	92	92	2 372	129	188	274	883	898
10 to 49	744	141	278	107	144	74	2 672	248	513	652	745	514
50 or more	872	118	260	331	145	18	4 658	387	920	1 668	1 419	264
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	6	—	—	6	—	—	20	—	8	12	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	21 291	1 533	1 384	4 585	8 153	5 636	17 087	1 097	2 073	3 505	5 735	4 677
Steam or hot water system	13 873	338	415	2 976	5 639	4 505	10 633	270	814	2 097	3 972	3 480
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	4 877	657	313	1 038	2 113	756	2 864	322	540	569	826	607
Other built-in electric units	1 804	522	640	426	119	97	2 211	480	601	611	313	206
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	127	—	—	17	75	35	316	7	18	71	150	70
Other means	610	16	16	128	207	243	1 063	18	100	157	474	314
Air conditioning	14 602	1 273	1 223	3 599	5 488	3 019	8 167	701	1 448	1 927	2 478	1 613
Central system	2 935	729	436	948	659	163	896	214	366	166	104	46
1 or more individual room units	11 667	544	787	2 651	4 829	2 856	7 271	487	1 082	1 761	2 374	1 567
House heating fuel	21 291	1 533	1 384	4 585	8 153	5 636	17 087	1 097	2 073	3 505	5 735	4 677
Utility gas	4 727	108	101	1 251	1 956	1 311	4 415	233	432	747	1 759	1 244
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	43	—	—	15	17	11	189	6	21	22	83	57
Electricity	2 573	793	867	633	172	108	3 064	677	827	789	480	291
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	13 837	632	410	2 663	5 964	4 168	9 350	181	771	1 930	3 383	3 085
Other	111	—	6	23	44	38	69	—	22	17	30	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	722	8	22	113	274	305	2 401	158	287	526	775	655
Percent below poverty level	3.4	0.5	1.6	2.5	3.4	5.4	14.1	14.4	13.8	15.0	13.5	14.0
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	843	8	12	71	360	392	2 562	204	302	613	722	721
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 576	24	28	192	608	724	3 166	166	319	566	1 128	987
\$10,000 to \$12,499	756	16	31	70	348	291	1 538	46	161	263	630	438
\$12,500 to \$14,999	767	39	20	112	301	295	1 349	56	189	228	456	420
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 076	63	116	307	913	677	2 542	167	329	524	808	714
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 183	140	118	335	978	612	2 024	128	225	491	764	416
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 385	313	308	895	1 777	1 092	2 403	117	277	478	813	718
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4 118	300	346	1 098	1 495	879	934	128	153	235	252	166
\$50,000 or more	4 587	630	405	1 505	1 373	674	569	85	118	107	162	97
Median	\$30 549	\$43 141	\$37 360	\$39 242	\$28 306	\$23 600	\$14 867	\$16 692	\$15 885	\$15 793	\$14 624	\$13 646
Mean	\$36 695	\$53 448	\$42 787	\$45 698	\$33 194	\$28 382	\$17 738	\$21 815	\$19 870	\$17 880	\$17 406	\$16 137

Table B—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Stamford city

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	21 291	16 901	4 384	6	17 087	1 979	2 543	2 843	2 372	2 672	4 658	20
Condominium housing units	2 629	530	2 099	—	884	78	—	196	85	237	288	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	15 703	13 337	2 366	—	6 383	1 021	1 336	1 112	838	692	1 371	13
15 to 24 years	122	52	70	—	420	39	107	84	41	52	97	—
25 to 34 years	2 237	1 729	508	—	2 054	295	469	399	277	266	343	5
35 to 44 years	3 353	2 766	587	—	1 063	218	193	177	200	95	180	—
45 to 64 years	7 533	6 564	969	—	1 912	368	366	330	235	159	446	8
65 years and over	2 458	2 026	432	—	934	101	201	122	85	120	305	—
Male householder, no wife present	1 753	1 026	727	—	3 458	289	409	581	454	804	914	7
15 to 24 years	47	10	37	—	380	64	50	61	27	95	83	—
25 to 34 years	317	121	196	—	1 368	149	163	286	206	325	239	—
35 to 44 years	303	166	137	—	436	29	61	47	115	115	7	—
45 to 64 years	689	424	265	—	712	17	84	114	129	178	190	—
65 years and over	397	305	92	—	562	30	50	59	45	91	287	—
Female householder, no husband present	3 835	2 538	1 297	6	7 246	669	798	1 150	1 080	1 176	2 373	—
15 to 24 years	31	5	26	—	831	87	115	167	175	171	116	—
25 to 34 years	285	97	188	—	1 795	193	186	426	274	321	395	—
35 to 44 years	418	282	136	—	1 056	110	91	186	191	168	310	—
45 to 64 years	1 488	1 046	442	—	1 792	213	321	221	325	286	486	—
65 years and over	1 613	1 108	499	6	1 772	66	145	150	115	230	1 066	—
Median age	52.9	53.0	52.2	67.5	41.1	38.6	38.8	35.0	38.7	38.4	54.2	43.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	2 173	1 386	787	—	5 272	771	714	995	609	1 061	1 107	15
1975 to 1978	5 263	3 783	1 474	6	5 866	507	825	964	944	915	1 706	5
1970 to 1974	3 339	2 709	630	—	3 094	283	403	477	441	423	1 067	—
1960 to 1969	4 772	4 193	579	—	2 026	253	314	257	268	219	715	—
1959 or earlier	5 744	4 830	914	—	829	165	287	150	110	54	63	—
ROOMS												
1 room	28	—	28	—	1 045	26	18	41	124	332	504	—
2 rooms	158	22	136	—	1 583	22	53	209	173	630	496	—
3 rooms	600	80	514	6	3 672	36	322	636	543	771	1 349	15
4 rooms	2 064	747	1 317	—	5 589	490	975	1 167	963	472	1 522	—
5 rooms	3 501	2 188	1 313	—	3 535	417	902	647	469	352	743	5
6 rooms	4 448	3 828	620	—	939	359	236	119	93	95	37	—
7 or more rooms	10 492	10 036	456	—	724	629	37	24	7	20	7	—
Median	6.5	6.9	4.7	3.0	3.9	5.5	4.4	4.0	3.9	3.0	3.5	3.2
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	21 163	16 901	4 256	6	16 674	1 966	2 492	2 779	2 278	2 575	4 564	20
0.50 or less	15 680	12 789	2 885	6	9 226	1 177	1 391	1 506	1 044	1 475	2 626	7
0.51 to 1.00	5 268	3 994	1 274	—	6 415	620	978	1 111	994	951	1 753	8
1.01 to 1.50	153	75	78	—	822	162	105	118	194	101	142	—
1.51 or more	62	43	19	—	211	7	18	44	46	48	43	5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	128	—	128	—	413	13	51	64	94	97	94	—
0.50 or less	75	—	75	—	80	7	12	33	16	—	12	—
0.51 to 1.00	47	—	47	—	315	6	39	31	72	91	76	—
1.01 to 1.50	6	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	6	6	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	57	—	57	—	1 246	34	30	50	161	388	583	—
1	1 170	291	873	6	5 983	116	633	1 080	786	1 447	1 906	15
2	5 349	3 077	2 272	—	6 783	703	1 409	1 347	1 014	590	1 720	—
3	7 939	6 949	990	—	2 526	753	431	313	363	228	433	5
4	5 069	4 938	131	—	446	283	34	53	48	19	9	—
5 or more	1 707	1 646	61	—	103	90	6	—	—	—	7	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	843	601	242	—	2 562	178	274	313	413	369	1 015	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 576	1 135	435	6	3 166	360	313	498	593	584	818	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	756	538	218	—	1 538	128	225	336	250	212	387	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	767	494	273	—	1 349	99	209	293	162	220	366	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 076	1 469	607	—	2 542	236	485	444	372	385	620	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 183	1 600	583	—	2 024	186	344	443	218	306	522	5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 385	3 508	877	—	2 403	300	567	346	260	402	520	8
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4 118	3 407	711	—	934	240	103	149	75	127	240	—
\$50,000 or more	4 587	4 149	438	—	569	252	23	21	29	67	170	7
Median	\$30 464	\$32 264	\$23 114	\$8 750	\$14 867	\$19 658	\$17 597	\$14 842	\$11 800	\$14 443	\$13 245	\$26 563
Mean	\$36 695	\$39 058	\$27 623	\$8 535	\$17 738	\$25 255	\$18 372	\$16 480	\$14 338	\$17 511	\$16 760	\$33 523
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	21 291	16 901	4 384	6	17 087	1 979	2 543	2 843	2 372	2 672	4 658	20
Steam or hot water system	13 873	11 398	2 469	6	10 633	1 019	1 735	1 896	1 483	1 420	3 067	13
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	4 877	4 049	828	—	2 864	575	333	358	352	401	845	—
Other built-in electric units	1 804	997	807	—	2 211	148	225	312	361	673	485	7
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	127	102	25	—	316	64	30	68	20	68	66	—
Other means	610	355	255	—	1 063	173	220	209	156	110	195	—
Air conditioning	14 602	11 348	3 248	6	8 167	794	1 258	1 097	763	1 556	2 691	8
Central system	2 935	2 429	506	—	896	144	65	21	40	137	489	—
Vehicles available	20 325	16 347	3 972	6	13 270	1 763	2 231	2 372	1 699	2 013	3 172	20
1	5 831	3 779	2 046	6	8 493	819	1 205	1 505	1 130	1 502	2 317	15
2 or more	14 494	12 568	1 926	—	4 777	944	1 026	867	569	511	855	5
House heating fuel	21 291	16 901	4 384	6	17 087	1 979	2 543	2 843	2 372	2 672	4 658	20
Utility gas	4 727	3 883	844	—	4 415	588	814	735	853	517	900	8
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 43	23	20	—	189	15	34	426	453	932	674	7
Electricity	2 573	1 422	1 151	—	3 064	238	334	336	1 040	1 204	3 010	5
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	13 837	11 482	2 359	6	9 350	1 132	1 361	1 598	1 040	1 204	3 010	5
Other	11	91	6	—	69	6	—	7	10	6	40	—
Water heating fuel	21 287	16 901	4 380	6	17 060	1 979	2 543	2 837	2 369	2 654	4 658	20
Utility gas	6 100	4 909	1 191	—	5 983	765	1 190	1 088	958	692	1 282	8
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	229	170	59	—	290	42	36	54	38	47	73	—
Electricity	4 190	3 003	1 187	—	2 858	378	299	414	424	881	450	12
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	10 729	8 787	1 936	6	7 891	794	1 018	1 274	949	1 034	2 822	—
Other	39	32	7	—	38	—	—	—	—	31	—	—
Family householder	17 672	14 745	2 927	—	9 746	1 448	1 827	1 655	1 476	1 080	2 247	13
With own children under 18 years	7 549	6 616	933	—	5 075	891	937	873	879	477	1 013	5
With own children under 6 years	2 394	2 037	357	—	2 432	415	539	462	344	285	382	—
Female householder, no husband present	1 535	1 097	438	—	2 955	385	418	467	592	324	769	—
With own children under 18 years	444	330	114	—	2 094	307	278	328	443	186	552	—
With own children under 6 years	59	35	24	—	797	138	115	143	151	88	162	—
Nonfamily householder	3 619	2 156	1 457	6	7 341	531	716	1 188	896	1 592	2 411	7
Income in 1979 below poverty level	722	515	207	—	2 401	245	264	314	449	331	798	—
Percent below poverty level	3.4	3.0	4.7	—	14.1	12.4	10.4	11.0	18.9	12.4	17.1	—

Table B—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Stamford city

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units -----	21 291	3 161	7 180	4 107	3 783	1 977	727	249	107	2.57	64 038
Nonrelatives present -----	731	—	345	184	101	44	27	20	10	2.61	2 395
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	786	507	227	15	11	20	6	—	—	1.28	1 335
4 rooms -----	2 064	659	934	252	160	24	20	15	—	1.90	4 664
5 rooms -----	3 501	666	1 582	613	419	142	48	10	21	2.19	9 314
6 rooms -----	4 448	746	1 678	958	663	283	94	15	11	2.38	12 316
7 rooms -----	3 911	301	1 189	942	721	484	179	79	16	2.99	12 659
8 or more rooms -----	6 581	282	1 570	1 327	1 809	1 024	380	130	59	3.56	23 750
Median -----	6.5	5.1	6.0	6.7	7.4	7.6	7.6	7.9	7.9	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	21 163	3 131	7 130	4 097	3 768	1 970	711	249	107	2.58	63 598
1.00 or less -----	20 948	3 131	7 130	4 097	3 757	1 926	643	209	55	2.55	61 937
1.01 to 1.50 -----	153	—	—	—	11	24	62	25	31	6.17	1 246
1.51 or more -----	62	—	—	—	—	20	6	15	21	6.83	415
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	128	30	50	10	15	7	16	—	—	2.18	440
1.00 or less -----	122	30	50	10	15	7	10	—	—	2.12	400
1.01 to 1.50 -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6.00	40
1.51 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached -----	16 901	1 820	5 603	3 550	3 261	1 732	645	192	98	2.79	51 553
2 or more -----	4 384	1 335	1 577	557	522	245	82	57	9	2.04	12 480
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	5
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	15 407	1 657	5 091	3 185	2 990	1 587	614	185	98	2.80	46 725
Less than \$10,000 -----	22	6	11	—	—	—	—	5	—	1.95	70
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	38	18	7	7	6	—	—	—	—	1.64	80
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	67	9	45	4	—	9	—	—	—	2.04	140
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	105	53	11	24	3	7	—	—	7	1.49	271
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	299	91	119	10	54	7	5	13	—	1.99	707
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	591	145	233	125	58	20	5	—	5	2.15	1 359
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	2 136	342	867	402	244	187	64	15	15	2.34	5 702
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	3 419	451	1 125	685	639	307	166	21	25	2.69	10 023
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	4 747	391	1 400	1 121	1 019	524	200	66	26	3.02	15 090
\$150,000 or more -----	3 983	151	1 273	807	967	526	174	65	20	3.20	13 283
Median -----	\$109 700	\$86 500	\$104 300	\$112 900	\$123 700	\$121 200	\$117 300	\$121 400	\$98 200	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979 -----	21 291	3 161	7 180	4 107	3 783	1 977	727	249	107	2.57	64 038
Median income -----	\$30 549	\$14 204	\$28 006	\$34 688	\$38 065	\$36 801	\$38 346	\$46 875	\$45 857	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income -----	19.4	33.5	18.8	16.3	19.3	19.5	20.0	17.8	20.3	...	...
With 0 mortgage -----	20.8	35.2	21.0	18.9	20.5	20.5	21.0	17.8	21.7	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	15.8	32.6	16.4	10.5	10—	12.4	10—	—	18.9	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	722	304	196	59	64	55	32	5	7	1.79	...
Median income -----	\$3 094	\$2 711	\$3 272	\$2500—	\$4 583	\$5 069	\$7 778	\$8 750	\$13 750	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income -----	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	50+	...	...
With 0 mortgage -----	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	50+	50+	50+	50+	10—	37.5	—	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units -----	17 087	6 282	5 039	2 501	1 787	862	332	187	97	1.95	37 611
Nonrelatives present -----	1 370	—	832	278	159	70	15	—	16	2.32	3 585
ROOMS											
1 room -----	1 045	968	61	6	10	—	—	—	—	1.04	1 126
2 rooms -----	1 583	1 244	275	45	11	8	—	—	—	1.14	2 029
3 rooms -----	3 672	2 103	1 217	226	71	42	13	—	—	1.37	5 694
4 rooms -----	5 589	1 295	2 047	1 204	674	291	42	29	7	2.23	12 634
5 rooms -----	3 535	459	1 074	661	678	361	200	68	34	2.85	10 441
6 rooms -----	939	134	204	192	192	67	47	66	37	3.18	3 361
7 or more rooms -----	724	79	161	167	151	93	30	24	19	3.23	2 326
Median -----	3.9	2.9	4.0	4.3	4.7	4.7	5.1	5.4	5.7	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	16 674	6 081	4 976	2 441	1 717	849	326	187	97	1.95	36 682
1.00 or less -----	15 641	6 081	4 927	2 390	1 625	508	77	24	9	1.85	31 142
1.01 to 1.50 -----	822	—	—	45	71	291	236	134	45	5.52	4 465
1.51 or more -----	211	—	49	6	21	50	13	29	43	5.09	1 075
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	413	201	63	60	70	13	6	—	—	1.59	929
1.00 or less -----	395	201	51	60	70	13	—	—	—	1.48	873
1.01 to 1.50 -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6.00	35
1.51 or more -----	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	21
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached -----	1 979	356	499	375	339	226	112	51	21	2.86	5 949
2 -----	2 543	552	922	529	358	93	45	32	12	2.28	6 151
3 and 4 -----	2 843	922	963	422	334	110	50	14	28	2.02	6 313
5 to 9 -----	2 372	698	706	450	199	223	44	28	24	2.19	5 655
10 to 49 -----	2 672	1 455	652	269	147	91	12	39	7	1.42	4 857
50 or more -----	4 658	2 292	1 289	456	410	119	69	23	—	1.53	8 646
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	20	7	8	—	—	—	—	—	5	1.88	40
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	16 870	6 249	4 952	2 480	1 776	827	302	187	97	1.94	36 990
Less than \$100 -----	788	520	164	63	41	—	—	—	—	1.26	1 104
\$100 to \$149 -----	677	298	121	80	67	58	38	15	—	1.83	1 730
\$150 to \$199 -----	1 300	512	249	198	199	92	28	17	5	2.05	2 979
\$200 to \$249 -----	1 671	703	373	239	145	126	46	21	18	1.86	3 761
\$250 to \$299 -----	2 342	898	668	340	248	108	37	36	7	1.91	4 875
\$300 to \$349 -----	2 905	1 214	907	306	272	150	33	23	—	1.76	5 691
\$350 to \$399 -----	2 383	782	887	315	240	91	33	12	24	1.96	5 235
\$400 to \$499 -----	2 287	671	817	431	202	92	46	28	6	2.08	5 251
\$500 or more -----	2 156	492	734	430	286	102	42	35	35	2.30	5 438
No cash rent -----	361	159	38	78	76	8	—	—	2	2.07	926
Median -----	\$325	\$305	\$349	\$346	\$328	\$308	\$303	\$310	\$386	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979 -----	17 087	6 282	5 039	2 501	1 787	862	332	187	97	1.95	37 611
Median income -----	\$14 867	\$10 514	\$17 042	\$18 905	\$18 714	\$17 835	\$18 426	\$21 583	\$23 207	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income -----	25.0	29.5	23.8	22.9	22.4	23.2	20.7	19.1	22.3	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	2 401	921	465	363	304	213	76	45	14	2.10	...
Median income -----	\$3 285	\$2500—	\$3 319	\$3 732	\$5 082	\$6 235	\$5 300	\$8 594	\$11 250	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income -----	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	41.1	34.9	33.4	25.0	...	...

Table B-10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.)

Stamford city		Married-couple families										Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age						
		15 to 24 years					25 to 34 years					35 to 44 years					45 to 64 years						65 years and over					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years and over							
Owner-occupied housing units -----		21 291	122	2 237	3 353	7 533	2 458	47	317	303	689	397	31	285	418	1 488	1 613	52.9										
PERSONS IN UNIT																												
1 person		3 161	43	767	325	2 785	1 814	27	246	211	378	267	2	175	89	692	1 064	61.2										
2 persons		7 180	93	600	535	1 892	425	10	39	74	190	84	7	90	114	426	362	59.4										
3 persons		4 107	23	200	1 239	1 567	162	0	15	12	77	18	2	20	129	235	121	59.4										
4 persons		3 783	23	570	826	791	43	0	4	0	41	5	0	56	70	46	46	45.0										
5 persons		1 977	2	100	428	498	14	0	13	0	3	16	0	0	23	52	10	44.2										
6 or more persons		1 083	216	3 099	4 116	3 022	218	137	114	6	141	124	7	131	7	13	10	45.0										
Median		2 537	312	7 384	14 451	25 659	5 884	48	512	461	1 230	698	8	460	1 159	3 027	2 655	45.1										
Total persons		64 038																...										
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use		21 163	16	2 215	3 346	7 517	2 428	47	317	297	684	386	31	285	418	1 482	1 594	52.8										
1.01 or more persons per room		215	6	23	69	102	30	0	0	6	5	11	0	0	0	6	19	47.9										
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use		128	6	22	7	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	61.0										
1.01 or more persons per room		6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	57.5										
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																												
Specified owner-occupied housing units		15 407	38	1 533	2 723	5 951	1 917	10	108	109	376	300	5	67	242	963	1 065	53.2										
With a mortgage		10 567	31	1 475	2 593	4 472	523	10	104	101	213	25	5	60	214	560	181	47.4										
Less than 15 percent		2 875	0	86	467	1 927	158	0	16	14	77	13	0	6	10	95	6	52.8										
15 to 19 percent		2 096	0	242	633	1 011	100	0	0	25	49	5	0	7	35	80	10	47.1										
20 to 24 percent		1 903	0	349	607	691	49	0	0	25	25	5	0	6	36	80	6	43.9										
25 to 29 percent		1 155	21	284	292	326	52	0	13	32	21	5	5	10	16	43	38	42.2										
30 to 34 percent		773	5	175	234	161	175	0	36	24	12	7	0	31	92	197	121	44.6										
35 percent or more		1 750	5	339	360	356	121	5	39	24	53	7	0	0	0	0	0	...										
Not computed		15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...										
Median		20.8	28.7	26.1	21.6	16.5	20.4	50	33.2	23.9	21.3	14.6	27.5	35.7	30.3	28.1	47.7	...										
Not mortgaged		4 840	7	58	130	1 479	1 394	0	4	8	163	275	0	7	28	403	884	65.8										
Less than 10 percent		1 238	7	27	47	700	221	0	0	0	52	22	0	0	11	49	94	...										
10 to 14 percent		1 051	0	17	31	370	272	0	4	0	28	31	0	0	0	114	126	64.6										
15 to 19 percent		787	0	0	21	197	272	0	0	0	15	37	0	0	0	103	118	66.1										
20 to 24 percent		373	0	0	12	79	126	0	0	0	12	42	0	0	15	87	68.8											
25 to 29 percent		275	0	0	0	48	103	0	0	0	14	28	0	0	32	38	67.8											
30 to 34 percent		223	0	0	10	13	90	0	0	0	5	32	0	0	19	54	71.7											
35 percent or more		875	0	10	9	72	233	0	0	0	37	83	0	0	71	360	71.9											
Not computed		18	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	7	...											
Median		15.8	10	12.5	12.9	10.5	17.4	0	12.5	10	17.6	26.0	0	12.5	25.2	16.9	26.8	...										
Renter-occupied housing units -----		17 087	420	2 054	1 063	1 912	934	380	1 368	436	712	562	831	1 795	1 056	1 792	1 772	41.1										
PERSONS IN UNIT																												
1 person		6 282	248	786	160	840	748	212	869	342	543	450	249	670	324	1 019	1 514	50.9										
2 persons		5 039	107	496	207	412	155	17	329	64	107	85	249	442	207	376	229	42.0										
3 persons		2 501	27	271	342	363	16	36	115	16	44	17	313	16	320	221	12	42.0										
4 persons		1 787	21	193	192	156	11	0	12	14	8	10	43	206	169	90	17	37.0										
5 persons		862	2	155	162	141	4	0	12	0	0	29	117	80	43	0	0	38.8										
6 or more persons		616	231	2 999	3 988	2 781	212	125	139	114	116	112	185	40	55	29	0	38.8										
Median		1 955	9.4	6 446	4 133	5 926	1 819	571	2 097	585	1 017	624	1 611	4 134	2 740	2 973	1 981	...										
Total persons		37 611																...										
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use		16 674	401	2 035	1 044	1 871	923	361	1 321	436	682	526	785	1 719	1 035	1 762	1 753	41.3										
1.01 or more persons per room		1 033	13	252	176	206	11	19	31	0	17	36	48	128	105	29	7	36.1										
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use		413	19	19	19	41	6	0	47	0	30	0	12	76	21	10	19	33.0										
1.01 or more persons per room		18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	22.5										
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																												
Specified renter-occupied housing units		16 870	420	2 032	1 046	1 866	920	357	1 362	436	706	562	817	1 769	1 043	1 769	1 765	41.1										
Less than 15 percent		2 735	48	463	354	496	139	42	204	83	219	63	49	151	87	225	92	42.2										
15 to 19 percent		2 564	128	343	166	431	120	33	303	131	137	43	36	166	109	203	193	41.0										
20 to 24 percent		1 797	103	462	176	277	102	46	249	60	57	11	76	231	122	239	221	37.3										
25 to 29 percent		1 360	40	216	29	182	96	0	203	60	57	11	76	231	122	239	221	37.3										
30 to 34 percent		797	30	151	54	82	96	0	151	29	41	133	86	202	129	172	81	38.2										
35 to 49 percent		2 065	36	190	101	143	199	32	100	33	46	133	186	251	184	270	261	46.4										
50 percent or more		2 883	26	153	58	176	116	37	116	37	18	122	348	378	188	315	657	46.2										
Not computed		669	16	16	38	79	25	28.1	23.1	19.8	19.6	33.5	50	32	10	28.4	137	51.2										
Median		25.0	21.3	22.0	19.5	19.6	27.8	28.1	23.1	19.8	19.6	33.5	50	32	10	28.4	137	51.2										

Table B—11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Stamford city	Male householder							Female householder						
	Total	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units -----	3 161	1 129	27	246	211	378	267	2 032	12	175	89	692	1 064	
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	3 131	1 118	27	246	211	378	256	2 013	12	175	89	692	1 045	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	30	11	—	—	—	—	11	19	—	—	—	—	19	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached -----	1 820	582	5	62	100	195	220	1 238	5	57	18	432	726	
2 or more -----	1 335	547	22	184	111	183	47	788	7	118	71	260	332	
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Less than \$5,000 -----	525	79	—	6	7	36	30	446	7	—	5	75	359	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	668	150	—	—	—	46	104	518	—	14	18	102	384	
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	228	65	14	—	6	14	31	163	5	8	—	53	97	
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	234	75	13	34	7	—	21	159	—	20	—	49	90	
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	508	177	—	61	35	57	24	331	—	36	29	185	81	
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	342	174	—	60	31	72	11	168	—	52	15	76	25	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	329	134	—	33	31	40	30	195	—	39	13	130	13	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	174	146	—	30	59	57	—	28	—	6	—	17	5	
\$50,000 or more -----	153	129	—	22	35	56	16	24	—	—	9	5	10	
Median -----	\$14 204	\$20 385	\$12 411	\$21 618	\$32 700	\$21 364	\$9 955	\$10 798	\$2500—	\$20 505	\$19 107	\$16 457	\$7 079	
Mean -----	\$17 591	\$25 632	\$12 125	\$26 180	\$34 533	\$29 415	\$14 104	\$13 123	\$4 930	\$20 401	\$20 719	\$17 151	\$8 763	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS														
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 657	502	5	55	55	167	220	1 155	5	44	18	387	701	
With a mortgage -----	575	180	5	55	47	61	12	395	5	37	6	199	148	
Less than \$200 -----	36	6	—	—	—	6	—	30	—	—	—	7	23	
\$200 to \$249 -----	25	7	—	—	7	—	—	18	5	—	—	13	—	
\$250 to \$299 -----	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	14	
\$300 to \$349 -----	77	22	—	8	—	14	—	55	—	—	—	18	37	
\$350 to \$399 -----	81	31	—	6	5	13	7	50	—	—	—	26	24	
\$400 to \$499 -----	119	37	—	14	13	5	5	82	—	—	6	56	20	
\$500 to \$599 -----	86	23	5	11	7	—	—	63	—	7	—	43	13	
\$600 to \$749 -----	46	17	—	12	5	—	—	29	—	11	—	11	7	
\$750 or more -----	91	37	—	4	10	23	—	54	—	19	—	25	10	
Median -----	\$442	\$466	\$550	\$496	\$489	\$390	\$393	\$432	\$225	\$750+	\$425	\$453	\$350	
Not mortgaged -----	1 082	322	—	—	8	106	208	760	—	7	12	188	553	
Less than \$50 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$50 to \$74 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$75 to \$99 -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	
\$100 to \$124 -----	43	9	—	—	—	—	9	34	—	—	—	15	19	
\$125 to \$149 -----	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	22	
\$150 to \$199 -----	232	71	—	—	8	25	38	161	—	7	—	25	129	
\$200 to \$249 -----	276	85	—	—	—	19	66	191	—	—	7	60	124	
\$250 or more -----	503	157	—	—	—	62	95	346	—	—	5	88	253	
Median -----	\$243	\$248	—	—	\$175	\$250+	\$243	\$241	—	\$175	\$243	\$245	\$241	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 -----	33.5	27.9	50+	33.1	25.1	24.0	28.2	36.6	27.5	32.0	27.5	29.1	40.9	
With a mortgage -----	35.2	29.7	50+	33.1	26.1	25.5	50+	40.4	27.5	35.4	27.5	32.1	50+	
Not mortgaged -----	32.6	26.1	—	—	10—	22.5	28.0	35.6	—	12.5	27.5	26.7	38.4	
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	304	48	—	6	—	25	17	256	7	—	5	63	181	
Percent below poverty level -----	9.6	4.3	—	2.4	—	6.6	6.4	12.6	58.3	—	5.6	9.1	17.0	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	6 282	2 456	252	869	342	543	450	3 826	299	670	324	1 019	1 514	
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	6 081	2 329	233	827	342	513	414	3 752	265	648	324	1 013	1 502	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	201	127	19	42	—	30	36	74	34	22	—	6	12	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached -----	356	140	36	52	24	7	21	216	41	39	13	84	39	
2 -----	552	223	24	86	39	45	29	329	51	49	7	117	105	
3 and 4 -----	922	369	15	192	25	94	43	553	46	190	91	116	110	
5 to 9 -----	698	315	27	103	34	106	45	383	35	71	15	179	83	
10 to 49 -----	1 455	688	80	265	115	155	73	767	68	215	84	191	209	
50 or more -----	2 292	714	70	171	98	136	239	1 578	58	106	114	332	968	
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	7	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 631	376	56	56	7	73	184	1 255	100	55	36	244	820	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 360	486	74	144	25	69	174	874	90	113	30	238	403	
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	729	226	31	84	53	54	4	503	73	156	86	145	43	
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	757	160	13	89	33	7	18	396	20	163	17	140	56	
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	787	388	47	185	42	89	25	399	16	96	89	105	93	
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	566	328	31	171	49	77	—	238	—	51	45	65	77	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	424	283	—	120	91	47	25	141	—	36	21	75	9	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	116	102	—	20	18	58	6	14	—	—	—	7	7	
\$50,000 or more -----	113	107	—	—	24	69	14	6	—	—	—	—	6	
Median -----	\$10 514	\$14 688	\$9 800	\$16 747	\$20 655	\$18 102	\$6 005	\$8 834	\$7 975	\$12 669	\$13 971	\$10 474	\$4 748	
Mean -----	\$12 989	\$17 803	\$10 872	\$16 684	\$24 137	\$25 517	\$9 724	\$9 898	\$7 440	\$12 654	\$14 220	\$11 405	\$7 224	
GROSS RENT														
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	6 249	2 427	229	863	342	543	450	3 822	295	670	324	1 019	1 514	
Less than \$100 -----	520	139	10	—	—	24	105	381	7	—	13	40	321	
\$100 to \$149 -----	298	92	—	23	—	30	39	206	12	24	29	54	87	
\$150 to \$199 -----	512	149	8	52	14	19	56	363	61	58	16	146	82	
\$200 to \$249 -----	703	309	25	66	51	112	55	394	41	58	34	132	129	
\$250 to \$299 -----	898	351	56	127	50	49	69	547	41	119	40	217	130	
\$300 to \$349 -----	1 214	534	58	240	92	109	35	680	48	126	86	163	257	
\$350 to \$399 -----	782	359	26	134	63	94	42	423	28	134	51	105	105	
\$400 to \$499 -----	671	273	33	130	41	62	7	398	24	101	36	121	116	
\$500 or more -----	492	159	7	72	12	41	27	333	33	45	19	35	201	
No cash rent -----	159	62	6	19	19	3	15	97	—	5	—	6	86	
Median -----	\$305	\$313	\$311	\$332	\$325	\$317	\$228	\$297	\$280	\$329	\$317	\$274	\$290	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 -----	29.5	24.5	31.9	25.5	18.5	20.2	37.0	33.6	50+	31.1	26.5	30.0	45.5	
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	921	201	36	31	7	45	82	720	94	55	11	161	399	
Percent below poverty level -----	14.7	8.2	14.3	3.6	2.0	8.3	18.2	18.8	31.4	8.2	3.4	15.8	26.4	

Table B—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Stamford city					Stamford city				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	410	91	159	160	Vacant for rent housing units	806	530	208	68
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	60	13	26	21	1 room	122	119	3	—
4 rooms	119	29	15	75	2 rooms	36	29	7	—
5 rooms	41	3	22	16	3 rooms	185	153	28	4
6 rooms	57	13	23	21	4 rooms	265	142	95	28
7 rooms	64	14	35	15	5 rooms	128	71	47	10
8 or more rooms	69	19	38	12	6 rooms	41	—	28	13
Median	5.1	5.5	6.2	4.3	7 or more rooms	29	16	—	13
					Median	3.7	3.3	4.2	4.7
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	410	91	159	160	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	789	513	208	68
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	17	17	—	—
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None	6	—	6	—	None	122	119	3	—
1	73	17	35	21	1	248	196	46	6
2	155	34	25	96	2	311	160	118	33
3	119	33	63	23	3	112	55	28	29
4	50	7	30	13	4	13	—	13	—
5 or more	7	—	—	7	5 or more	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	128	28	24	76	1975 to March 1980	104	61	21	22
1970 to 1974	54	19	22	13	1970 to 1974	83	79	4	—
1960 to 1969	82	7	66	9	1960 to 1969	175	131	40	4
1950 to 1959	50	21	8	21	1950 to 1959	137	82	48	7
1940 to 1949	35	11	14	10	1940 to 1949	119	82	37	—
1939 or earlier	61	5	25	31	1939 or earlier	188	95	58	35
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	260	52	107	101	1, detached or attached	87	23	42	22
2 or more	150	39	52	59	2	67	25	16	26
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	3 and 4	118	52	52	14
HEATING EQUIPMENT					5 to 9	91	79	6	6
Central heating system	406	91	155	160	10 to 49	75	50	25	—
Other means	4	—	4	—	50 or more	362	295	67	—
None	—	—	—	—	Mobile home or trailer	6	6	—	—
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	182	40	107	35	Specified vacant for rent housing units	806	530	208	68
Less than \$10,000	—	—	—	—	Less than \$100	10	10	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	\$100 to \$149	35	24	11	—
\$20,000 to \$29,999	—	—	—	—	\$150 to \$199	64	50	14	—
\$30,000 to \$39,999	—	—	—	—	\$200 to \$249	105	69	26	10
\$40,000 to \$49,999	4	—	4	—	\$250 to \$299	93	75	18	—
\$50,000 to \$59,999	—	—	—	—	\$300 to \$399	252	177	75	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999	14	5	4	5	\$400 or more	247	125	64	58
\$80,000 to \$99,999	26	9	17	—	Median	\$347	\$324	\$359	\$500+
\$100,000 or more	138	26	82	30					
Median	\$127 400	\$121 400	\$123 800	\$148 200					

Table B—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Stamford city															
Total	182	—	—	4	40	138	127 400		806	10	99	198	252	247	347
PLUMBING FACILITIES															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	182	—	—	4	40	138	127 400		789	8	84	198	252	247	351
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		17	2	15	—	—	—	107
BEDROOMS															
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		122	8	35	59	20	—	241
1	8	—	—	—	4	4	145 000		248	2	15	56	116	59	346
2	31	—	—	—	24	7	85 000		311	—	29	57	100	125	378
3	101	—	—	4	12	85	133 900		112	—	20	26	16	50	373
4	35	—	—	—	—	35	132 500		13	—	—	—	—	13	500+
5 or more	7	—	—	—	—	7	137 500		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1975 to March 1980	18	—	—	—	3	15	200 000		104	10	6	5	—	83	500+
1970 to 1974	14	—	—	—	—	14	170 000		83	—	—	32	9	42	402
1960 to 1969	65	—	—	—	8	57	126 300		175	—	36	10	88	41	369
1950 to 1959	34	—	—	—	1	33	171 400		137	—	5	26	87	19	345
1940 to 1949	30	—	—	—	21	9	85 700		119	—	21	66	32	—	247
1939 or earlier	21	—	—	4	7	10	88 300		188	—	31	59	36	62	310
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1, detached or attached	182	—	—	4	40	138	127 400		87	—	10	8	19	50	465
2 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		713	10	89	190	233	191	335
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		6	—	—	—	—	6	450

Table B-14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Stamford city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	14 726	17	38	45	92	263	544	1 952	3 264	4 611	3 900	111 200	125 200
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	11 558	—	6	30	30	132	327	1 317	2 433	3 805	3 478	118 400	131 500
15 to 24 years -----	38	—	—	—	—	—	19	5	14	—	—	85 000	90 900
25 to 34 years -----	1 481	—	—	4	—	—	5	96	463	554	359	113 400	128 400
35 to 44 years -----	2 490	—	—	—	—	17	23	107	414	962	967	136 000	145 800
45 to 64 years -----	5 723	—	6	12	6	66	120	631	1 123	1 831	1 928	122 000	135 900
65 years and over -----	1 826	—	—	14	24	49	179	464	428	444	224	87 400	101 600
Male householder, no wife present -----	868	—	9	—	34	58	57	150	229	222	109	91 600	101 700
15 to 24 years -----	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	100 000	103 800
25 to 34 years -----	108	—	—	—	—	12	6	12	15	38	25	112 500	118 600
35 to 44 years -----	105	—	—	—	7	8	26	34	23	7	—	90 200	95 500
45 to 64 years -----	356	—	—	—	7	19	22	50	93	99	66	97 600	111 400
65 years and over -----	289	—	9	—	20	27	21	62	82	57	11	81 000	85 700
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 300	17	23	15	28	73	160	485	602	584	313	90 100	102 500
15 to 24 years -----	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	32 500	32 500
25 to 34 years -----	67	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	31	18	—	91 800	92 200
35 to 44 years -----	242	11	—	—	—	—	—	49	58	64	60	101 700	115 600
45 to 64 years -----	940	—	16	6	6	7	29	155	267	301	153	98 800	112 000
65 years and over -----	1 046	6	7	9	17	66	131	263	246	201	100	81 400	91 800
Median age -----	53.4	38.9	64.1	65.4	68.4	66.4	68.1	61.3	55.2	50.8	49.6	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 154	—	—	4	—	5	—	90	155	365	535	144 100	154 800
1975 to 1978 -----	3 033	—	7	—	12	35	13	202	647	994	1 123	129 500	142 400
1970 to 1974 -----	2 284	—	—	6	18	17	56	248	390	838	711	123 700	133 600
1960 to 1969 -----	3 792	—	13	15	10	22	118	401	831	1 342	1 040	116 500	127 800
1959 or earlier -----	4 463	17	18	20	52	184	357	1 011	1 241	1 072	491	88 400	99 400
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	67	—	—	14	10	5	6	15	11	6	—	53 800	57 100
4 rooms -----	565	—	16	10	—	40	126	197	104	66	6	69 900	72 600
5 rooms -----	1 851	—	—	15	16	100	165	526	629	322	78	83 400	88 100
6 rooms -----	3 390	17	22	—	63	78	179	811	1 223	802	195	88 100	94 600
7 rooms -----	3 142	—	—	6	—	40	54	302	883	1 378	479	108 300	117 500
8 or more rooms -----	5 711	—	—	—	3	—	14	101	414	2 037	3 142	157 500	165 700
Median -----	7.0	6.0	5.6	4.3	5.8	5.4	5.3	5.8	6.2	7.3	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 -----	249	—	—	14	10	9	43	83	45	36	9	69 000	79 900
2 -----	2 454	6	16	25	41	120	272	695	673	477	129	81 200	87 300
3 -----	6 127	11	22	—	34	106	172	949	1 942	2 168	723	98 400	109 100
4 -----	4 440	—	—	6	7	23	50	199	545	1 630	1 980	142 800	150 100
5 or more -----	1 456	—	—	—	—	5	7	26	59	300	1 059	183 400	188 600
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	746	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	24	141	571	200 000+	200 600
1970 to 1974 -----	496	—	—	4	—	—	—	11	46	133	302	165 000	168 300
1960 to 1969 -----	3 433	—	—	—	—	—	8	146	394	1 295	1 590	145 400	151 600
1950 to 1959 -----	4 416	—	20	8	48	87	115	518	1 127	1 862	631	106 600	114 100
1940 to 1949 -----	1 820	—	—	6	9	34	135	406	601	396	233	91 900	104 000
1939 or earlier -----	3 815	17	18	27	35	142	286	861	1 072	784	573	88 900	104 200
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	534	6	—	—	14	29	49	153	109	111	63	82 300	97 700
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 036	—	18	18	13	71	82	315	277	184	58	80 100	84 800
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	466	—	—	8	5	18	34	136	150	74	41	84 400	93 100
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	436	—	—	4	—	12	50	129	132	80	29	84 000	91 700
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 264	—	7	—	19	48	86	264	311	417	112	94 300	100 600
\$25,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 394	—	—	6	16	10	55	329	437	408	133	92 900	102 800
\$30,000 to \$34,999 -----	2 907	—	6	9	18	55	106	340	1 040	942	391	97 900	110 600
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 970	11	—	—	—	20	63	210	622	1 244	800	121 300	130 400
\$50,000 or more -----	3 719	—	7	—	7	19	76	186	1 151	2 273	1 661	166 100	172 400
Median -----	\$32 581	\$40 357	\$15 357	\$11 406	\$19 038	\$15 114	\$17 868	\$19 617	\$27 069	\$35 824	\$54 762	...	...
Mean -----	\$39 374	\$28 505	\$25 302	\$14 197	\$20 533	\$17 221	\$20 845	\$21 234	\$27 460	\$39 069	\$63 784	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	10 037	—	7	12	41	84	161	871	2 030	3 536	3 295	124 200	136 600
Less than 15 percent -----	2 804	—	7	—	14	25	52	177	511	1 002	1 016	128 500	140 200
15 to 19 percent -----	1 983	—	—	6	6	11	20	113	384	765	678	129 200	140 500
20 to 24 percent -----	1 752	—	—	7	7	5	18	167	339	659	557	125 200	138 300
25 to 29 percent -----	1 113	—	—	—	14	7	5	136	251	341	359	120 300	133 700
30 to 34 percent -----	727	—	—	—	—	—	12	97	147	282	189	116 700	127 400
35 percent or more -----	1 643	—	—	6	—	36	54	174	398	479	496	115 400	130 500
Not computed -----	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	8	—	102 500	98 800
Median -----	20.6	—	10—	35.0	20.4	25.7	22.4	24.3	21.8	20.0	19.7	...	...
Net mortgaged -----	4 689	17	31	33	51	179	383	1 081	1 234	1 075	605	88 700	100 800
Less than 10 percent -----	1 201	11	6	—	11	35	90	187	286	351	224	98 100	111 800
10 to 14 percent -----	1 014	—	16	13	7	20	113	192	276	252	125	89 900	99 300
15 to 19 percent -----	760	—	—	—	6	39	59	205	229	156	66	85 700	96 600
20 to 24 percent -----	365	6	—	8	—	19	45	88	75	69	55	84 300	100 200
25 to 29 percent -----	266	—	9	6	13	4	20	80	60	51	23	81 400	90 200
30 to 34 percent -----	208	—	—	—	—	18	8	73	70	29	10	81 000	88 700
35 percent or more -----	857	—	—	6	14	44	48	250	231	167	97	85 000	97 100
Not computed -----	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	7	—	5	84 300	128 300
Median -----	15.8	10—	13.0	22.2	25.6	19.4	14.5	18.9	16.1	13.7	13.0	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	14 726	17	38	45	92	263	544	1 952	3 264	4 611	3 900	111 200	125 200
1.01 or more persons per room -----	58	—	—	—	7	—	—	13	28	10	—	88 200	83 500
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment -----	14 726	17	38	45	92	263	544	1 952	3 264	4 611	3 900	111 200	125 200
Central heating system -----	14 460	17	38	45	92	256	531	1 887	3 196	4 532	3 866	111 700	125 700
Air conditioning -----	9 803	11	15	16	35	97	289	1 085	2 144	3 226	2 885	117 400	131 200
Central system -----	2 111	—	—	—	—	—	—	67	171	704	1 169	161 300	171 900
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	422	—	—	—	14	24	28	134	61	107	54	82 900	101 700
Percent below poverty level -----	2.9	—	—	—	15.2	9.1	5.1	6.9	1.9	2.3	1.4	...	...

Table B—15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Stamford city

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	12 227	430	336	569	968	1 551	2 198	2 018	1 875	1 944	338	348
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	4 717	47	97	148	374	527	809	762	828	957	168	368
15 to 24 years	377	—	—	14	28	64	81	52	74	55	9	348
25 to 34 years	1 499	—	15	70	84	115	296	316	282	286	35	374
35 to 44 years	682	—	31	11	33	89	75	109	122	183	29	390
45 to 64 years	1 406	21	36	34	145	122	210	199	217	352	70	375
65 years and over	753	26	15	19	84	137	147	86	133	81	25	328
Male householder, no wife present	2 734	102	75	86	230	344	541	501	435	364	56	346
15 to 24 years	267	—	—	11	9	39	67	46	70	25	—	358
25 to 34 years	1 110	—	16	18	54	109	234	216	222	222	19	377
35 to 44 years	301	—	—	8	19	57	84	56	33	25	19	334
45 to 64 years	586	8	30	8	99	49	123	113	95	58	3	340
65 years and over	470	94	29	41	49	90	33	70	15	34	15	263
Female householder, no husband present	4 776	281	164	335	364	680	848	755	612	623	114	330
15 to 24 years	565	7	6	41	32	100	70	93	78	138	—	364
25 to 34 years	1 035	—	14	86	60	151	202	251	160	104	5	350
35 to 44 years	581	3	17	25	62	55	99	143	88	69	10	355
45 to 64 years	1 033	19	46	89	76	214	190	135	148	97	19	317
65 years and over	1 562	240	81	94	134	160	287	133	138	215	80	306
Median age	42.7	74.1	58.7	45.1	50.1	44.8	40.6	36.1	36.7	39.0	54.0	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	4 030	108	74	66	191	311	630	705	756	1 136	53	393
1975 to 1978	4 083	130	87	190	306	551	721	716	695	606	81	351
1970 to 1974	1 973	92	79	129	214	302	441	289	266	123	38	317
1960 to 1969	1 449	62	46	143	146	215	336	247	139	50	65	312
1959 or earlier	692	38	50	41	111	172	70	61	19	29	101	267
ROOMS												
1 room	820	78	90	117	120	198	106	30	14	48	19	248
2 rooms	1 302	78	15	90	136	198	341	188	142	93	21	318
3 rooms	2 826	194	113	48	145	403	897	519	388	93	26	328
4 rooms	3 697	59	65	225	376	464	498	763	689	510	48	359
5 rooms	2 428	21	39	72	170	253	297	433	494	593	56	389
6 rooms	596	—	14	6	6	29	59	60	129	250	43	479
7 or more rooms	558	—	—	11	15	6	—	25	19	357	125	500+
Median	3.8	2.8	3.1	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.9	4.1	4.9	5.5	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	12 227	430	336	569	968	1 551	2 198	2 018	1 875	1 944	338	348
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	12 011	415	280	537	955	1 534	2 172	2 007	1 856	1 932	323	349
0.50 or less	7 303	313	167	302	536	774	1 288	1 226	1 175	1 285	237	356
0.51 to 1.00	4 259	102	108	213	329	674	826	714	606	601	86	340
1.01 to 1.50	365	—	5	22	74	57	48	53	70	36	—	326
1.51 or more	84	—	—	—	16	29	10	14	5	10	—	285
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	216	15	56	32	13	17	26	11	19	12	15	196
0.50 or less	63	7	—	—	—	11	7	—	11	12	15	343
0.51 to 1.00	147	8	50	32	13	6	19	11	8	—	—	166
1.01 to 1.50	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	135
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 204	224	91	95	81	175	100	133	111	166	28	273
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 147	220	58	95	72	175	100	122	111	166	28	279
1.01 or more persons per room	75	—	—	7	18	11	5	22	12	—	—	315
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	57	4	33	9	9	—	—	11	—	—	—	129
1.01 or more persons per room	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	135
BEDROOMS												
None	993	93	90	140	158	240	153	30	19	48	22	251
1	4 818	281	145	187	374	663	1 305	883	704	232	44	328
2	4 585	56	59	186	339	518	556	969	883	935	84	378
3	1 458	—	42	39	84	118	170	129	255	521	100	438
4	309	—	—	13	13	12	14	—	14	165	74	500+
5 or more	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	43	14	500+
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	1 286	—	—	38	52	84	52	87	93	682	198	500+
2	2 022	48	59	59	225	261	347	336	411	227	49	348
3 and 4	2 100	13	54	142	242	333	343	406	355	187	25	337
5 to 9	1 401	35	71	116	188	223	238	201	131	182	16	313
10 to 49	1 991	83	33	45	140	264	450	423	304	227	22	347
50 or more	3 412	251	119	169	121	386	768	565	566	439	28	342
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	450
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	938	106	45	8	—	39	33	93	50	540	24	500+
1970 to 1974	1 505	67	27	40	87	210	228	184	249	380	33	371
1960 to 1969	2 516	123	89	90	98	223	619	505	439	283	47	349
1950 to 1959	2 502	27	25	118	193	286	557	467	512	251	66	351
1940 to 1949	1 485	13	41	97	130	179	292	234	254	192	53	344
1939 or earlier	3 281	94	109	216	460	614	469	535	371	298	115	310
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	8 332	151	198	362	783	1 090	1 323	1 375	1 223	1 517	310	354
4 or more	3 895	279	138	207	185	461	875	643	652	427	28	338
With elevator	3 695	273	124	182	125	422	855	628	631	427	28	341
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	1 931	80	94	100	259	281	374	259	211	273	...	320
15 to 19 percent	1 906	74	31	97	109	293	311	428	335	228	...	354
20 to 24 percent	2 116	159	39	105	187	269	382	398	275	302	...	339
25 to 29 percent	1 247	20	30	57	84	142	222	217	237	238	...	366
30 to 34 percent	1 019	59	33	60	61	118	214	156	134	184	...	342
35 to 49 percent	1 466	9	52	54	127	156	295	168	299	306	...	362
50 percent or more	2 028	11	51	68	132	267	390	377	359	373	...	363
Not computed	514	18	6	28	9	25	10	15	25	40	338	310
Median	24.8	21.6	25.2	23.5	23.0	23.5	25.6	24.0	27.2	28.1	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	12 227	430	336	569	968	1 551	2 198	2 018	1 875	1 944	338	348
Central heating system	11 628	419	321	518	901	1 450	2 122	1 928	1 766	1 872	331	348
Air conditioning	6 663	115	116	204	377	763	1 290	1 104	1 203	1 290	201	367
Central system	768	18	17	12	13	70	65	42	110	395	26	500+

Table B—16. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder:**
1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Stamford city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	20 041	755	1 502	729	714	1 899	2 045	4 043	3 896	4 458	30 805	37 133	601
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	14 766	197	647	404	365	1 112	1 454	3 170	3 387	4 030	35 121	42 179	217
15 to 24 years	115	—	5	—	6	12	41	51	—	—	22 679	23 257	5
25 to 34 years	2 121	19	6	38	60	182	297	700	446	373	31 909	35 776	25
35 to 44 years	2 989	29	36	25	35	164	247	641	826	986	39 502	46 507	55
45 to 64 years	7 231	63	133	132	81	466	712	1 356	1 888	2 400	40 469	47 821	75
65 years and over	2 310	86	467	209	183	288	157	422	227	271	18 440	25 742	57
Male householder, no wife present	1 657	97	166	74	75	276	225	234	245	265	22 439	31 082	66
15 to 24 years	47	5	—	14	13	—	10	—	5	—	13 365	15 603	5
25 to 34 years	305	6	—	—	34	74	60	51	37	43	22 933	29 410	6
35 to 44 years	292	11	—	6	7	41	34	58	79	56	33 337	36 414	4
45 to 64 years	645	45	46	14	—	118	98	82	105	137	25 313	37 304	34
65 years and over	368	30	120	40	21	43	23	43	19	29	12 125	19 308	17
Female householder, no husband present	3 618	461	689	251	274	511	366	639	264	163	16 117	19 310	318
15 to 24 years	31	14	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	7	10 750	16 864	14
25 to 34 years	266	6	25	17	31	30	53	68	23	13	21 250	23 423	16
35 to 44 years	381	12	51	42	23	83	46	56	42	26	18 780	23 204	22
45 to 64 years	1 417	89	175	77	72	235	184	368	143	74	21 271	23 186	100
65 years and over	1 523	340	438	110	143	163	83	147	56	43	9 796	14 061	166
Median age	53.0	68.9	70.6	64.7	63.9	54.7	51.4	50.0	51.1	50.2	...	...	61.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	2 046	36	66	23	64	182	264	415	398	598	34 299	43 186	52
1975 to 1978	4 789	108	125	119	147	367	398	1 083	1 119	1 323	35 593	42 365	112
1970 to 1974	3 141	95	134	77	104	289	303	657	603	879	33 422	41 706	84
1960 to 1969	4 539	114	218	145	126	419	525	936	941	1 115	32 346	39 303	117
1959 or earlier	5 526	402	959	365	273	642	555	952	835	543	20 941	25 977	236
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	19 933	738	1 487	717	704	1 899	2 019	4 032	3 884	4 453	30 874	37 226	591
1.01 or more persons per room	156	—	—	35	7	6	21	41	17	29	27 763	29 644	7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	108	17	15	12	10	—	26	11	12	5	17 500	20 019	10
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	20 041	755	1 502	729	714	1 899	2 045	4 043	3 896	4 458	30 805	37 133	601
Central heating system	19 535	694	1 401	691	709	1 860	1 974	3 985	3 811	4 410	31 025	37 471	554
Air conditioning	13 884	356	728	430	451	1 302	1 370	2 965	2 783	3 499	32 570	39 798	306
Central system	2 852	35	66	17	48	128	144	415	651	1 348	47 472	57 965	37
Vehicles available	19 157	493	1 190	639	649	1 849	2 016	3 983	3 888	4 450	31 747	38 381	453
1	5 475	309	822	423	419	803	673	880	725	421	19 715	24 143	238
2 or more	13 682	184	368	216	230	1 046	1 343	3 103	3 163	4 029	36 367	44 079	215
House heating fuel	20 041	755	1 502	729	714	1 899	2 045	4 043	3 896	4 458	30 805	37 133	601
Utility gas	4 487	128	319	142	157	522	499	1 036	962	722	30 129	33 659	141
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	33	7	5	—	5	—	5	6	5	—	14 750	19 062	—
Electricity	2 403	69	54	46	81	179	266	551	573	584	34 148	40 759	74
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	13 007	551	1 124	536	471	1 198	1 239	2 425	2 343	3 120	30 441	37 695	386
Other	111	—	—	5	—	—	36	25	13	32	28 750	38 572	—
Median rooms	6.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.4	7.1	8.2	...	...	5.9
Specified owner-occupied housing units	14 726	534	1 036	466	436	1 264	1 394	2 907	2 970	3 719	32 581	39 374	422
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	10 037	204	251	172	183	712	958	2 034	2 326	3 197	37 928	45 285	213
Less than \$200	75	23	14	7	—	16	6	9	—	—	10 179	13 300	9
\$200 to \$249	97	7	4	11	—	11	33	11	20	—	22 813	23 401	11
\$250 to \$299	255	6	27	25	11	12	28	84	33	29	28 365	28 455	—
\$300 to \$349	471	18	39	14	23	54	73	127	94	29	25 288	27 612	18
\$350 to \$399	751	24	31	31	35	113	79	182	147	109	26 030	31 620	17
\$400 to \$499	1 663	37	47	18	44	153	285	422	406	251	29 906	34 683	59
\$500 to \$599	1 478	18	35	23	13	148	143	411	315	372	31 549	41 993	7
\$600 to \$749	1 933	33	28	30	39	95	164	429	572	543	33 372	44 494	39
\$750 or more	3 314	38	26	13	18	110	147	359	739	1 864	36 395	60 803	53
Median	\$618	\$439	\$426	\$397	\$440	\$498	\$492	\$544	\$639	\$750+	...	...	\$477
Not mortgaged	4 689	330	785	294	253	552	436	873	644	522	21 343	26 722	209
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	4 205	—
\$100 to \$124	71	6	55	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	7 169	7 412	6
\$125 to \$149	72	19	13	13	8	6	—	13	—	—	10 769	13 354	5
\$150 to \$199	710	69	202	75	81	83	64	56	74	6	12 778	16 561	18
\$200 to \$249	1 106	63	221	52	62	172	109	254	121	52	19 441	22 554	45
\$250 or more	2 724	167	294	148	98	291	263	550	449	464	26 729	31 969	135
Median	\$250+	\$250+	\$228	\$250+	\$227	\$250+	\$250+	\$250+	\$250+	\$250+	...	...	\$250+
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	10 037	204	251	172	183	712	958	2 034	2 326	3 197	37 928	45 285	213
Less than 15 percent	2 804	—	—	—	—	16	56	268	718	1 746	57 516	70 167	—
15 to 19 percent	1 983	—	—	7	—	23	84	503	637	729	43 548	49 082	—
20 to 24 percent	1 752	—	7	6	6	105	241	527	423	437	34 700	40 029	—
25 to 29 percent	1 113	—	7	12	28	91	202	313	290	170	31 106	34 306	—
30 to 34 percent	727	—	6	25	29	153	136	178	135	65	25 518	28 867	—
35 percent or more	1 643	189	231	122	120	324	239	245	123	50	16 984	18 958	198
Not computed	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	15
Median	20.6	50+	50+	45.2	38.6	34.0	27.4	22.3	18.5	14.3	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	4 689	330	785	294	253	552	436	873	644	522	21 343	26 722	209
Less than 10 percent	1 201	—	—	—	—	6	30	248	482	435	43 911	52 699	—
10 to 14 percent	1 014	—	9	—	25	90	183	491	131	79	28 052	30 001	11
15 to 19 percent	760	—	30	50	99	260	176	106	31	8	18 829	20 155	6
20 to 24 percent	365	6	60	79	50	119	31	20	—	—	14 375	14 908	—
25 to 29 percent	266	—	129	39	25	57	8	—	—	—	10 256	11 898	—
30 to 34 percent	208	—	138	37	22	11	—	—	—	—	9 190	9 748	—
35 percent or more	857	306	419	83	32	9	—	—	—	—	6 130	6 575	174
Not computed	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	18
Median	15.8	50+	35.7	26.5	20.2	18.5	15.1	11.9	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table B-17. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Stamford city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	12 391	1 637	1 990	1 012	938	1 927	1 583	1 962	830	512	16 442	19 356	1 215
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	4 806	124	514	275	263	884	820	1 161	468	297	21 739	24 735	159
15 to 24 years	377	-	13	31	66	64	115	80	8	-	20 374	20 107	-
25 to 34 years	1 521	56	79	75	83	371	306	402	117	32	21 386	22 715	67
35 to 44 years	699	13	40	47	36	107	114	181	83	78	24 665	28 862	20
45 to 64 years	1 442	42	152	45	42	183	219	393	216	150	25 688	28 899	59
65 years and over	767	13	230	77	36	159	66	105	44	37	15 790	19 426	13
Male householder, no wife present	2 769	346	428	187	167	355	387	464	270	165	18 336	21 726	225
15 to 24 years	290	35	51	32	13	47	49	35	20	8	16 346	18 741	29
25 to 34 years	1 116	60	120	73	105	175	189	211	139	44	20 534	22 541	50
35 to 44 years	301	7	33	41	10	14	52	91	29	24	23 375	26 250	25
45 to 64 years	592	74	54	37	12	87	89	88	76	75	21 143	27 784	53
65 years and over	470	170	170	4	27	32	8	39	6	14	6 806	11 106	68
Female householder, no husband present	4 816	1 167	1 048	550	508	688	376	337	92	50	10 877	12 625	831
15 to 24 years	579	117	175	84	33	64	50	41	9	6	9 936	12 085	139
25 to 34 years	1 041	122	154	144	216	175	95	107	13	15	13 663	14 592	171
35 to 44 years	589	39	116	130	53	124	76	41	5	5	12 948	15 064	54
45 to 64 years	1 038	176	154	142	135	161	78	139	48	5	13 370	15 152	131
65 years and over	1 569	713	449	50	71	164	77	9	17	19	5 724	8 932	336
Median age	42.6	67.5	59.9	38.0	33.8	36.8	34.7	38.1	44.4	50.2	...	...	48.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	4 077	521	569	336	343	590	573	643	276	226	16 801	20 641	445
1975 to 1978	4 120	505	499	308	347	664	585	739	288	185	17 913	20 504	383
1970 to 1974	2 013	286	401	155	139	375	177	263	164	53	15 354	17 488	214
1960 to 1969	1 483	174	357	161	86	191	185	232	62	35	13 939	16 978	87
1959 or earlier	698	151	164	52	23	107	63	85	40	13	11 635	15 516	86
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	12 175	1 578	1 919	993	938	1 906	1 567	1 951	825	498	16 551	19 449	1 158
0.50 or less	7 415	1 091	1 225	653	553	1 148	934	980	461	370	15 653	19 149	702
0.51 to 1.00	4 299	458	632	303	345	680	563	879	340	99	18 156	19 715	381
1.01 to 1.50	377	29	47	15	40	61	55	77	24	29	19 718	22 849	58
1.51 or more	84	-	15	22	-	17	15	15	-	-	16 786	17 140	17
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	216	59	71	19	-	21	16	11	5	14	8 167	14 087	57
0.50 or less	63	3	24	5	-	12	-	-	5	14	12 250	24 917	-
0.51 to 1.00	147	56	41	14	-	9	16	11	-	-	6 287	9 666	51
1.01 to 1.50	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8 750	8 705	6
1.51 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	12 391	1 637	1 990	1 012	938	1 927	1 583	1 962	830	512	16 442	19 356	1 215
Central heating system	11 768	1 566	1 906	906	877	1 829	1 524	1 841	819	500	16 551	19 488	1 128
Air conditioning	6 743	600	873	432	456	1 122	1 055	1 250	564	391	19 441	22 244	345
Central system	779	126	105	25	23	77	90	107	66	160	21 180	30 215	64
Vehicles available	10 030	703	1 295	809	767	1 751	1 497	1 884	824	500	19 023	21 872	593
1	6 138	550	1 065	642	583	1 228	879	723	275	193	15 762	18 022	433
2 or more	3 892	153	230	167	184	523	618	1 161	549	307	25 538	27 944	160
House heating fuel	12 391	1 637	1 990	1 012	938	1 927	1 583	1 962	830	512	16 442	19 356	1 215
Utility gas	2 555	359	463	257	192	348	331	402	133	70	15 077	17 455	330
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	97	35	26	11	-	12	13	-	-	-	7 250	6 511	35
Electricity	2 327	283	341	161	167	341	316	354	217	147	18 002	21 876	202
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7 378	960	1 147	573	573	1 221	923	1 206	480	295	16 627	19 396	648
Other	34	-	13	10	6	5	-	-	-	-	11 000	11 869	-
Median rooms	3.8	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.7	5.2	...	...	3.6
Specified renter-occupied housing units													
12 227	1 626	1 960	992	938	1 912	1 571	1 925	805	498	16 405	19 257	1 204	
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	526	376	83	23	8	13	10	13	-	-	4 049	5 371	239
\$100 to \$149	532	150	128	49	51	28	53	50	23	-	9 620	12 590	104
\$150 to \$199	895	155	278	117	66	93	61	87	17	21	10 310	13 537	101
\$200 to \$249	1 387	180	240	176	180	278	167	112	47	7	13 854	14 736	184
\$250 to \$299	2 014	215	378	212	193	444	254	278	40	-	15 088	15 582	171
\$300 to \$349	2 134	129	399	202	221	407	278	318	133	47	16 355	18 395	116
\$350 to \$399	1 726	143	208	99	83	239	334	453	124	43	21 293	21 044	88
\$400 to \$499	1 438	108	136	66	78	213	290	326	167	54	21 855	23 475	100
\$500 or more	1 237	105	46	12	50	164	116	236	207	301	29 469	36 690	73
No cash rent	338	65	64	36	8	33	8	52	47	25	13 750	21 540	28
Median	\$314	\$232	\$278	\$282	\$290	\$310	\$343	\$359	\$398	\$500+	...	...	\$240
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	430	328	64	12	-	13	-	13	-	-	3 930	4 868	224
\$100 to \$149	336	149	100	11	25	17	18	16	-	-	5 969	8 211	91
\$150 to \$199	569	126	195	108	29	50	36	14	11	-	9 097	10 319	95
\$200 to \$249	968	124	247	118	132	128	97	97	19	6	12 394	13 862	81
\$250 to \$299	1 551	215	264	181	169	314	159	192	57	-	14 209	15 225	175
\$300 to \$349	2 198	165	383	278	178	469	295	298	100	32	15 931	17 350	100
\$350 to \$399	2 018	122	310	96	168	357	390	413	121	41	19 424	19 786	133
\$400 to \$499	1 875	139	230	100	134	276	328	418	181	69	20 855	22 038	111
\$500 or more	1 944	193	103	52	95	255	240	412	269	325	25 714	31 399	166
No cash rent	338	65	64	36	8	33	8	52	47	25	13 750	21 540	28
Median	\$348	\$264	\$310	\$309	\$331	\$345	\$373	\$387	\$439	\$500+	...	...	\$273
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	1 931	8	41	23	25	109	183	698	434	410	32 945	39 655	-
15 to 19 percent	1 906	68	46	48	50	271	494	664	202	63	24 649	25 135	48
20 to 24 percent	2 116	135	108	136	239	597	480	325	96	-	18 913	19 041	77
25 to 29 percent	1 247	35	114	136	159	390	260	127	26	-	16 614	17 320	25
30 to 34 percent	1 019	84	160	218	209	187	102	59	-	-	13 068	13 548	102
35 to 49 percent	1 466	91	501	322	205	303	44	-	-	-	11 095	11 427	48
50 percent or more	2 028	964	926	73	43	22	-	-	-	-	5 224	5 583	700
Not computed	514	241	64	36	8	33	8	52	47	25	6 600	14 027	204
Median	24.8	50+	49.4	33.1	29.7	24.7	21.1	16.8	14.1	10.5	...	...	50+

Table B—18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Stamford city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	10 037	75	97	255	471	751	1 663	1 478	1 933	3 314	618
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	565	36	19	14	77	81	119	86	46	87	443
2 persons -----	2 811	23	26	134	118	276	400	405	521	908	607
3 persons -----	2 150	16	39	53	112	138	477	256	418	641	594
4 persons -----	2 502	—	6	42	83	122	394	438	546	871	646
5 persons -----	1 287	—	7	—	37	97	189	168	279	510	678
6 persons -----	489	—	—	5	26	31	71	89	78	189	643
7 persons -----	173	—	—	—	18	6	13	32	35	69	675
8 or more persons -----	60	—	—	7	—	—	—	4	10	39	750+
Median -----	3.26	1.57	2.59	2.35	2.86	2.63	3.16	3.47	3.46	3.52	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	8 587	32	62	178	345	547	1 378	1 264	1 767	3 014	641
15 to 24 years -----	31	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	21	—	639
25 to 34 years -----	1 423	—	5	10	13	17	172	220	378	608	709
35 to 44 years -----	2 370	—	—	—	53	67	331	328	509	1 082	720
45 to 64 years -----	4 280	25	57	130	248	421	766	611	780	1 242	581
65 years and over -----	483	7	—	38	31	42	99	105	79	82	523
Male householder, no wife present -----	445	6	7	20	37	70	69	38	58	140	536
15 to 24 years -----	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	600
25 to 34 years -----	104	—	—	—	8	13	14	11	27	31	633
35 to 44 years -----	97	—	7	—	—	15	20	14	11	30	546
45 to 64 years -----	209	6	—	13	29	35	30	8	15	73	443
65 years and over -----	25	—	—	7	—	7	5	—	—	6	389
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 005	37	28	57	89	134	216	176	108	160	473
15 to 24 years -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
25 to 34 years -----	60	—	—	—	—	5	12	13	11	19	600
35 to 44 years -----	214	—	6	10	6	38	57	29	29	39	487
45 to 64 years -----	550	14	13	33	46	67	127	97	61	92	476
65 years and over -----	176	23	4	14	37	24	20	37	7	10	371
Median age -----	47.5	59.9	56.4	60.4	55.7	55.4	49.3	47.3	44.5	43.7	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 039	6	—	7	—	33	33	30	131	799	750+
1975 to 1978 -----	2 868	9	19	13	13	61	264	358	725	1 406	744
1970 to 1974 -----	2 027	14	—	10	35	89	355	436	540	548	621
1960 to 1969 -----	3 049	—	13	138	290	442	795	493	419	459	480
1959 or earlier -----	1 054	46	65	87	133	126	216	161	118	102	431
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	36	—	5	8	6	—	5	6	—	6	342
4 rooms -----	222	—	23	25	43	12	45	39	23	12	429
5 rooms -----	858	41	7	67	75	117	180	120	136	115	467
6 rooms -----	1 713	25	39	80	164	218	375	308	247	257	485
7 rooms -----	2 291	9	19	69	126	236	528	358	441	505	544
8 or more rooms -----	4 917	—	4	6	57	168	530	647	1 086	2 419	745
Median -----	7.5	5.4	5.8	5.8	6.2	6.6	6.9	7.2	7.7	8.4	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	693	—	—	7	—	7	17	21	117	524	750+
1970 to 1974 -----	452	—	—	—	—	—	38	52	105	257	750+
1960 to 1969 -----	3 050	—	13	21	81	208	457	422	629	1 219	677
1950 to 1959 -----	2 740	27	61	113	152	205	585	454	577	566	550
1940 to 1949 -----	1 029	14	—	43	85	145	207	178	153	204	512
1939 or earlier -----	2 073	34	23	71	153	186	359	351	352	544	560
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	12	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	325
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	41	—	18	7	7	—	—	9	—	—	268
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	84	25	4	8	8	11	—	23	5	—	331
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	161	16	—	35	28	18	34	19	5	6	354
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	871	20	27	74	105	147	223	138	89	48	430
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	2 030	—	17	83	206	241	545	422	346	170	487
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	3 536	9	31	41	105	299	731	529	878	913	604
\$150,000 or more -----	3 295	5	—	—	—	35	130	338	610	2 177	750+
Median -----	\$124 200	\$58 900	\$79 800	\$79 600	\$87 700	\$96 800	\$101 600	\$111 500	\$131 000	\$172 600	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	2 804	31	64	163	237	306	569	478	414	542	507
15 to 19 percent -----	1 983	7	11	17	92	132	386	269	464	605	625
20 to 24 percent -----	1 752	7	6	12	43	135	286	270	362	631	648
25 to 29 percent -----	1 113	7	5	12	28	50	159	160	222	470	692
30 to 34 percent -----	727	—	—	24	7	36	101	109	154	296	684
35 percent or more -----	1 643	23	11	27	57	92	162	192	309	770	725
Not computed -----	15	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	8	—	609
Median -----	20.6	19.6	12.7	13.2	14.9	17.6	18.4	19.9	21.2	24.0	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	10 037	75	97	255	471	751	1 663	1 478	1 933	3 314	618
Steam or hot water system -----	6 664	59	42	154	324	477	1 109	1 045	1 326	2 128	614
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	2 459	16	39	92	105	244	350	315	415	883	625
Other built-in electric units -----	639	—	—	5	17	20	137	87	136	237	659
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	76	—	10	—	6	6	34	—	20	—	457
Other means -----	199	—	6	4	19	4	33	31	36	66	610
Air conditioning -----	7 249	36	59	167	313	531	1 259	1 001	1 441	2 442	627
Central system -----	1 757	—	6	15	36	71	144	183	301	1 001	750+
1 or more individual room units -----	5 492	36	53	152	277	460	1 115	818	1 140	1 441	580
House heating fuel -----	10 037	75	97	255	471	751	1 663	1 478	1 933	3 314	618
Utility gas -----	2 365	22	19	78	135	302	537	360	424	488	525
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	750+
Electricity -----	877	—	6	5	26	52	171	118	191	308	648
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	6 708	53	72	168	304	397	926	1 000	1 306	2 482	650
Other -----	76	—	—	4	6	—	29	—	12	25	497

Table B — 19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Stamford city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 689	—	—	6	71	72	710	1 106	2 724	250+
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	1 054	—	—	6	43	14	225	276	490	243
2 persons	2 149	—	—	—	24	52	358	524	1 191	250+
3 persons	904	—	—	—	4	6	76	202	616	250+
4 persons	359	—	—	—	—	—	44	67	248	250+
5 persons	146	—	—	—	—	—	7	30	109	250+
6 persons	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	53	250+
7 persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8 or more persons	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	250+
Median	2.10	—	—	1.00	1.33	1.92	1.86	2.03	2.23	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	2 971	—	—	—	28	46	383	648	1 866	250+
15 to 24 years	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	225
25 to 34 years	58	—	—	—	4	7	6	—	41	250+
35 to 44 years	120	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	104	250+
45 to 64 years	1 443	—	—	—	—	6	115	361	961	250+
65 years and over	343	—	—	—	24	33	262	264	760	250+
Male householder, no wife present	423	—	—	—	9	—	99	134	181	239
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	250+
35 to 44 years	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	175
45 to 64 years	147	—	—	—	—	—	41	35	71	246
65 years and over	264	—	—	—	9	—	50	99	106	237
Female householder, no husband present	1 295	—	—	6	34	26	228	324	677	250+
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	175
35 to 44 years	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	21	250+
45 to 64 years	390	—	—	—	15	—	18	112	245	250+
65 years and over	870	—	—	6	19	26	203	205	411	244
Median age	65.9	—	—	77.5	78.5	80.4	71.9	65.4	64.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	115	—	—	—	4	—	7	15	89	250+
1975 to 1978	165	—	—	—	—	7	12	15	131	250+
1970 to 1974	257	—	—	—	5	—	31	48	173	250+
1960 to 1969	743	—	—	—	—	13	84	143	503	250+
1959 or earlier	3 409	—	—	6	62	52	576	885	1 828	250+
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	31	—	—	—	—	—	6	25	—	219
4 rooms	343	—	—	—	32	14	89	125	83	215
5 rooms	993	—	—	—	24	17	227	307	418	237
6 rooms	1 677	—	—	6	15	33	273	444	906	250+
7 rooms	851	—	—	—	—	8	86	169	588	250+
8 or more rooms	794	—	—	—	—	—	29	36	729	250+
Median	6.1	—	—	6.0	4.6	5.7	5.6	5.7	6.5	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53	250+
1970 to 1974	44	—	—	—	4	7	—	4	29	250+
1960 to 1969	383	—	—	—	—	6	18	37	322	250+
1950 to 1959	1 676	—	—	—	—	8	188	409	1 071	250+
1940 to 1949	791	—	—	—	24	19	154	193	401	250+
1939 or earlier	1 742	—	—	6	43	32	350	463	848	248
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	17	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	11	250+
\$10,000 to \$19,999	31	—	—	—	18	—	6	7	—	122
\$20,000 to \$29,999	33	—	—	—	4	—	6	17	6	219
\$30,000 to \$39,999	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	22	244
\$40,000 to \$49,999	179	—	—	—	18	5	47	70	39	214
\$50,000 to \$59,999	383	—	—	—	12	14	154	115	88	205
\$60,000 to \$79,999	1 081	—	—	—	6	19	261	334	461	238
\$80,000 to \$99,999	1 234	—	—	—	—	26	190	367	651	250+
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1 075	—	—	—	13	8	40	160	854	250+
\$150,000 or more	605	—	—	—	—	—	6	7	592	250+
Median	\$88 700	—	—	\$10000—	\$43 800	\$78 300	\$69 600	\$79 200	\$104 100	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	1 201	—	—	—	—	19	166	321	695	250+
10 to 14 percent	1 014	—	—	—	19	8	123	229	635	250+
15 to 19 percent	760	—	—	—	23	13	119	189	416	250+
20 to 24 percent	365	—	—	6	14	5	79	72	189	250+
25 to 29 percent	266	—	—	—	9	8	59	64	126	245
30 to 34 percent	208	—	—	—	—	—	40	64	104	250
35 percent or more	857	—	—	—	6	19	124	160	548	250+
Not computed	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	11	250+
Median	15.8	—	—	22.5	18.6	18.5	17.8	15.0	15.3	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	4 689	—	—	6	71	72	710	1 106	2 724	250+
Steam or hot water system	3 614	—	—	—	54	24	564	886	2 086	250+
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	940	—	—	6	17	34	124	195	564	250+
Other built-in electric units	42	—	—	—	—	6	—	7	29	250+
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	20	250+
Other means	67	—	—	—	—	8	22	12	25	215
Air conditioning	2 554	—	—	—	27	45	303	557	1 622	250+
Central system	354	—	—	—	—	7	11	27	309	250+
1 or more individual room units	2 200	—	—	—	27	38	292	530	1 313	250+
House heating fuel	4 689	—	—	6	71	72	710	1 106	2 724	250+
Utility gas	958	—	—	6	16	8	182	193	553	250+
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	12	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	175
Electricity	75	—	—	—	—	13	6	7	49	250+
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3 638	—	—	—	55	51	510	906	2 116	250+
Other	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	250+

Table B — 20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Stamford city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	20 041	1 417	1 329	4 401	7 618	5 276	12 391	938	1 511	2 541	4 026	3 375
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	14 766	1 074	917	3 656	5 597	3 522	4 806	337	522	937	1 581	1 429
15 to 24 years	115	26	22	6	32	29	377	22	67	89	145	54
25 to 34 years	2 121	337	176	369	728	511	1 521	103	142	275	579	422
35 to 44 years	2 989	225	294	969	911	590	699	43	85	106	250	215
45 to 64 years	7 231	440	390	2 074	2 835	1 492	1 442	136	151	319	416	420
65 years and over	2 310	46	35	238	1 091	900	767	33	77	148	191	318
Male householder, no wife present	1 657	181	179	234	614	449	2 769	203	436	544	904	682
15 to 24 years	47	—	5	19	13	10	290	20	23	64	122	61
25 to 34 years	305	67	60	47	75	56	1 116	109	189	191	430	197
35 to 44 years	292	35	38	34	104	81	301	6	62	73	101	59
45 to 64 years	645	79	69	105	233	159	592	21	101	121	139	210
65 years and over	368	—	7	29	189	143	470	47	61	95	112	155
Female householder, no husband present	3 618	162	233	511	1 407	1 305	4 816	398	553	1 060	1 541	1 264
15 to 24 years	31	—	12	7	5	7	579	49	49	97	223	161
25 to 34 years	266	39	54	50	93	30	1 041	91	114	138	345	353
35 to 44 years	381	29	39	90	156	67	589	31	61	138	215	144
45 to 64 years	1 417	72	101	274	530	440	1 038	33	150	209	398	248
65 years and over	1 523	22	27	90	623	761	1 569	194	179	478	360	358
Median age	53.0	43.4	43.8	49.8	56.1	57.7	42.6	43.2	43.3	48.5	37.6	45.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	2 046	604	257	433	442	310	4 077	574	571	714	1 373	845
1975 to 1978	4 789	813	567	1 183	1 367	859	4 120	364	610	887	1 338	921
1970 to 1974	3 141	—	505	817	1 172	647	2 013	—	330	415	668	600
1960 to 1969	4 539	—	—	1 968	1 646	925	1 483	—	—	525	468	490
1959 or earlier	5 526	—	—	—	2 991	2 535	698	—	—	—	179	519
ROOMS												
1 room	28	—	15	—	13	—	824	43	165	164	241	211
2 rooms	144	18	13	62	33	18	1 302	164	243	393	343	159
3 rooms	556	54	117	118	167	100	2 830	208	349	751	926	596
4 rooms	1 877	132	227	250	789	479	3 717	167	392	713	1 400	1 045
5 rooms	3 216	173	178	373	1 409	1 083	2 466	223	269	346	731	897
6 rooms	4 175	259	200	389	1 851	1 476	623	75	48	27	206	267
7 or more rooms	10 045	781	579	3 209	3 356	2 120	629	58	45	147	179	200
Median	6.5	6.7	6.1	7.8	6.3	6.1	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.9	4.2
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	19 933	1 411	1 329	4 391	7 583	5 219	12 175	919	1 501	2 535	3 901	3 319
0.50 or less	15 057	1 150	997	3 399	5 673	3 838	7 415	667	904	1 551	2 264	2 029
0.51 to 1.00	4 720	261	312	980	1 847	1 320	4 299	244	545	920	1 421	1 169
1.01 to 1.50	106	—	4	6	45	51	377	—	42	58	168	109
1.51 or more	50	—	16	6	18	10	84	8	10	6	48	12
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	108	6	—	10	35	57	216	19	10	6	125	56
0.50 or less	68	6	—	6	31	25	63	19	—	—	35	9
0.51 to 1.00	40	—	—	4	4	32	147	—	10	6	84	47
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	3 020	242	274	384	1 151	969	5 118	449	799	1 163	1 511	1 196
2 persons	6 909	507	444	1 204	2 918	1 836	3 964	277	375	813	1 321	1 178
3 persons	3 908	296	231	935	1 496	950	1 561	138	154	247	555	467
4 persons	3 517	216	209	1 066	1 202	824	1 050	54	72	239	341	344
5 persons	1 752	130	112	575	540	395	423	20	83	56	153	111
6 or more persons	935	26	59	237	311	302	275	—	28	23	145	79
Median	2.52	2.42	2.38	3.16	2.41	2.41	1.77	1.57	1.45	1.63	1.88	1.92
Total persons	59 095	3 794	3 763	14 379	21 636	15 523	24 502	1 769	2 600	4 616	8 479	7 038
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	16 122	920	724	3 762	6 664	4 052	1 450	123	65	210	578	474
2	1 188	42	15	81	262	788	2 022	91	85	145	664	1 037
3 and 4	797	89	12	95	328	273	2 100	84	224	243	741	808
5 to 9	389	124	57	46	87	75	1 401	122	129	187	439	524
10 to 49	721	128	274	101	144	74	1 991	197	415	487	552	340
50 or more	818	114	247	310	133	14	3 412	321	585	1 262	1 052	192
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	6	—	—	6	—	—	15	—	8	7	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	20 041	1 417	1 329	4 401	7 618	5 276	12 391	938	1 511	2 541	4 026	3 375
Steam or hot water system	13 146	318	398	2 896	5 270	4 264	7 883	211	571	1 583	2 906	2 612
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	4 595	621	288	982	2 006	698	2 021	296	410	344	593	378
Other built-in electric units	1 683	467	627	403	105	81	1 709	406	494	484	179	146
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	111	—	—	6	70	35	155	7	—	46	79	23
Other means	506	11	16	114	167	198	623	18	36	84	269	216
Air conditioning	13 884	1 205	1 168	3 491	5 182	2 838	6 743	643	1 106	1 653	1 956	1 385
Central system	2 852	691	430	923	659	149	779	197	306	154	86	36
1 or more individual room units	11 032	514	738	2 568	4 523	2 689	5 964	446	800	1 499	1 870	1 349
House heating fuel	20 041	1 417	1 329	4 401	7 618	5 276	12 391	938	1 511	2 541	4 026	3 375
Utility gas	4 487	100	101	1 205	1 836	1 245	2 555	170	198	389	1 073	725
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	33	—	—	11	17	5	97	6	—	9	52	30
Electricity	2 403	728	829	601	153	92	2 327	587	696	569	264	211
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	13 007	589	393	2 561	5 568	3 896	7 378	175	617	1 563	2 614	2 409
Other	111	—	6	23	44	38	34	—	—	11	23	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	601	8	22	101	204	266	1 215	91	149	235	349	391
Percent below poverty level	3.0	0.6	1.7	2.3	2.7	5.0	9.8	9.7	9.9	9.2	8.7	11.6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	755	8	12	71	301	363	1 637	147	219	378	423	470
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 502	24	28	187	581	682	1 990	117	232	365	626	650
\$10,000 to \$14,999	729	16	31	70	341	271	1 012	46	95	157	443	271
\$15,000 to \$19,999	714	39	20	112	282	261	938	47	123	155	335	278
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 899	55	109	296	810	629	1 927	154	210	377	606	580
\$25,000 to \$29,999	2 045	126	111	320	919	569	1 583	110	138	412	603	320
\$30,000 to \$34,999	4 043	279	283	853	1 619	1 009	1 962	111	246	398	625	582
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 896	280	346	1 025	1 423	822	830	121	130	192	231	156
\$50,000 or more	4 458	590	389	1 467	1 342	670	512	85	118	107	134	68
Median	\$30 939	\$43 663	\$37 820	\$39 403	\$28 764	\$23 777	\$16 442	\$18 056	\$16 512	\$17 875	\$16 348	\$15 156
Mean	\$37 133	\$53 588	\$42 926	\$45 926	\$33 739	\$28 822	\$19 356	\$23 661	\$21 719	\$19 729	\$19 000	\$17 245

Table B—21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Stamford city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units.....	20 041	16 122	3 913	6	12 391	1 450	2 022	2 100	1 401	1 991	3 412	15
Condominium housing units.....	2 469	500	1 969	—	728	71	—	157	54	198	248	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	14 766	12 666	2 100	—	4 806	824	1 127	864	498	468	1 017	8
15 to 24 years.....	115	52	63	—	377	33	101	66	41	47	89	—
25 to 34 years.....	2 121	1 658	463	—	1 521	223	430	303	142	188	235	—
35 to 44 years.....	2 989	2 701	288	—	699	182	133	104	126	51	103	—
45 to 64 years.....	7 231	6 324	907	—	1 442	285	275	276	145	100	353	8
65 years and over.....	2 310	1 931	379	—	767	101	188	115	44	82	257	—
Male householder, no wife present.....	1 657	977	680	—	2 769	263	313	418	343	666	759	7
15 to 24 years.....	47	10	37	—	290	58	20	61	19	73	59	—
25 to 34 years.....	305	121	184	—	1 116	129	142	212	168	289	176	—
35 to 44 years.....	292	162	130	—	301	29	35	14	33	90	93	7
45 to 64 years.....	645	390	255	—	592	17	66	88	89	154	178	—
65 years and over.....	368	294	74	—	470	30	50	43	34	60	253	—
Female householder, no husband present.....	3 618	2 479	1 133	6	4 816	363	582	818	560	857	1 636	—
15 to 24 years.....	31	5	26	—	579	61	78	141	97	141	61	—
25 to 34 years.....	266	97	169	—	1 041	71	153	294	163	231	129	—
35 to 44 years.....	381	275	106	—	589	63	68	130	62	93	173	—
45 to 64 years.....	1 417	1 018	399	—	1 038	115	147	131	146	181	318	—
65 years and over.....	1 523	1 084	433	6	1 569	53	136	122	92	211	955	—
Median age.....	53.0	53.1	52.5	67.5	42.6	39.6	37.5	34.5	37.8	36.4	59.7	55.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	2 046	1 315	731	—	4 077	580	506	777	368	919	912	15
1975 to 1978.....	4 789	3 496	1 287	6	4 120	347	631	703	600	609	1 230	—
1970 to 1974.....	3 141	2 550	591	—	2 013	187	360	321	203	267	675	—
1960 to 1969.....	4 539	4 068	471	—	1 483	196	267	171	160	150	539	—
1959 or earlier.....	5 526	4 693	833	—	698	140	258	128	70	46	56	—
ROOMS												
1 room.....	28	—	28	—	824	26	8	25	77	228	460	—
2 rooms.....	144	15	129	—	1 302	17	34	154	134	538	425	—
3 rooms.....	556	68	482	6	2 830	36	213	486	374	638	1 068	15
4 rooms.....	1 877	668	1 209	—	3 717	250	804	870	551	280	962	—
5 rooms.....	3 216	2 103	1 113	—	2 466	276	771	474	229	241	475	—
6 rooms.....	4 175	3 652	523	—	623	278	165	75	29	54	22	—
7 or more rooms.....	10 045	9 616	429	—	629	567	27	16	7	12	—	—
Median.....	6.5	7.0	4.6	3.0	3.8	5.9	4.4	3.9	3.7	2.9	3.3	3.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	19 933	16 122	3 805	6	12 175	1 443	1 991	2 065	1 350	1 951	3 360	15
0.50 or less.....	15 057	12 362	2 689	6	7 415	985	1 170	1 190	719	1 237	2 107	7
0.51 to 1.00.....	4 720	3 677	1 043	—	4 299	405	745	812	513	662	1 154	8
1.01 to 1.50.....	106	48	58	—	377	53	65	53	85	47	74	—
1.51 or more.....	50	35	15	—	84	—	11	10	33	5	25	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	108	—	108	—	216	7	31	35	51	40	52	—
0.50 or less.....	68	—	68	—	63	7	12	22	10	—	12	—
0.51 to 1.00.....	40	—	40	—	147	—	19	13	41	40	34	—
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None.....	57	—	57	—	1 001	34	20	34	108	266	539	—
1.....	1 090	277	807	6	4 825	98	492	864	567	1 217	1 572	15
2.....	4 980	2 929	2 051	—	4 618	437	1 159	950	537	417	1 118	—
3.....	7 447	6 609	838	—	1 516	524	328	219	171	91	183	—
4.....	4 862	4 755	107	—	348	274	23	33	18	—	—	—
5 or more.....	1 605	1 552	53	—	83	83	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000.....	755	564	191	—	1 637	91	202	211	199	229	705	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	1 502	1 116	380	6	1 990	195	237	324	326	383	525	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	729	528	201	—	1 012	87	169	235	128	185	208	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	714	474	240	—	938	61	170	194	105	165	243	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 899	1 361	538	—	1 927	152	371	371	250	298	485	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	2 045	1 536	509	—	1 583	153	296	345	124	223	442	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	4 043	3 261	782	—	1 962	248	489	260	194	332	431	8
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	3 896	3 246	650	—	830	235	82	145	56	109	203	—
\$50,000 or more.....	4 458	4 036	422	—	512	228	6	15	19	67	170	7
Median.....	\$30 805	\$32 462	\$23 630	\$8 750	\$16 442	\$24 327	\$18 203	\$16 114	\$13 631	\$15 479	\$15 216	\$27 344
Mean.....	\$37 133	\$39 337	\$28 099	\$8 535	\$19 356	\$29 247	\$18 528	\$17 375	\$15 733	\$18 887	\$18 544	\$37 394
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	20 041	16 122	3 913	6	12 391	1 450	2 022	2 100	1 401	1 991	3 412	15
Steam or hot water system.....	13 146	10 932	2 208	6	7 883	777	1 394	1 399	834	1 074	2 397	8
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump.....	4 595	3 850	745	—	2 021	408	265	278	181	278	611	—
Other built-in electric units.....	1 683	942	741	—	1 709	113	174	272	281	557	305	7
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	111	102	9	—	155	28	30	26	11	27	33	—
Other means.....	506	296	210	—	623	124	159	125	94	55	66	—
Air conditioning.....	13 884	10 891	2 987	6	6 743	710	1 067	924	596	1 307	2 131	8
Central system.....	2 852	2 373	479	—	1 444	144	65	15	29	99	427	—
Vehicles available.....	19 157	15 594	3 557	6	10 030	1 377	1 809	1 771	1 083	1 554	2 421	15
2 or more.....	5 475	3 634	1 835	6	6 138	562	923	714	660	1 135	1 786	15
House heating fuel.....	20 041	16 122	3 913	6	12 391	1 450	2 022	2 100	1 401	1 991	3 412	15
Utility gas.....	4 487	3 729	758	—	2 555	328	617	468	361	323	450	8
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	2 403	2 23	10	—	97	15	15	48	7	—	—	—
Electricity.....	13 007	10 934	2 067	6	7 327	180	251	362	334	728	465	7
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	111	91	20	—	7 378	921	1 139	1 222	684	927	2 485	—
Other.....	20 037	16 122	3 909	6	12 374	1 450	2 022	2 094	1 398	1 983	3 412	15
Utility gas.....	5 701	4 660	1 041	—	3 691	462	924	737	452	421	687	8
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	203	152	51	—	171	26	22	16	24	36	—	—
Electricity.....	3 949	2 866	1 083	—	2 287	319	253	357	320	710	321	7
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	10 145	8 412	1 727	6	6 211	643	823	946	610	828	2 361	—
Other.....	39	32	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Family householder.....	16 621	14 036	2 585	—	6 359	997	1 468	1 135	736	631	1 384	8
With own children under 18 years.....	6 938	6 185	753	—	2 699	521	703	510	353	213	399	—
With own children under 6 years.....	2 204	1 923	281	—	1 311	226	397	260	144	144	140	—
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 453	1 081	372	—	1 262	138	281	238	203	132	270	—
With own children under 18 years.....	414	330	84	—	750	91	184	145	146	56	128	—
With own children under 6 years.....	52	35	17	—	206	24	56	60	36	19	11	—
Nonfamily householder.....	3 420	2 086	1 328	6	6 032	453	554	965	665	1 360	2 028	7
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	601	472	129	—	1 215	97	190	193	215	155	365	—
Percent below poverty level.....	3.0	2.9	3.3	—	9.8	6.7	9.4	9.2	15.3	7.8	10.7	—

Table B — 22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Stamford city										
	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median
Owner-occupied housing units	20 041	3 020	6 909	3 908	3 517	1 752	633	216	86	2.52
Nonrelatives present	629	—	306	158	88	25	27	20	5	2.55
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	728	471	214	10	11	16	6	—	—	1.27
4 rooms	1 877	609	860	237	122	20	14	15	—	1.88
5 rooms	3 216	635	1 507	570	370	96	21	4	13	2.15
6 rooms	4 175	736	1 613	918	587	233	67	10	11	2.34
7 rooms	3 707	291	1 169	902	684	415	168	67	11	2.94
8 or more rooms	6 338	278	1 546	1 271	1 743	972	357	120	51	3.54
Median	6.5	5.2	6.0	6.7	7.5	7.8	7.8	8.4	8.1	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM										
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	19 933	2 997	6 859	3 898	3 509	1 745	623	216	86	2.53
1.00 or less	19 777	2 997	6 859	3 898	3 498	1 709	582	187	47	2.51
1.01 to 1.50	106	—	—	—	11	20	35	14	26	6.13
1.51 or more	50	—	—	—	—	16	6	15	13	6.70
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	108	23	50	10	8	7	10	—	—	2.12
1.00 or less	108	23	50	10	8	7	10	—	—	2.12
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached or attached	16 122	1 772	5 442	3 411	3 102	1 565	580	173	77	2.75
2 or more	3 913	1 242	1 467	497	415	187	53	43	9	1.99
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00
VALUE										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	14 726	1 619	4 960	3 054	2 861	1 433	549	173	77	2.76
Less than \$10,000	17	6	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.73
\$10,000 to \$19,999	38	18	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.64
\$20,000 to \$29,999	45	9	32	4	—	—	—	—	—	1.92
\$30,000 to \$39,999	92	47	11	24	3	—	—	—	—	1.48
\$40,000 to \$49,999	263	83	108	10	37	7	5	13	7	1.95
\$50,000 to \$59,999	544	145	228	106	53	12	—	—	—	2.06
\$60,000 to \$79,999	1 952	335	826	371	224	134	40	15	7	2.28
\$80,000 to \$99,999	3 264	444	1 091	661	621	279	130	21	17	2.65
\$100,000 to \$149,999	4 611	385	1 385	1 086	966	487	200	66	26	2.99
\$150,000 or more	3 900	147	1 261	775	951	514	174	58	20	3.20
Median	\$111 200	\$86 700	\$105 600	\$113 600	\$124 900	\$126 300	\$125 600	\$120 800	\$109 400	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
All income levels in 1979	20 041	3 020	6 909	3 908	3 517	1 752	633	216	86	2.52
Median income	\$30 939	\$14 050	\$28 517	\$35 057	\$38 926	\$38 159	\$39 755	\$50 694	\$43 704	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	19.2	33.9	18.6	16.2	19.0	19.5	19.2	17.7	21.1	...
With a mortgage	20.6	35.1	20.8	18.8	20.3	20.4	20.3	17.7	23.0	...
Not mortgaged	15.8	33.2	16.2	10.4	10	11.5	10	—	18.9	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	601	268	150	50	58	47	21	—	7	1.72
Median income	\$3 022	\$2 641	\$3 281	\$2 647	\$3 333	\$5 625	\$6 042	—	\$13 750	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	50+	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	50+	...
Not mortgaged	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	37.5	—	—	—	...
Renter-occupied housing units	12 391	5 118	3 964	1 561	1 050	423	190	37	48	1.77
Nonrelatives present	1 088	—	739	218	76	30	15	—	10	2.24
ROOMS										
1 room	824	796	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.02
2 rooms	1 302	1 058	215	29	—	—	—	—	—	1.12
3 rooms	2 830	1 639	987	120	56	28	—	—	—	1.36
4 rooms	3 717	1 088	1 551	606	310	122	28	5	7	2.00
5 rooms	2 466	376	896	531	398	134	104	11	16	2.46
6 rooms	623	109	158	108	135	62	28	17	6	2.91
7 or more rooms	629	52	129	167	151	77	30	4	19	3.30
Median	3.8	2.9	4.0	4.5	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.6	5.7	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM										
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	12 175	4 993	3 933	1 539	1 018	423	184	37	48	1.78
1.00 or less	11 714	4 993	3 905	1 510	962	273	58	4	9	1.72
1.01 to 1.50	377	—	—	29	56	122	126	28	16	5.35
1.51 or more	84	—	28	—	—	28	—	5	23	5.00
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	216	125	31	22	32	—	6	—	—	1.36
1.00 or less	210	125	31	22	32	—	—	—	—	1.34
1.01 to 1.50	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6.00
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached or attached	1 450	285	404	277	268	125	64	8	19	2.63
2	2 022	416	810	424	260	59	26	21	6	2.23
3 and 4	2 100	725	766	311	210	47	25	—	16	1.92
5 to 9	1 401	489	489	205	73	107	31	—	7	1.93
10 to 49	1 991	1 247	497	128	86	25	—	8	—	1.30
50 or more	3 412	1 949	990	216	153	60	44	—	—	1.38
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	15	7	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.56
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	12 227	5 085	3 903	1 540	1 045	409	160	37	48	1.76
Less than \$100	430	364	53	13	—	—	—	—	—	1.09
\$100 to \$149	336	227	46	34	5	13	11	—	—	1.24
\$150 to \$199	569	334	105	27	64	25	14	—	—	1.35
\$200 to \$249	968	441	285	85	68	52	18	7	12	1.65
\$250 to \$299	1 551	698	443	190	149	64	7	—	—	1.67
\$300 to \$349	2 198	1 066	717	179	157	59	20	—	—	1.55
\$350 to \$399	2 018	715	801	263	157	46	25	4	7	1.87
\$400 to \$499	1 875	628	717	300	131	54	31	14	—	1.93
\$500 or more	1 944	465	707	371	238	88	34	12	29	2.22
No cash rent	338	147	29	78	76	8	—	—	—	2.26
Median	\$348	\$319	\$368	\$389	\$363	\$339	\$370	\$454	\$500+	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
All income levels in 1979	12 391	5 118	3 964	1 561	1 050	423	190	37	48	1.77
Median income	\$16 442	\$11 141	\$19 221	\$22 470	\$21 777	\$20 873	\$21 250	\$22 031	\$24 219	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	24.8	29.7	23.0	21.8	22.0	22.3	21.9	21.1	22.8	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 215	648	256	144	75	48	33	5	6	1.44
Median income	\$3 052	\$2500—	\$3 562	\$3 600	\$3 580	\$7 065	\$5 750	\$8 750	\$11 250	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	22.5	...

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

Total	Married-couple families						Male householder, no wife present						Female householder, no husband present						Median age		
	15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over		15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 64 years			65 years and over	
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	65 years and over	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over		65 years and over	
20 041	115	2 121	2 989	7 231	2 310	2 310	2 310	368	31	266	381	1 417	1 523	53.0	53.0	53.0	53.0	53.0	53.0	53.0	
3 020	63	758	303	2 710	1 745	1 745	1 745	267	2	162	82	660	1 008	61.2	61.2	61.2	61.2	61.2	61.2	61.2	
6 909	6	581	477	1 856	379	379	379	68	39	74	99	400	352	59.4	59.4	59.4	59.4	59.4	59.4	59.4	
3 908	6	531	1 137	1 489	135	135	135	11	12	20	122	226	108	53.2	53.2	53.2	53.2	53.2	53.2	53.2	
3 517	6	1 137	729	733	37	37	37	5	5	5	56	70	40	45.2	45.2	45.2	45.2	45.2	45.2	45.2	
935	6	92	343	443	14	14	14	7	7	7	15	48	5	44.5	44.5	44.5	44.5	44.5	44.5	44.5	
2 522	2.2	3.02	4.13	2.99	2.16	2.16	2.16	1.19	2.00	1.32	2.58	1.62	1.26	45.5	45.5	45.5	45.5	45.5	45.5	45.5	
59 095	279	6 801	12 577	24 403	5 493	5 493	5 493	600	58	426	1 012	2 866	2 430	85.4	85.4	85.4	85.4	85.4	85.4	85.4	
19 933	109	2 099	2 985	7 225	2 280	2 280	2 280	357	31	266	381	1 411	1 511	53.0	53.0	53.0	53.0	53.0	53.0	53.0	
156	6	23	31	81	7	7	7	4	4	4	6	6	12	49.4	49.4	49.4	49.4	49.4	49.4	49.4	
108	6	22	4	6	30	30	30	1	1	1	1	1	1	64.0	64.0	64.0	64.0	64.0	64.0	64.0	
14 726	38	1 481	2 490	5 723	1 826	1 826	1 826	289	5	67	242	940	1 046	53.4	53.4	53.4	53.4	53.4	53.4	53.4	
10 037	31	1 423	2 370	4 280	1 483	1 483	1 483	25	5	60	214	550	176	47.5	47.5	47.5	47.5	47.5	47.5	47.5	
2 804	15	86	432	1 905	148	148	148	13	13	6	10	95	6	52.9	52.9	52.9	52.9	52.9	52.9	52.9	
1 983	15 to 19 percent	242	591	945	100	100	100	5	5	7	25	76	6	43.8	43.8	43.8	43.8	43.8	43.8	43.8	
1 752	20 to 24 percent	326	555	630	38	38	38	5	5	6	36	94	6	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	
1 113	25 to 29 percent	278	207	314	46	46	46	12	12	10	16	43	38	41.1	41.1	41.1	41.1	41.1	41.1	41.1	
727	30 to 34 percent	175	142	142	43	43	43	7	7	31	92	191	121	49.2	49.2	49.2	49.2	49.2	49.2	49.2	
1 643	35 percent or more	316	307	344	108	108	108	7	7	35.7	30.3	281	48.5	65.9	65.9	65.9	65.9	65.9	65.9	65.9	
Not computed	Not computed	20.6	21.5	16.2	19.7	19.7	19.7	14.6	27.5	35.7	30.3	281	48.5	65.9	65.9	65.9	65.9	65.9	65.9	65.9	
Median	Median	20.6	21.5	16.2	19.7	19.7	19.7	14.6	27.5	35.7	30.3	281	48.5	65.9	65.9	65.9	65.9	65.9	65.9	65.9	
4 689	Not mortgaged	58	120	143	134	134	134	264	8	7	11	107	128	64.9	64.9	64.9	64.9	64.9	64.9	64.9	
1 201	Less than 10 percent	7	41	700	328	328	328	37	22	7	11	107	128	64.9	64.9	64.9	64.9	64.9	64.9	64.9	
1 014	10 to 14 percent	4	31	355	272	272	272	26	15	7	11	107	128	64.9	64.9	64.9	64.9	64.9	64.9	64.9	
760	15 to 19 percent	17	12	176	126	126	126	28	28	7	11	107	128	64.9	64.9	64.9	64.9	64.9	64.9	64.9	
365	20 to 24 percent	12	6	79	126	126	126	42	42	7	11	107	128	64.9	64.9	64.9	64.9	64.9	64.9	64.9	
266	25 to 29 percent	6	6	48	103	103	103	5	5	7	11	107	128	64.9	64.9	64.9	64.9	64.9	64.9	64.9	
208	30 to 34 percent	10	9	72	85	85	85	32	32	7	11	107	128	64.9	64.9	64.9	64.9	64.9	64.9	64.9	
857	35 percent or more	10	12.5	13.1	10.3	17.5	17.5	220	6	12.5	25.2	16.9	27.7	73.3	73.3	73.3	73.3	73.3	73.3	73.3	
Not computed	Not computed	10	12.5	13.1	10.3	17.5	17.5	220	6	12.5	25.2	16.9	27.7	73.3	73.3	73.3	73.3	73.3	73.3	73.3	
Median	Median	10	12.5	13.1	10.3	17.5	17.5	220	6	12.5	25.2	16.9	27.7	73.3	73.3	73.3	73.3	73.3	73.3	73.3	
15.8	15.8	10	12.5	13.1	10.3	17.5	17.5	220	6	12.5	25.2	16.9	27.7	73.3	73.3	73.3	73.3	73.3	73.3	73.3	
12 391	377	1 521	699	1 442	767	767	767	470	579	1 041	589	1 038	1 569	42.6	42.6	42.6	42.6	42.6	42.6	42.6	
5 118	1 person	686	160	647	646	646	646	394	245	542	263	691	1 381	52.3	52.3	52.3	52.3	52.3	52.3	52.3	
3 964	2 persons	344	128	308	101	101	101	59	248	292	132	176	159	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.0	
1 561	3 persons	275	244	296	16	16	16	10	58	133	99	135	12	36.6	36.6	36.6	36.6	36.6	36.6	36.6	
1 050	4 persons	116	107	118	4	4	4	6	13	44	55	30	17	38.7	38.7	38.7	38.7	38.7	38.7	38.7	
423	5 persons	100	60	73	4	4	4	6	5	30	27	6	10	38.1	38.1	38.1	38.1	38.1	38.1	38.1	
275	6 or more persons	2.72	3.75	2.74	2.09	2.09	2.09	1.10	1.27	1.46	1.74	1.25	1.07	85.4	85.4	85.4	85.4	85.4	85.4	85.4	
24 502	Median	8.4	4 514	4 376	1 514	1 514	1 514	524	944	1 822	1 168	1 473	1 759	42.6	42.6	42.6	42.6	42.6	42.6	42.6	
12 175	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3.9	1 521	686	1 410	756	756	449	551	1 018	585	1 038	1 550	42.6	42.6	42.6	42.6	42.6	42.6	42.6	
461	1.01 or more persons per room	8	158	67	117	11	11	21	18	31	27	6	19	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	
216	Looking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8	158	67	117	11	11	21	18	31	27	6	19	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	
6	1.01 or more persons per room	8	158	67	117	11	11	21	18	31	27	6	19	47.5	47.5	47.5	47.5	47.5	47.5	47.5	
12 227	GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979	377	1 499	682	1 406	753	753	470	545	1 035	581	1 033	1 562	42.7	42.7	42.7	42.7	42.7	42.7	42.7	
1 931	Less than 15 percent	37	346	219	375	118	118	43	36	84	41	135	159	43.5	43.5	43.5	43.5	43.5	43.5	43.5	
1 906	15 to 19 percent	150	247	109	328	128	128	32	30	89	40	135	159	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.4	
2 116	20 to 24 percent	97	342	110	233	113	113	117	41	212	132	187	152	38.3	38.3	38.3	38.3	38.3	38.3	38.3	
1 247	25 to 29 percent	25	162	72	142	63	63	31	62	108	77	109	104	37.8	37.8	37.8	37.8	37.8	37.8	37.8	
1 019	30 to 34 percent	27	120	29	58	28	28	11	62	139	77	109	81	34.7	34.7	34.7	34.7	34.7	34.7	34.7	
2 028	35 to 49 percent	26	145	69	94	173	173	106	240	215	105	146	234	51.0	51.0	51.0	51.0	51.0	51.0	51.0	
2 028	50 percent or more	26	145	69	94	173	173	106	240	215	105	146	234	51.0	51.0	51.0	51.0	51.0	51.0	51.0	
Not computed	Not computed	21.4	21.9	19.8	19.5	25.4	25.4	33.5	44.5	30.5	29.6	27.0	43.4	54.3	54.3	54.3	54.3	54.3	54.3	54.3	
Median	Median	21.4	21.9	19.8	19.5	25.4	25.4	33.5	44.5	30.5	29.6	27.0	43.4	54.3	54.3	54.3	54.3	54.3	54.3	54.3	

Owner-occupied housing units -----
PERSONS IN UNIT
1 person -----
2 persons -----
3 persons -----
4 persons -----
5 persons -----
6 or more persons -----
Median -----
Total persons -----
59 095
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----
1.01 or more persons per room -----
Looking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----
1.01 or more persons per room -----

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----
With a mortgage -----
Less than 15 percent -----
15 to 19 percent -----
20 to 24 percent -----
25 to 29 percent -----
30 to 34 percent -----
35 percent or more -----
Not computed -----
Median -----
Not mortgaged -----
Less than 10 percent -----
10 to 14 percent -----
15 to 19 percent -----
20 to 24 percent -----
25 to 29 percent -----
30 to 34 percent -----
35 percent or more -----
Not computed -----
Median -----

Renter-occupied housing units -----
PERSONS IN UNIT
1 person -----
2 persons -----
3 persons -----
4 persons -----
5 persons -----
6 or more persons -----
Median -----
Total persons -----
24 502
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----
1.01 or more persons per room -----
Looking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----
1.01 or more persons per room -----

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----
Less than 15 percent -----
15 to 19 percent -----
20 to 24 percent -----
25 to 29 percent -----
30 to 34 percent -----
35 to 49 percent -----
50 percent or more -----
Not computed -----
Median -----

Table B-24. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Oato are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Stamford city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	3 020	1 096	27	238	200	364	267	1 924	12	162	82	660	1 008
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 997	1 085	27	238	200	364	256	1 912	12	162	82	660	996
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	23	11	—	—	—	—	11	12	—	—	—	—	12
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 772	571	5	62	96	188	220	1 201	5	57	18	408	713
2 or more	1 242	525	22	176	104	176	47	717	7	105	64	252	289
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	489	79	—	6	7	36	30	410	7	—	5	69	329
\$5,000 to \$9,999	655	150	—	—	—	46	104	505	—	14	18	102	371
\$10,000 to \$12,499	224	65	14	—	6	14	31	159	5	8	—	53	93
\$12,500 to \$14,999	229	75	13	34	7	—	21	154	—	20	—	49	85
\$15,000 to \$19,999	481	174	—	61	35	54	24	307	—	30	29	167	81
\$20,000 to \$24,999	313	171	—	60	28	72	11	142	—	45	8	68	21
\$25,000 to \$34,999	317	122	—	25	31	36	30	195	—	39	13	130	13
\$35,000 to \$49,999	159	131	—	30	51	50	—	28	—	6	—	17	5
\$50,000 or more	153	129	—	22	35	56	16	24	—	—	9	5	10
Median	\$14 050	\$20 107	\$12 411	\$21 324	\$32 200	\$21 212	\$9 955	\$10 739	\$2500—	\$20 562	\$18 690	\$16 383	\$7 103
Mean	\$17 634	\$25 432	\$12 125	\$26 215	\$34 444	\$29 265	\$14 104	\$13 192	\$4 930	\$20 468	\$20 570	\$17 212	\$8 888
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 619	491	5	55	51	160	220	1 128	5	44	18	368	693
With a mortgage	565	176	5	55	43	61	12	389	5	37	6	193	148
Less than \$200	36	6	—	—	—	6	—	30	—	—	—	7	23
\$200 to \$249	19	7	—	—	7	—	—	12	5	—	—	7	—
\$250 to \$299	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	14
\$300 to \$349	77	22	—	8	—	14	—	55	—	—	—	18	37
\$350 to \$399	81	31	—	6	5	13	7	50	—	—	—	26	24
\$400 to \$499	119	37	—	14	13	5	5	82	—	—	6	56	20
\$500 to \$599	86	23	5	11	7	—	—	63	—	7	—	43	13
\$600 to \$749	46	17	—	12	5	—	—	29	—	11	—	11	7
\$750 or more	87	33	—	4	6	23	—	54	—	19	—	25	10
Median	\$443	\$461	\$550	\$496	\$475	\$390	\$393	\$436	\$225	\$750+	\$425	\$460	\$350
Net mortgaged	1 054	315	—	—	8	99	208	739	—	7	12	175	545
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
\$100 to \$124	43	9	—	—	—	—	9	34	—	—	—	15	19
\$125 to \$149	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	14
\$150 to \$199	225	71	—	—	8	25	38	154	—	7	—	18	129
\$200 to \$249	276	85	—	—	—	19	66	191	—	—	7	60	124
\$250 or more	490	150	—	—	—	55	95	340	—	—	5	82	253
Median	\$243	\$246	—	—	\$175	\$250+	\$243	\$242	—	\$175	\$243	\$245	\$242
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	33.9	28.2	50+	33.1	23.8	24.6	28.2	36.9	27.5	32.0	27.5	28.9	41.5
With a mortgage	35.1	30.0	50+	33.1	25.7	25.5	50+	39.9	27.5	35.4	27.5	29.9	50+
Not mortgaged	33.2	26.6	—	—	10—	24.0	28.0	36.2	—	12.5	27.5	26.8	38.6
Income in 1979 below poverty level	268	48	—	6	—	25	17	220	7	—	5	57	151
Percent below poverty level	8.9	4.4	—	2.5	—	6.9	6.4	11.4	58.3	—	6.1	8.6	15.0
Renter-occupied housing units	5 118	1 996	184	707	248	463	394	3 122	245	542	263	691	1 381
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 993	1 923	175	685	248	442	373	3 070	217	530	263	691	1 369
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	125	73	9	22	—	21	21	52	28	12	—	—	12
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	285	121	30	39	24	7	21	164	41	21	13	50	39
2	416	166	7	79	12	39	29	250	31	49	7	67	96
3 and 4	725	275	15	141	14	72	33	450	46	165	73	76	90
5 to 9	489	226	19	72	25	76	34	263	21	52	9	111	70
10 to 49	1 247	592	67	244	90	139	52	655	62	197	53	146	197
50 or more	1 949	609	46	132	76	130	225	1 340	44	58	108	241	889
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	7	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 260	295	24	49	7	59	156	965	46	45	22	145	707
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 047	372	44	100	25	47	156	675	90	68	18	110	389
\$10,000 to \$12,499	552	156	25	67	23	37	4	396	73	108	74	98	43
\$12,500 to \$14,999	453	108	13	72	5	—	18	345	20	145	17	107	56
\$15,000 to \$19,999	691	307	47	156	14	75	15	384	16	96	74	105	93
\$20,000 to \$24,999	538	306	31	149	49	77	—	232	—	51	45	65	71
\$25,000 to \$34,999	359	254	—	99	83	47	25	105	—	29	13	54	9
\$35,000 to \$49,999	105	91	—	15	18	52	6	14	—	—	—	7	7
\$50,000 or more	113	107	—	—	24	69	14	6	—	—	—	—	6
Median	\$11 141	\$16 015	\$12 400	\$17 183	\$25 109	\$20 482	\$6 220	\$9 429	\$9 325	\$13 362	\$15 050	\$12 300	\$4 924
Mean	\$13 769	\$19 058	\$12 909	\$16 876	\$27 633	\$27 763	\$10 220	\$10 387	\$8 685	\$13 305	\$14 781	\$12 790	\$7 506
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	5 085	1 967	161	701	248	463	394	3 118	241	542	263	691	1 381
Less than \$100	364	102	—	—	—	8	94	262	7	—	13	13	229
\$100 to \$149	227	75	—	16	—	30	29	152	6	7	17	41	81
\$150 to \$199	334	67	—	18	—	8	41	267	41	46	16	82	82
\$200 to \$249	441	203	9	43	19	41	41	238	13	34	16	54	121
\$250 to \$299	698	275	39	94	39	34	69	423	41	93	32	148	109
\$300 to \$349	1 066	450	47	195	75	104	29	616	48	118	70	123	257
\$350 to \$399	715	340	26	128	56	88	42	375	28	109	51	82	105
\$400 to \$499	628	260	33	130	28	62	7	368	24	92	29	107	116
\$500 or more	465	139	7	58	12	35	27	326	33	38	19	35	201
No cash rent	147	56	—	19	—	3	15	91	—	5	—	6	80
Median	\$319	\$326	\$335	\$344	\$338	\$328	\$237	\$314	\$313	\$338	\$327	\$302	\$306
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	29.7	24.1	29.9	25.7	17.6	19.0	35.2	33.9	46.0	30.6	26.1	29.0	48.9
Income in 1979 below poverty level	648	141	18	24	7	38	54	507	46	45	5	81	330
Percent below poverty level	12.7	7.1	9.8	3.4	2.8	8.2	13.7	16.2	18.8	8.3	1.9	11.7	23.9

Table B—25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Stamford city

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	525	-	-	22	13	36	47	139	122	95	51	80 800	90 400
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	452	-	-	22	7	23	47	117	111	89	36	81 600	90 300
15 to 24 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	17	6	111 000	113 000
25 to 34 years -----	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	93 900	109 000
35 to 44 years -----	169	-	-	-	-	5	10	27	59	48	20	76 300	80 700
45 to 64 years -----	167	-	-	9	7	12	18	58	34	19	10	63 800	63 500
65 years and over -----	85	-	-	13	-	5	19	24	18	5	-	71 200	80 600
Male householder, no wife present -----	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	4	-	-
15 to 24 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 34 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 44 years -----	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years -----	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	175 000	175 000
65 years and over -----	11	-	-	-	-	5	-	6	-	-	-	70 600	70 300
Female householder, no husband present -----	42	-	-	-	6	8	-	-	11	6	11	70 400	61 100
15 to 24 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	90 000	99 500
25 to 34 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 44 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years -----	23	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	11	6	-	87 900	81 500
65 years and over -----	19	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	11	156 800	121 300
Median age -----	50.4	-	-	75.8	62.5	66.0	60.5	54.6	45.5	42.7	43.3	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	17	-	106 600	101 300
1975 to 1978 -----	166	-	-	-	-	5	15	46	40	30	30	92 100	108 100
1970 to 1974 -----	104	-	-	-	13	12	5	12	21	26	15	84 800	93 200
1960 to 1969 -----	113	-	-	9	-	5	12	28	42	11	6	81 300	83 600
1959 or earlier -----	117	-	-	13	-	14	15	45	19	11	-	67 900	67 200
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	7	-	-	75 000	76 300
4 rooms -----	50	-	-	13	6	6	-	19	6	-	-	55 000	52 300
5 rooms -----	61	-	-	9	-	20	13	6	13	-	-	50 900	55 700
6 rooms -----	122	-	-	-	-	10	5	51	37	13	6	78 400	83 500
7 rooms -----	126	-	-	-	7	-	24	45	11	34	5	77 200	83 500
8 or more rooms -----	152	-	-	-	-	-	5	11	48	48	40	113 000	129 600
Median -----	6.6	-	-	4.3	6.6	5.1	6.7	6.2	6.4	7.5	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 -----	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	7	-	-	75 000	76 300
2 -----	100	-	-	13	6	14	12	28	23	4	-	64 200	62 900
3 -----	236	-	-	9	-	22	25	82	46	41	11	77 200	81 500
4 -----	112	-	-	-	7	-	10	14	18	43	20	107 600	109 900
5 or more -----	63	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	28	7	20	97 200	136 100
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	26	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	6	15	200000+	181 300
1970 to 1974 -----	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	10	157 500	149 300
1960 to 1969 -----	52	-	-	9	-	17	-	6	4	-	16	57 500	88 900
1950 to 1959 -----	120	-	-	-	6	-	5	34	34	41	-	90 500	91 000
1940 to 1949 -----	159	-	-	13	-	-	15	55	46	25	5	79 400	82 000
1939 or earlier -----	151	-	-	-	7	19	22	44	38	16	5	71 700	77 100
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	25	-	-	13	6	-	-	-	6	-	-	22 400	40 500
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	19	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	6	-	48 700	68 000
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	6	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	47 500	47 500
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	16	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	6	5	-	95 000	96 600
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	81	-	-	-	-	-	9	47	19	6	-	72 300	75 900
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	64	-	-	-	-	5	15	14	19	11	-	78 800	78 200
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	148	-	-	9	-	-	13	44	41	31	10	83 500	89 900
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	102	-	-	-	7	12	-	34	15	30	4	79 100	87 500
\$50,000 or more -----	64	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	16	6	37	161 400	155 900
Median -----	\$28 281	-	-	\$2500-	\$40 105	\$12 083	\$24 083	\$30 046	\$28 043	\$28 850	\$59 098	...	...
Mean -----	\$31 825	-	-	\$11 467	\$24 408	\$20 197	\$25 234	\$29 152	\$31 356	\$32 300	\$64 299	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	391	-	-	9	13	23	24	90	103	84	45	87 200	96 800
Less than 15 percent -----	49	-	-	-	-	-	9	10	25	-	5	82 900	87 200
15 to 19 percent -----	93	-	-	9	7	12	-	17	15	28	5	91 000	84 900
20 to 24 percent -----	105	-	-	-	-	-	5	33	39	13	15	86 900	105 800
25 to 29 percent -----	31	-	-	-	-	11	5	4	7	-	4	59 500	78 200
30 to 34 percent -----	28	-	-	-	-	-	5	12	-	-	11	78 100	126 900
35 percent or more -----	85	-	-	-	6	-	-	14	17	43	5	103 800	101 100
Not computed -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	22.5	-	-	17.5	19.6	19.8	23.0	22.7	21.5	35.3	24.2	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	134	-	-	13	-	13	23	49	19	11	6	70 900	71 800
Less than 10 percent -----	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	12	-	6	82 100	94 100
10 to 14 percent -----	30	-	-	-	-	-	15	8	7	-	-	65 000	66 800
15 to 19 percent -----	27	-	-	-	-	-	8	19	-	-	-	71 400	66 600
20 to 24 percent -----	8	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	47 500	47 500
25 to 29 percent -----	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	72 500	72 500
30 to 34 percent -----	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	122 900	123 900
35 percent or more -----	18	-	-	13	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	21 700	28 500
Not computed -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	16.1	-	-	50+	-	24.1	13.8	15.9	10-	32.5	10-	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	525	-	-	22	13	36	47	139	122	95	51	80 800	90 400
1.01 or more persons per room -----	19	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	14	-	-	83 200	76 400
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.01 or more persons per room -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Heating equipment -----	525	-	-	22	13	36	47	139	122	95	51	80 800	90 400
Central heating system -----	470	-	-	-	13	36	34	131	110	95	51	83 300	94 800
Air conditioning -----	314	-	-	-	6	16	32	51	104	66	39	88 300	99 500
Central system -----	18	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	6	-	112 500	136 700
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	31	-	-	13	6	-	-	-	6	-	6	37 100	66 500
Percent below poverty level -----	5.9	-	-	59.1	46.2	-	-	-	4.9	-	11.8	...	...

Table B—26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Stamford city

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 109	353	319	712	625	668	643	296	322	159	12	253
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	1 279	29	13	139	141	302	264	145	158	88	—	303
15 to 24 years.....	25	—	—	—	6	—	8	11	—	—	—	341
25 to 34 years.....	377	—	—	45	38	82	64	41	88	19	—	318
35 to 44 years.....	317	—	4	27	45	79	72	48	20	22	—	302
45 to 64 years.....	393	7	9	50	42	61	95	32	50	47	—	314
65 years and over.....	167	22	—	17	10	80	25	13	—	—	—	265
Male householder, no wife present	589	57	15	101	129	74	108	42	29	28	6	246
15 to 24 years.....	75	10	—	8	16	8	27	—	—	—	6	277
25 to 34 years.....	193	—	7	48	23	16	38	23	16	22	—	303
35 to 44 years.....	126	—	—	19	37	18	32	7	13	—	—	285
45 to 64 years.....	113	16	8	11	29	26	5	12	—	6	—	240
65 years and over.....	82	31	—	15	24	6	6	—	—	—	—	185
Female householder, no husband present	2 241	267	291	472	355	292	271	109	135	43	6	210
15 to 24 years.....	220	23	—	62	55	4	32	7	27	10	—	226
25 to 34 years.....	712	55	119	191	98	120	53	37	19	20	—	198
35 to 44 years.....	419	18	86	109	75	18	51	16	41	5	—	197
45 to 64 years.....	687	66	62	97	119	122	116	49	48	8	—	250
65 years and over.....	203	105	24	13	8	28	19	—	—	—	6	97
Median age	39.8	62.6	39.3	35.1	38.9	43.6	42.2	38.2	37.7	36.9	47.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	927	41	47	101	136	135	162	61	149	83	12	299
1975 to 1978.....	1 520	137	159	260	233	203	116	124	55	—	—	243
1970 to 1974.....	1 011	106	76	229	136	192	165	58	42	7	—	235
1960 to 1969.....	520	56	18	95	112	126	51	55	—	7	—	243
1959 or earlier.....	131	13	19	27	8	12	32	6	7	7	—	220
ROOMS												
1 room.....	169	40	24	53	21	9	15	7	—	—	—	165
2 rooms.....	230	54	20	21	57	27	42	—	9	—	—	216
3 rooms.....	735	118	55	51	155	131	113	51	41	14	6	245
4 rooms.....	1 678	124	138	464	294	262	161	100	113	22	—	223
5 rooms.....	934	17	72	102	85	166	278	80	76	58	—	304
6 rooms.....	275	—	10	13	13	50	25	33	68	57	6	386
7 or more rooms.....	88	—	—	8	—	23	9	25	15	8	—	358
Median	4.0	3.2	3.9	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.5	5.3	4.5	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	4 109	353	319	712	625	668	643	296	322	159	12	253
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 947	324	290	687	602	643	643	278	309	159	12	255
0.50 or less.....	1 658	171	77	271	278	320	238	98	125	68	12	254
0.51 to 1.00.....	1 790	153	149	345	225	220	351	148	138	61	—	254
1.01 to 1.50.....	402	—	53	49	93	80	39	18	40	30	—	253
1.51 or more.....	97	—	11	22	6	23	15	14	6	—	—	285
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	162	29	29	25	23	25	—	18	13	—	—	187
0.50 or less.....	13	—	—	—	6	—	—	7	—	—	—	354
0.51 to 1.00.....	137	29	29	25	5	25	—	11	13	—	—	158
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	12	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	213
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 064	221	205	202	132	101	102	42	38	15	6	182
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 005	211	176	202	126	87	102	42	38	15	6	183
1.01 or more persons per room.....	152	—	33	24	43	28	24	—	—	—	—	218
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	59	10	29	—	6	14	—	—	—	—	—	120
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None.....	193	40	24	59	31	17	15	7	—	—	—	182
1.....	1 023	172	73	114	221	140	149	70	64	14	6	235
2.....	1 903	124	152	433	308	353	217	118	137	61	—	240
3.....	874	17	60	92	52	138	251	84	96	78	6	315
4.....	98	—	10	14	13	15	11	10	25	—	—	270
5 or more.....	18	—	—	—	—	5	—	7	—	6	—	379
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	410	13	24	110	60	61	16	24	28	68	6	244
2.....	465	20	5	37	71	51	119	54	70	38	—	320
3 and 4.....	629	—	33	72	144	160	37	83	78	22	—	278
5 to 9.....	876	42	71	209	131	94	193	43	73	20	—	241
10 to 49.....	569	74	61	79	34	95	140	14	66	—	6	265
50 or more.....	1 160	204	125	205	185	207	138	78	7	11	—	217
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	127	31	—	6	17	24	30	—	5	8	6	265
1970 to 1974.....	515	51	45	60	100	94	79	13	45	28	—	250
1960 to 1969.....	820	87	60	138	131	136	172	59	18	19	—	248
1950 to 1949.....	764	35	34	172	124	128	98	53	89	31	—	257
1940 to 1939.....	749	68	105	159	92	69	75	81	78	22	—	215
1939 or earlier.....	1 134	81	75	177	161	217	189	90	87	51	6	271
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	2 698	139	162	447	435	403	438	219	301	148	6	273
4 or more.....	1 411	214	157	265	190	265	205	77	21	11	6	224
With elevator.....	1 343	214	157	249	180	242	205	70	9	11	6	220
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	705	122	51	170	126	110	58	26	35	7	...	206
15 to 19 percent.....	580	43	56	100	93	100	106	19	40	23	...	249
20 to 24 percent.....	629	80	46	97	98	82	97	63	58	8	...	245
25 to 29 percent.....	496	20	59	98	66	70	97	40	25	21	...	254
30 to 34 percent.....	323	28	15	63	60	62	6	37	39	13	...	243
35 to 49 percent.....	532	18	10	60	103	60	108	55	60	58	...	307
50 percent or more.....	740	35	65	97	56	180	165	48	65	29	...	281
Not computed.....	104	7	17	27	23	4	6	8	—	—	12	192
Median	25.9	20.5	24.8	23.7	24.2	27.9	28.0	29.5	30.4	37.2	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	4 109	353	319	712	625	668	643	296	322	159	12	253
Central heating system.....	3 715	314	285	630	574	584	603	268	301	144	12	254
Air conditioning	1 236	49	52	169	212	249	228	85	136	56	—	273
Central system.....	96	—	16	15	19	25	21	—	—	—	—	245

Table B—27. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Stamford city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level.
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	966	70	64	27	49	150	126	227	160	93	24 894	28 905	93
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	691	24	26	23	34	92	78	201	141	72	27 788	31 977	30
15 to 24 years	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	18 750	19 085	—
25 to 34 years	72	—	—	—	—	11	—	30	17	14	31 656	37 803	—
35 to 44 years	247	—	6	7	6	12	45	79	58	34	30 505	35 622	—
45 to 64 years	223	—	6	6	5	32	18	80	52	24	29 531	36 553	6
65 years and over	142	24	14	10	23	30	15	12	14	—	15 000	16 132	24
Male householder, no wife present	77	—	17	—	6	22	9	4	15	4	16 761	22 155	5
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	52 076	51 625	—
35 to 44 years	11	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	8	—	37 620	36 154	—
45 to 64 years	33	—	—	—	—	22	—	4	7	—	16 875	23 109	—
65 years and over	29	—	17	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	8 750	11 695	5
Female householder, no husband present	198	46	21	4	9	36	39	22	4	17	17 763	20 807	58
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	19	—	—	—	—	6	7	—	—	6	21 250	42 129	—
35 to 44 years	30	—	—	—	4	8	7	7	4	—	21 071	23 669	—
45 to 64 years	66	19	—	—	—	17	15	15	—	—	19 250	16 919	25
65 years and over	83	27	21	4	5	5	10	—	—	11	8 750	17 983	33
Median age	50.5	72.0	70.4	70.4	68.2	57.2	45.6	44.7	44.2	42.5	...	...	68.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	71	—	—	—	—	9	10	11	35	6	36 388	38 050	—
1975 to 1978	325	4	11	4	15	44	47	102	44	54	28 371	36 313	10
1970 to 1974	148	6	—	—	—	14	19	42	44	23	32 708	35 563	6
1960 to 1969	215	6	24	7	23	46	27	52	24	6	20 288	23 550	18
1959 or earlier	207	54	29	16	11	37	23	20	13	4	13 523	14 938	59
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	956	70	58	27	49	150	126	227	156	93	24 930	28 957	87
1.01 or more persons per room	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	13	45 659	53 950	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	10	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9 583	23 864	6
1.01 or more persons per room	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	9 760	6
Heating equipment	966	70	64	27	49	150	126	227	160	93	24 894	28 905	93
Central heating system	872	53	43	23	44	150	121	193	152	93	25 119	30 038	70
Air conditioning	543	16	22	23	20	79	96	161	63	63	26 047	31 747	22
Central system	48	—	4	6	—	—	3	—	7	28	57 598	69 525	—
Vehicles available	891	48	41	19	49	138	116	227	160	93	26 232	30 523	66
1	243	24	20	6	27	45	42	39	30	10	19 950	22 855	24
2 or more	648	24	21	13	22	93	74	188	130	83	26 306	33 398	42
House heating fuel	966	70	64	27	49	150	126	227	160	93	24 894	28 905	93
Utility gas	165	18	5	7	—	33	7	64	25	6	26 250	25 446	24
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	6	—	35 133	33 493	—
Electricity	120	—	—	4	5	27	27	29	11	17	22 222	30 762	6
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	671	52	59	16	44	90	92	130	118	70	24 316	29 355	63
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median rooms	5.7	4.4	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.5	6.2	6.2	8.4	...	...	4.9
Specified owner-occupied housing units													
	525	25	19	6	16	81	64	148	102	64	28 281	31 825	31
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	391	12	6	6	11	46	35	128	89	58	30 667	34 942	12
Less than \$200	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	18 750	19 555	—
\$200 to \$249	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 335	6
\$250 to \$299	17	—	—	6	—	11	—	—	—	—	15 568	14 164	—
\$300 to \$349	30	6	—	—	5	8	—	11	—	—	18 750	18 398	6
\$350 to \$399	17	—	—	—	—	4	7	6	—	—	24 107	24 841	—
\$400 to \$499	88	—	—	—	—	5	5	50	15	13	29 375	35 917	—
\$500 to \$599	48	—	6	—	—	—	12	8	22	—	29 375	30 872	—
\$600 to \$749	73	—	—	—	6	14	—	26	22	5	32 375	34 283	—
\$750 or more	108	—	—	—	—	—	11	27	30	40	35 636	48 183	—
Median	\$570	\$275	\$550	\$275	\$612	\$350	\$546	\$491	\$651	\$750+	...	...	\$275
Not mortgaged	134	13	13	—	5	35	29	20	13	6	22 586	22 730	19
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$124	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$125 to \$149	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	7 505	—
\$150 to \$199	26	13	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	6	8 750	23 812	19
\$200 to \$249	35	—	—	—	—	—	23	12	—	—	24 402	25 013	—
\$250 or more	65	—	5	—	5	28	6	8	13	—	19 276	22 941	—
Median	\$247	\$175	\$145	—	\$250+	\$250+	\$232	\$242	\$250+	\$175	...	...	\$175
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	391	12	6	6	11	46	35	128	89	58	30 667	34 942	12
Less than 15 percent	49	—	—	—	—	4	—	17	10	18	42 791	46 130	—
15 to 19 percent	93	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	43	11	36 544	40 490	—
20 to 24 percent	105	—	—	—	—	23	12	41	6	23	29 732	36 950	—
25 to 29 percent	31	—	—	6	5	—	12	4	4	—	21 607	22 596	—
30 to 34 percent	28	—	—	—	—	5	—	9	8	6	37 500	41 203	—
35 percent or more	85	12	6	—	6	14	11	18	18	—	21 023	22 381	12
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	22.5	50+	50+	27.5	50+	24.1	27.3	21.0	19.0	20.0	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	134	13	13	—	5	35	29	20	13	6	22 586	22 730	19
Less than 10 percent	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	13	6	41 608	45 305	6
10 to 14 percent	30	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	23 370	21 424	—
15 to 19 percent	27	—	8	—	—	13	6	8	—	—	22 708	21 669	—
20 to 24 percent	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	7 505	—
25 to 29 percent	9	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	16 250	15 215	—
30 to 34 percent	11	—	—	—	5	6	—	—	—	—	17 708	15 341	—
35 percent or more	18	13	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 655	13
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	16.1	50+	24.1	—	32.5	19.0	13.2	10—	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table B —28. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Stamford city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	4 162	835	1 066	458	391	555	384	348	68	57	10 983	13 189	1 075
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	1 289	99	136	121	74	314	259	212	40	34	18 610	19 087	112
15 to 24 years	25	—	—	—	6	—	—	19	—	—	27 031	26 237	—
25 to 34 years	377	14	57	19	8	114	79	72	8	6	19 052	19 350	21
35 to 44 years	317	20	—	26	11	65	108	67	14	6	21 659	21 488	26
45 to 64 years	403	34	29	28	42	122	64	54	8	22	18 089	19 640	34
65 years and over	167	31	50	48	7	13	8	—	10	—	10 130	11 533	31
Male householder, no wife present	589	84	143	65	84	93	45	49	19	7	12 574	14 418	101
15 to 24 years	75	23	30	—	9	—	—	13	—	—	8 708	11 085	9
25 to 34 years	193	7	44	11	40	28	39	17	—	7	14 656	17 102	30
35 to 44 years	126	9	11	30	28	35	—	13	—	—	13 661	14 474	9
45 to 64 years	113	7	30	24	7	14	6	6	19	—	12 031	17 600	15
65 years and over	82	38	28	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	5 417	6 677	38
Female householder, no husband present	2 284	652	787	272	233	148	80	87	9	16	7 816	9 544	862
15 to 24 years	220	148	35	11	6	4	16	—	—	—	2 791	5 228	159
25 to 34 years	732	135	314	88	126	29	—	31	9	—	8 607	9 662	299
35 to 44 years	424	77	142	58	40	59	20	23	—	5	9 663	11 304	147
45 to 64 years	705	155	269	106	54	46	31	33	—	11	8 656	10 713	164
65 years and over	203	137	27	9	7	10	13	—	—	—	4 130	6 057	93
Median age	39.9	43.4	38.4	43.9	35.1	40.9	38.1	37.7	46.1	47.0	...	...	36.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	939	250	225	100	67	125	71	73	14	14	9 890	12 292	270
1975 to 1978	1 540	295	382	147	161	209	146	154	21	25	11 582	13 727	396
1970 to 1974	1 021	179	267	122	114	132	102	71	23	11	11 322	13 406	256
1960 to 1969	531	91	146	89	37	55	65	31	10	7	10 801	13 097	133
1959 or earlier	131	20	46	—	12	34	—	19	—	—	7 473	11 978	20
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 000	812	974	453	386	542	371	337	68	57	11 181	13 298	1 016
0.50 or less	1 684	408	437	259	194	183	84	109	10	—	9 968	10 949	344
0.51 to 1.00	1 803	361	431	155	172	254	199	167	30	34	11 766	13 928	520
1.01 to 1.50	416	43	61	33	20	93	60	61	28	17	18 333	19 483	117
1.51 or more	97	—	45	6	—	12	28	—	—	6	11 458	15 868	35
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	162	23	92	5	5	13	13	11	—	—	7 763	10 496	59
0.50 or less	13	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 679	5 513	6
0.51 to 1.00	137	17	73	5	5	13	13	11	—	—	7 850	11 257	53
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 500	7 205	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	4 162	835	1 066	458	391	555	384	348	68	57	10 983	13 189	1 075
Central heating system	3 761	763	945	416	358	502	352	320	62	43	11 037	13 101	976
Air conditioning	1 243	151	215	141	135	199	190	113	60	39	14 620	17 055	202
Central system	96	35	44	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	6 548	8 740	37
Vehicles available	2 868	370	534	331	340	480	366	322	68	57	13 963	15 864	475
1	2 080	273	474	290	270	391	183	166	21	12	12 528	13 651	368
2 or more	788	97	60	41	70	89	183	156	47	45	21 101	21 702	107
House heating fuel	4 162	835	1 066	458	391	555	384	348	68	57	10 983	13 189	1 075
Utility gas	1 629	292	540	168	191	195	100	104	12	27	9 839	12 223	436
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	92	12	12	22	19	19	—	8	—	—	12 500	12 921	12
Electricity	665	196	154	73	46	77	75	36	8	—	9 306	11 149	245
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 741	328	347	195	129	255	209	200	48	30	12 510	14 949	375
Other	35	7	13	—	6	9	—	—	—	—	9 519	10 076	7
Median rooms	4.1	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.4	4.2	4.5	4.4	5.4	...	...	4.1
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 109	824	1 066	458	376	535	384	341	68	57	10 898	13 170	1 064
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	431	237	125	24	8	8	24	5	—	—	4 680	6 623	236
\$100 to \$149	304	122	147	11	15	—	5	4	—	—	5 688	6 085	212
\$150 to \$199	987	177	340	148	112	101	72	27	5	5	9 646	10 831	272
\$200 to \$249	747	85	210	102	74	124	60	70	22	—	11 924	13 970	102
\$250 to \$299	792	124	176	64	65	142	104	90	13	14	13 731	15 014	145
\$300 to \$349	378	50	40	61	46	67	35	59	14	6	14 565	16 679	74
\$350 to \$399	255	7	28	39	28	44	59	19	8	23	18 073	21 331	—
\$400 to \$499	140	—	—	9	28	36	13	54	—	—	19 625	20 852	7
\$500 or more	63	10	—	—	—	13	12	13	6	9	23 250	26 820	10
No cash rent	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 518	6
Median	\$220	\$171	\$185	\$215	\$237	\$258	\$265	\$290	\$269	\$358	...	...	\$167
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	353	222	97	11	—	8	15	—	—	—	4 257	5 572	221
\$100 to \$149	319	115	153	24	18	—	9	—	—	—	5 912	6 378	205
\$150 to \$199	712	137	256	95	76	60	64	24	—	—	9 344	10 606	202
\$200 to \$249	625	66	211	97	61	71	54	46	19	—	10 915	13 024	132
\$250 to \$299	668	102	166	92	63	104	47	73	21	—	11 793	13 888	101
\$300 to \$349	643	99	126	60	73	134	50	87	8	6	13 750	14 469	102
\$350 to \$399	296	34	30	47	31	62	60	26	6	—	15 714	16 195	42
\$400 to \$499	322	22	27	25	44	46	67	56	—	35	19 722	22 537	38
\$500 or more	159	15	—	7	10	50	18	29	14	16	19 479	23 582	15
No cash rent	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 518	6
Median	\$253	\$183	\$205	\$251	\$268	\$309	\$303	\$316	\$288	\$464	...	...	\$182
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	705	20	68	35	40	75	158	207	54	48	23 352	25 158	44
15 to 19 percent	580	34	65	46	83	146	94	89	14	9	18 019	18 210	70
20 to 24 percent	629	60	114	115	79	148	89	24	—	—	13 307	13 859	97
25 to 29 percent	496	28	184	85	89	64	25	21	—	—	11 059*	11 900	52
30 to 34 percent	323	43	147	44	31	52	6	—	—	—	9 265	9 997	85
35 to 49 percent	532	41	272	110	54	43	12	—	—	—	9 067	9 387	137
50 percent or more	740	494	216	23	—	7	—	—	—	—	3 765	3 963	481
Not computed	104	104	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	406	98
Median	25.9	50+	33.5	26.9	24.1	21.6	16.8	13.9	10—	10—	...	...	49.7

Table B —29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Stamford city

Specified owner-occupied housing units -----

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person -----	10
2 persons -----	62
3 persons -----	65
4 persons -----	96
5 persons -----	91
6 persons -----	46
7 persons -----	21
8 or more persons -----	4.11
Median -----	3.00

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families -----	372
15 to 24 years -----	31
25 to 34 years -----	169
35 to 44 years -----	138
45 to 64 years -----	34
65 years and over -----	4
Male householder, no wife present -----	4
15 to 24 years -----	4
25 to 34 years -----	4
35 to 44 years -----	4
45 to 64 years -----	15
65 years and over -----	15
Female householder, no husband present -----	15
15 to 24 years -----	10
25 to 34 years -----	5
35 to 44 years -----	5
45 to 64 years -----	44.6
65 years and over -----	67.5
Median age -----	62.5

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980 -----	25
1975 to 1978 -----	166
1970 to 1974 -----	104
1960 to 1969 -----	79
1959 or earlier -----	17

ROOMS

1 to 3 rooms -----	18
4 rooms -----	39
5 rooms -----	94
6 rooms -----	105
7 rooms -----	135
8 or more rooms -----	6.9
Median -----	7.0

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1975 to March 1980 -----	26
1970 to 1974 -----	17
1960 to 1969 -----	41
1950 to 1959 -----	92
1940 to 1949 -----	116
1939 or earlier -----	99

VALUE

Less than \$10,000 -----	9
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	13
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	23
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	24
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	90
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	103
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	84
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	45
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	45
\$150,000 or more -----	87 200
Median -----	\$52 500

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent -----	49
15 to 19 percent -----	93
20 to 24 percent -----	105
25 to 29 percent -----	31
30 to 34 percent -----	28
35 percent or more -----	85
Not computed -----	22.5
Median -----	12.5

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment -----	391
Steam or hot water system -----	237
Control warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	103
Other built-in electric units -----	17
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	34
Other means -----	245
Air conditioning -----	18
Control system -----	227
1 or more individual room units -----	391
House heating fuel -----	61
Utility gas -----	17
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	313
Electricity -----	17
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	313
Other -----	17

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	391	4	6	17	30	17	88	48	73	108	570
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	10	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	242
2 persons -----	62	—	—	6	11	4	21	7	13	468	468
3 persons -----	65	4	—	—	—	—	14	—	16	31	736
4 persons -----	96	—	—	11	—	7	28	27	7	16	507
5 persons -----	91	—	—	—	14	6	12	14	8	37	596
6 persons -----	46	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	29	12	693
7 persons -----	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8 or more persons -----	4.11	3.00	1.00	3.73	4.79	4.14	3.82	4.13	4.56	4.58	484
Median -----	4.11	3.00	1.00	3.73	4.79	4.14	3.82	4.13	4.56	4.58	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	372	4	—	17	30	13	88	48	73	99	571
15 to 24 years -----	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	169	—	—	—	6	13	46	16	33	55	750+
35 to 44 years -----	138	—	—	—	18	—	42	32	25	21	616
45 to 64 years -----	34	4	—	17	6	—	—	—	7	—	528
65 years and over -----	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	288
Male householder, no wife present -----	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	750+
15 to 24 years -----	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years -----	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	750+
45 to 64 years -----	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over -----	15	—	6	—	—	4	—	—	—	5	369
Female householder, no husband present -----	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 24 years -----	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years -----	5	—	6	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	242
45 to 64 years -----	44.6	67.5	62.5	68.9	48.5	43.3	44.4	48.6	44.0	41.7	750+
65 years and over -----	44.6	67.5	62.5	68.9	48.5	43.3	44.4	48.6	44.0	41.7	...
Median age -----	44.6	67.5	62.5	68.9	48.5	43.3	44.4	48.6	44.0	41.7	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	750+
1975 to 1978 -----	166	—	—	—	5	—	24	16	55	66	704
1970 to 1974 -----	104	—	6	—	6	7	39	18	18	10	488
1960 to 1969 -----	79	4	—	—	19	10	25	14	—	7	417
1959 or earlier -----	17	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	18	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 rooms -----	39	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	275
5 rooms -----	94	—	—	—	5	—	34	—	—	—	461
6 rooms -----	105	4	—	—	25	11	14	5	33	6	475
7 rooms -----	135	—	—	11	6	23	20	14	27	27	542
8 or more rooms -----	6.9	7.0	4.0	6.7	5.9	6.3	6.2	7.4	6.4	8.5+	750+
Median -----	6.9	7.0	4.0	6.7	5.9	6.3	6.2	7.4	6.4	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	26	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	21	750+
1970 to 1974 -----	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	12	750+
1960 to 1969 -----	41	—	—	—	—	4	24	3	—	10	469
1950 to 1959 -----	92	—	6	—	14	—	17	5	12	38	650
1940 to 1949 -----	116	—	—	11	6	13	26	28	22	10	507
1939 or earlier -----	99	4	—	6	10	—	16	12	34	17	607
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	13	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	425
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	23	—	6	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	507
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	24	4	—	6	—	—	12	5	—	—	473
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	90	—	—	—	5	—	15	—	—	—	415
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	103	—	—	11	—	—	17	10	40	12	626
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	84	—	—	—	25	17	20	7	21	13	474
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	45	—	—	—	—	—	15	19	7	43	750+
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	40	750+
\$150,000 or more -----	87 200	\$52 500	\$37 500	\$66 100	\$84 000	\$91 500	\$77 400	\$92 900	\$78 800	\$120 100	...
Median -----	87 200	\$52 500	\$37 500	\$66 100	\$84 000	\$91 500	\$77 400	\$92 900	\$78 800	\$120 100	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	49	4	—	—	11	6	16	7	5	—	422
15 to 19 percent -----	93	—	—	—	—	—	51	15	16	11	488
20 to 24 percent -----	105	—	—	11	8	11	16	8	28	23	581
25 to 29 percent -----	31	—	—	6	5	—	—	12	4	4	538
30 to 34 percent -----	28	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	23	750+
35 percent or more -----	85	—	6	—	6	—	—	6	20	47	750+
Not computed -----	22.5	12.5	50+	23.9	22.5	21.1	17.7	21.3	22.8	33.5	...
Median -----	22.5	12.5	50+	23.9	22.5	21.1	17.7	21.3	22.8	33.5	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	391	4	6	17	30	17	88	48	73	108	570
Steam or hot water system -----	237	4	6	11	14	11	41	32	61	57	598
Control warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	103	—	—	6	5	6	27	16	12	31	547
Other built-in electric units -----	17	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	12	750+
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means -----	245	4	6	—	11	—	15	—	—	8	433
Air conditioning -----	18	—	—	—	25	13	48	16	46	81	615
Control system -----	227	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	750+
1 or more individual room units -----	391	4	6	—	25	13	48	16	46	69	605
House heating fuel -----	61	—	—	—	30	17	88	48	73	108	570
Utility gas -----	17	—	—	—	8	6	19	13	10	5	475
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	313	4	6	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity -----	17	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	12	750+
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	313	4	6	17	22	11	64	35	63	91	593
Other -----	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table B—30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Stamford city	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	134	—	—	—	—	8	26	35	65	247
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	28	—	—	—	—	8	7	—	13	193
2 persons	51	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	38	250+
3 persons	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	225
4 persons	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	175
5 persons	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	14	250+
6 persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7 persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8 or more persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	2.26	—	—	—	—	1.00	1.96	3.15	2.01	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	80	—	—	—	—	—	13	35	32	239
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	21	250+
65 years and over	51	—	—	—	—	—	13	27	11	223
Male householder, no wife present	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	250+
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	250+
65 years and over	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	250+
Female householder, no husband present	27	—	—	—	—	8	13	—	6	171
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	13	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	6	196
65 years and over	14	—	—	—	—	8	6	—	—	147
Median age	66.3	—	—	—	—	82.5	72.5	69.0	61.0	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1975 to 1978	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970 to 1974	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1960 to 1969	34	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	28	250+
1959 or earlier	100	—	—	—	—	8	20	35	37	231
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	14	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	225
4 rooms	32	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	19	250+
5 rooms	22	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	14	250+
6 rooms	28	—	—	—	—	—	6	8	14	250
7 rooms	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	6	235
8 or more rooms	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	5	235
Median	5.5	—	—	—	—	5.0	4.0	7.1	5.0	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970 to 1974	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1960 to 1969	11	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	5	196
1950 to 1959	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	250+
1940 to 1949	43	—	—	—	—	—	20	23	—	203
1939 or earlier	52	—	—	—	—	8	—	12	32	250+
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$29,999	13	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	175
\$30,000 to \$39,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	13	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	5	145
\$50,000 to \$59,999	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	8	238
\$60,000 to \$79,999	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	41	250+
\$80,000 to \$99,999	19	—	—	—	—	—	7	12	—	210
\$100,000 to \$149,999	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	250+
\$150,000 or more	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	175
Median	\$70 900	—	—	—	—	\$47 500	\$51 300	\$76 600	\$71 200	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	31	—	—	—	—	—	6	12	13	240
10 to 14 percent	30	—	—	—	—	—	7	23	—	217
15 to 19 percent	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	250+
20 to 24 percent	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	138
25 to 29 percent	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	250+
30 to 34 percent	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	250+
35 percent or more	18	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	5	185
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	16.1	—	—	—	—	22.5	32.0	11.2	18.6	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	134	—	—	—	—	8	26	35	65	247
Steam or hot water system	101	—	—	—	—	8	7	35	51	250+
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	12	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	225
Other built-in electric units	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air conditioning	69	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	8	190
Central system	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	34	249
1 or more individual room units	69	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	249
House heating fuel	134	—	—	—	—	8	26	35	65	247
Utility gas	31	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	18	250+
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	103	—	—	—	—	8	13	35	47	244
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table B—31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Stamford city

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	966	84	43	117	411	311	4 162	127	522	842	1 537	1 134
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	691	61	21	77	324	208	1 289	31	173	271	542	272
15 to 24 years	7	—	—	—	—	7	25	—	—	8	11	6
25 to 34 years	72	22	2	17	23	8	377	11	45	65	201	55
35 to 44 years	247	33	14	13	122	65	317	—	68	58	135	56
45 to 64 years	223	6	5	39	115	58	403	9	47	104	135	108
65 years and over	142	—	—	8	64	70	167	11	13	36	60	47
Male householder, no wife present	77	4	—	12	23	38	589	12	61	89	194	233
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	75	—	—	—	38	37
25 to 34 years	4	—	—	—	—	4	193	7	16	49	54	67
35 to 44 years	11	4	—	4	3	—	126	5	13	—	62	46
45 to 64 years	33	—	—	3	20	10	113	—	22	6	40	45
65 years and over	29	—	—	5	—	24	82	—	10	34	—	38
Female householder, no husband present	198	19	22	28	64	65	2 284	84	288	482	801	629
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	220	—	37	76	55	52
25 to 34 years	19	—	13	—	—	6	732	8	87	120	334	183
35 to 44 years	30	7	4	—	15	4	424	10	65	80	167	102
45 to 64 years	66	12	—	18	21	15	705	34	70	154	214	233
65 years and over	83	—	5	10	28	40	203	32	29	52	31	59
Median age	50.5	38.4	39.6	55.5	50.3	61.0	39.9	52.4	39.8	42.5	36.8	43.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	71	8	6	18	25	14	939	57	71	225	390	196
1975 to 1978	325	76	20	34	109	86	1 540	70	195	272	629	374
1970 to 1974	148	—	17	21	83	27	1 021	—	256	192	309	264
1960 to 1969	215	—	—	44	89	82	531	—	—	153	144	234
1959 or earlier	207	—	—	—	105	102	131	—	—	—	65	66
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	169	—	—	17	68	84
2 rooms	14	—	—	4	3	7	230	18	30	79	50	53
3 rooms	27	—	7	—	10	10	735	42	129	142	208	214
4 rooms	159	23	10	15	80	31	1 713	15	147	350	743	458
5 rooms	240	23	—	44	51	122	952	10	158	207	336	241
6 rooms	184	8	2	25	91	58	275	42	50	21	91	71
7 or more rooms	342	30	24	29	176	83	88	—	8	26	41	13
Median	5.7	5.3	6.7	5.4	6.2	5.4	4.1	3.7	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	956	84	43	117	401	311	4 000	127	506	822	1 454	1 091
0.50 or less	517	58	25	57	237	140	1 684	95	198	382	485	524
0.51 to 1.00	410	26	18	60	147	159	1 803	22	257	311	748	465
1.01 to 1.50	21	—	—	—	9	12	416	10	38	122	196	50
1.51 or more	8	—	—	—	8	—	97	—	13	7	25	52
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	10	—	—	—	10	—	162	—	16	20	83	43
0.50 or less	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	7	6
0.51 to 1.00	4	—	—	—	4	—	137	—	16	20	76	25
1.01 to 1.50	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	12
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	121	11	7	16	48	39	1 063	38	95	256	298	376
2 persons	233	17	6	23	110	77	947	47	103	189	324	284
3 persons	155	30	16	6	44	59	802	32	148	115	317	190
4 persons	196	14	—	60	81	41	665	—	95	117	295	158
5 persons	162	9	14	12	84	43	385	—	32	93	181	79
6 or more persons	99	3	—	—	44	52	300	10	49	72	122	47
Median	3.33	2.97	3.03	3.72	3.54	3.17	2.59	2.04	2.93	2.37	2.96	2.17
Total persons	3 719	340	152	473	1 518	1 236	11 581	236	1 624	2 151	4 665	2 905
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	595	37	24	65	314	155	463	18	13	103	218	111
2	158	11	2	15	47	83	465	5	26	92	168	174
3 and 4	110	8	—	7	38	57	629	7	22	65	244	291
5 to 9	26	11	—	3	—	12	876	—	59	69	405	343
10 to 49	23	13	4	6	—	—	569	40	92	139	155	143
50 or more	54	4	13	21	12	4	1 160	57	310	374	347	72
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	966	84	43	117	411	311	4 162	127	522	842	1 537	1 134
Steam or hot water system	553	14	17	62	262	198	2 367	50	225	430	935	727
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	213	18	13	35	95	52	770	20	117	201	220	212
Other built-in electric units	90	47	13	—	14	16	463	57	98	119	134	55
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	16	—	—	11	5	—	161	—	18	25	71	47
Other means	94	5	—	9	35	45	401	—	64	67	177	93
Air conditioning	543	47	43	52	238	163	1 243	31	324	220	471	197
Central system	48	25	6	3	—	14	96	11	51	6	18	10
1 or more individual room units	495	22	37	49	238	149	1 147	20	273	214	453	187
House heating fuel	966	84	43	117	411	311	4 162	127	522	842	1 537	1 134
Utility gas	165	8	—	14	86	57	1 629	54	227	311	612	425
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	10	—	—	4	—	6	92	—	21	13	31	27
Electricity	120	50	26	9	19	16	665	67	116	205	202	75
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	671	26	17	90	306	232	1 741	6	136	307	685	607
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	—	22	6	7	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	93	—	—	12	58	23	1 075	53	138	273	381	230
Percent below poverty level	9.6	—	—	10.3	14.1	7.4	25.8	41.7	26.4	32.4	24.8	20.3
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	70	—	—	—	52	18	835	43	83	217	267	225
\$5,000 to \$9,999	64	—	—	5	22	37	1 066	49	87	173	458	299
\$10,000 to \$12,499	27	—	—	—	7	20	458	—	57	106	167	128
\$12,500 to \$14,999	49	—	—	—	15	34	391	9	66	66	116	134
\$15,000 to \$19,999	150	8	7	11	76	48	555	13	104	130	181	127
\$20,000 to \$24,999	126	14	7	15	51	39	384	13	78	63	154	76
\$25,000 to \$34,999	227	24	13	23	107	60	348	—	24	73	145	106
\$35,000 to \$49,999	160	11	—	38	60	51	68	—	23	14	21	10
\$50,000 or more	93	27	16	25	21	4	57	—	—	—	28	29
Median	\$24 894	\$27 381	\$29 583	\$35 865	\$23 542	\$19 830	\$10 983	\$7 440	\$13 788	\$10 731	\$10 651	\$10 840
Mean	\$28 905	\$54 179	\$42 305	\$38 520	\$24 711	\$22 151	\$13 189	\$8 796	\$14 603	\$12 127	\$13 636	\$13 213

Table B—32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Stamford city

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	966	595	371	—	4 162	463	465	629	876	569	1 160	—
Condominium housing units	108	23	85	—	116	—	—	29	24	28	35	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	691	510	181	—	1 289	136	170	220	277	178	308	—
15 to 24 years	7	—	7	—	25	6	—	11	—	—	8	—
25 to 34 years	72	50	22	—	377	32	33	80	100	42	90	—
35 to 44 years	247	197	50	—	317	20	53	68	60	44	72	—
45 to 64 years	223	174	49	—	403	78	71	54	76	54	70	—
65 years and over	142	89	53	—	167	—	13	7	41	38	68	—
Male householder, no wife present	77	38	39	—	589	21	91	149	105	108	115	—
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	75	6	30	—	8	22	9	—
25 to 34 years	4	—	4	—	193	15	16	67	32	16	47	—
35 to 44 years	11	4	7	—	126	—	27	47	14	25	13	—
45 to 64 years	33	23	10	—	113	—	18	19	40	24	12	—
65 years and over	29	11	18	—	82	—	—	16	11	21	34	—
Female householder, no husband present	198	47	151	—	2 284	306	204	260	494	283	737	—
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	220	26	37	6	72	24	55	—
25 to 34 years	19	—	19	—	732	122	33	116	111	84	266	—
35 to 44 years	30	—	30	—	424	47	16	36	113	75	137	—
45 to 64 years	66	23	43	—	705	98	109	74	175	81	168	—
65 years and over	83	24	59	—	203	13	9	28	23	19	111	—
Median age	50.5	49.3	55.2	—	39.9	37.4	43.0	36.8	40.8	42.2	40.2	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	71	30	41	—	939	142	157	175	222	95	148	—
1975 to 1978	325	204	121	—	1 540	148	189	201	288	263	451	—
1970 to 1974	148	122	26	—	1 021	91	43	145	224	140	378	—
1960 to 1969	215	113	102	—	531	57	47	86	102	63	176	—
1959 or earlier	207	126	81	—	131	25	29	22	40	8	7	—
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	169	—	10	16	47	70	26	—
2 rooms	14	7	7	—	230	—	19	41	27	81	62	—
3 rooms	27	7	20	—	735	—	104	106	152	107	266	—
4 rooms	159	75	84	—	1 713	215	144	274	396	157	527	—
5 rooms	240	61	179	—	952	128	120	145	197	105	257	—
6 rooms	184	125	59	—	275	65	58	39	57	41	15	—
7 or more rooms	342	320	22	—	88	55	10	8	—	8	7	—
Median	5.7	6.7	4.9	—	4.1	4.6	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.9	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	956	595	361	—	4 000	457	451	604	833	528	1 127	—
0.50 or less	517	335	182	—	1 684	187	214	264	305	218	496	—
0.51 to 1.00	410	241	169	—	1 803	167	190	260	416	225	545	—
1.01 to 1.50	21	11	10	—	416	103	40	58	99	48	68	—
1.51 or more	8	8	—	—	97	—	7	22	13	37	18	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	10	—	10	—	162	6	14	25	43	41	33	—
0.50 or less	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	7	6	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	4	—	4	—	137	6	14	18	31	35	33	—
1.01 to 1.50	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	6	6	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	—	—	—	—	193	—	10	16	53	88	26	—
1	68	14	54	—	1 023	13	136	164	190	201	319	—
2	317	132	185	—	1 938	246	217	358	433	130	554	—
3	336	236	100	—	892	190	85	71	170	131	245	—
4	169	145	24	—	98	9	11	20	30	19	9	—
5 or more	76	68	8	—	18	5	6	—	—	—	7	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	70	30	40	—	835	81	66	74	202	111	301	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	64	19	45	—	1 066	146	69	148	242	183	278	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	27	10	17	—	458	39	50	92	92	21	164	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	49	16	33	—	391	31	39	86	57	55	123	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	150	103	47	—	555	78	96	67	122	66	126	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	126	64	62	—	384	24	34	83	88	78	77	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	227	166	61	—	348	40	73	69	59	37	70	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	160	110	50	—	468	4	21	4	18	21	—	—
\$50,000 or more	93	77	16	—	57	24	17	6	10	—	—	—
Median	\$24 894	\$28 155	\$20 236	—	\$10 983	\$10 288	\$15 425	\$12 515	\$9 847	\$9 784	\$10 015	—
Mean	\$28 905	\$31 777	\$24 298	—	\$13 189	\$14 040	\$17 841	\$14 209	\$12 031	\$13 170	\$11 316	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	966	595	371	—	4 162	463	465	629	876	569	1 160	—
Steam or hot water system	553	374	179	—	2 367	209	296	393	583	271	615	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	213	130	83	—	770	141	63	80	163	111	212	—
Other built-in electric units	90	32	58	—	463	35	51	30	65	111	171	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	16	—	16	—	161	36	—	42	9	41	33	—
Other means	94	59	35	—	401	42	55	84	56	35	129	—
Air conditioning	543	349	194	—	1 243	73	178	151	140	200	501	—
Central system	48	21	27	—	96	—	—	6	11	26	53	—
Vehicles available	891	576	315	—	2 868	335	387	528	541	388	689	—
1	243	96	147	—	2 080	229	252	395	403	302	499	—
2 or more	648	480	168	—	788	106	135	133	138	86	190	—
House heating fuel	966	595	371	—	4 162	463	465	629	876	569	1 160	—
Utility gas	165	104	61	—	1 629	222	164	211	442	164	426	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	10	—	10	—	92	—	19	29	—	6	34	—
Electricity	120	35	85	—	665	58	83	54	104	173	193	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	671	456	215	—	1 741	183	199	328	326	226	479	—
Other	—	—	—	—	35	—	—	7	—	—	28	—
Water heating fuel	966	595	371	—	4 162	463	465	629	876	569	1 160	—
Utility gas	317	192	125	—	2 054	268	228	290	462	235	571	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	13	5	8	—	114	11	14	7	22	23	37	—
Electricity	188	96	92	—	503	59	46	52	83	134	129	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	448	302	146	—	1 467	125	177	280	309	177	399	—
Other	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	24	—
Family householder	787	530	257	—	2 966	390	308	429	651	371	817	—
With own children under 18 years	432	318	114	—	2 078	314	202	300	444	225	593	—
With own children under 6 years	92	58	34	—	930	142	123	165	166	108	226	—
Female householder, no husband present	75	9	66	—	1 568	247	125	166	363	168	499	—
With own children under 18 years	30	—	30	—	1 248	216	132	271	118	118	424	—
With own children under 6 years	7	—	7	—	543	114	59	53	103	63	151	—
Nonfamily householder	179	65	114	—	1 196	73	157	200	225	198	343	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	93	36	57	—	1 075	126	68	95	215	153	418	—
Percent below poverty level	9.6	6.1	15.4	—	25.8	27.2	14.6	15.1	24.5	26.9	36.0	—

Table B—33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Stamford city

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	966	121	233	155	196	162	62	16	21	3.33	3 719
Nonrelatives present	102	—	39	26	13	19	—	—	5	2.96	401
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	41	28	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.23	82
4 rooms	159	50	68	15	20	—	6	—	—	1.93	420
5 rooms	240	24	68	43	39	42	10	6	8	3.15	1 020
6 rooms	184	5	52	24	54	30	19	—	—	3.70	781
7 rooms	152	10	14	24	33	55	4	7	5	4.35	605
8 or more rooms	190	4	18	49	50	35	23	3	8	3.98	811
Median	5.7	4.1	5.0	6.3	6.2	6.7	6.3	6.8	7.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	956	121	233	155	192	162	56	16	21	3.30	3 656
1.00 or less	927	121	233	155	192	162	46	10	8	3.21	3 365
1.01 to 1.50	21	—	—	—	—	—	10	6	5	6.58	194
1.51 or more	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8.5+	97
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	10	—	—	—	4	—	6	—	—	5.67	63
1.00 or less	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4.00	23
1.01 to 1.50	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6.00	40
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	595	43	129	95	128	126	46	7	21	3.74	2 161
2 or more	371	78	104	60	68	36	16	9	—	2.56	1 558
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	525	38	113	92	102	113	46	—	21	3.69	1 869
Less than \$10,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$29,999	22	—	13	—	—	9	—	—	—	2.35	51
\$30,000 to \$39,999	13	6	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	4.57	49
\$40,000 to \$49,999	36	8	11	—	17	—	—	—	—	2.41	83
\$50,000 to \$59,999	47	—	5	19	5	8	5	—	5	3.47	176
\$60,000 to \$79,999	139	7	41	19	20	32	12	—	8	3.63	473
\$80,000 to \$99,999	122	7	34	17	7	20	29	—	8	3.93	504
\$100,000 to \$149,999	95	6	9	12	37	31	—	—	—	4.05	347
\$150,000 or more	51	4	—	25	16	6	—	—	—	3.36	186
Median	\$80 800	\$68 600	\$73 700	\$84 700	\$102 100	\$80 400	\$90 000	—	\$78 400	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	966	121	233	155	196	162	62	16	21	3.33	3 719
Median income	\$24 894	\$16 484	\$17 917	\$27 344	\$31 750	\$27 019	\$32 500	\$31 667	\$62 500	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	21.4	23.1	25.3	17.0	21.9	19.4	23.2	—	10—	...	...
With a mortgage	22.5	50+	23.8	19.7	22.4	22.3	23.2	—	10—	...	...
Not mortgaged	16.1	17.0	28.6	10.5	10—	16.1	—	—	—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	93	29	39	9	6	4	6	—	—	1.95	...
Median income	\$3 454	\$3 490	\$2 875	\$2500—	\$75000+	\$3 750	\$8 750	—	—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	—	10—	—	—	—	—	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	50+	—	50+	—	10—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	4 162	1 063	947	802	665	385	120	138	42	2.59	11 581
Nonrelatives present	270	—	88	53	83	40	—	—	6	3.39	892
ROOMS											
1 room	169	126	33	—	10	—	—	—	—	1.17	253
2 rooms	230	151	49	16	6	8	—	—	—	1.26	382
3 rooms	735	444	175	81	15	7	13	—	—	1.33	1 220
4 rooms	1 713	207	451	533	336	153	14	19	—	2.87	4 669
5 rooms	952	83	161	102	252	201	83	57	13	4.02	3 636
6 rooms	275	25	46	70	46	—	10	49	29	3.45	1 202
7 or more rooms	88	27	32	—	—	16	—	13	—	2.03	219
Median	4.1	3.1	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.6	4.9	5.4	5.8	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 000	1 003	928	770	627	372	120	138	42	2.59	11 126
1.00 or less	3 487	1 003	907	754	596	204	10	13	—	2.32	8 258
1.01 to 1.50	416	—	—	16	15	153	97	106	29	5.75	2 321
1.51 or more	97	—	21	—	16	15	13	19	13	5.27	547
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	162	60	19	32	38	13	—	—	—	2.56	455
1.00 or less	150	60	7	32	38	13	—	—	—	2.75	434
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	21
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	463	66	95	93	62	77	39	31	—	3.26	1 516
2	465	136	107	71	81	34	19	11	6	2.40	1 277
3 and 4	629	174	141	111	108	51	18	14	12	2.50	1 652
5 to 9	876	203	200	197	120	98	13	28	17	2.68	2 535
10 to 49	569	174	122	112	51	66	6	31	7	2.41	1 534
50 or more	1 160	310	282	218	243	59	25	23	—	2.46	3 067
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 109	1 063	921	802	659	364	120	138	42	2.59	11 435
Less than \$100	353	156	111	50	36	—	—	—	—	1.68	534
\$100 to \$149	319	55	75	46	62	45	21	15	—	3.14	1 151
\$150 to \$199	712	178	140	166	135	67	14	12	—	2.73	1 965
\$200 to \$249	625	237	88	142	60	50	28	14	6	2.36	1 716
\$250 to \$299	668	159	192	110	90	44	30	36	7	2.41	1 847
\$300 to \$349	643	135	171	113	106	91	4	23	—	2.64	1 740
\$350 to \$399	296	67	58	39	73	27	7	8	17	3.09	943
\$400 to \$499	322	43	66	92	60	33	8	17	6	3.07	976
\$500 or more	159	21	20	44	37	7	8	16	6	3.38	544
No cash rent	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	19
Median	\$253	\$229	\$263	\$249	\$268	\$274	\$246	\$290	\$374	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	4 162	1 063	947	802	665	385	120	138	42	2.59	11 581
Median income	\$10 983	\$8 387	\$10 351	\$12 500	\$14 096	\$15 540	\$16 136	\$20 714	\$19 750	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	25.9	29.6	27.1	25.4	22.4	23.8	18.3	17.9	25.3	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 075	258	196	189	214	147	30	35	6	2.94	...
Median income	\$3 670	\$2500—	\$3 225	\$3 883	\$5 221	\$6 181	\$6 250	\$8 542	\$11 250	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	49.7	50+	50+	50+	39.1	39.5	33.4	33.4	27.5	...	...

Table B — 34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Stamford city

Owner-occupied housing units		PERSONS IN UNIT										PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM										MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										RENTER-OWNED HOUSING UNITS										PERSONS IN UNIT										PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM										GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																																			
7	72	247	223	142	4	11	33	29	19	30	66	83	50.5	7	72	247	223	142	4	11	33	29	19	30	66	83	50.5	7	72	247	223	142	4	11	33	29	19	30	66	83	50.5	7	72	247	223	142	4	11	33	29	19	30	66	83	50.5																																										
966	121	16	63	69	—	—	14	—	—	—	27	49	60.6	956	72	247	213	142	—	—	33	29	—	30	66	83	50.1	525	31	169	167	85	—	4	16	11	—	—	23	19	50.4	4 162	377	317	403	167	75	126	113	82	220	424	705	203	39.9	1 063	—	—	—	—	53	85	73	46	48	61	322	133	47.4	4 000	364	311	403	167	65	126	104	77	208	407	699	203	40.5	4 109	377	317	393	167	75	126	113	82	220	419	687	203	39.8
233	19	42	12	27	—	—	16	16	—	—	26	10	60.5	29	—	20	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43.6	391	31	169	222	34	—	4	—	—	—	—	10	5	44.6	1 947	55	—	184	102	53	123	85	46	53	59	174	70	52.5	705	83	102	89	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37.1	580	60	57	93	21	23	23	28	10	67	46	111	13	39.9														
155	3	16	63	69	—	—	14	—	—	—	26	49	60.6	29	—	20	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43.6	391	31	169	222	34	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	10	5	44.6	1 947	55	—	184	102	53	123	85	46	53	59	174	70	52.5	705	83	102	89	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37.1	580	60	57	93	21	23	23	28	10	67	46	111	13	39.9													
155	3	16	63	69	—	—	14	—	—	—	26	49	60.6	29	—	20	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43.6	391	31	169	222	34	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	10	5	44.6	1 947	55	—	184	102	53	123	85	46	53	59	174	70	52.5	705	83	102	89	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37.1	580	60	57	93	21	23	23	28	10	67	46	111	13	39.9													
155	3	16	63	69	—	—	14	—	—	—	26	49	60.6	29	—	20	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43.6	391	31	169	222	34	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	10	5	44.6	1 947	55	—	184	102	53	123	85	46	53	59	174	70	52.5	705	83	102	89	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37.1	580	60	57	93	21	23	23	28	10	67	46	111	13	39.9													
155	3	16	63	69	—	—	14	—	—	—	26	49	60.6	29	—	20	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43.6	391	31	169	222	34	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	10	5	44.6	1 947	55	—	184	102	53	123	85	46	53	59	174	70	52.5	705	83	102	89	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37.1	580	60	57	93	21	23	23	28	10	67	46	111	13	39.9													
155	3	16	63	69	—	—	14	—	—	—	26	49	60.6	29	—	20	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43.6	391	31	169	222	34	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	10	5	44.6	1 947	55	—	184	102	53	123	85	46	53	59	174	70	52.5	705	83	102	89	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37.1	580	60	57	93	21	23	23	28	10	67	46	111	13	39.9													
155	3	16	63	69	—	—	14	—	—	—	26	49	60.6	29	—	20	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43.6	391	31	169	222	34	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	10	5	44.6	1 947	55	—	184	102	53	123	85	46	53	59	174	70	52.5	705	83	102	89	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37.1	580	60	57	93	21	23	23	28	10	67	46	111	13	39.9													
155	3	16	63	69	—	—	14	—	—	—	26	49	60.6	29	—	20	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43.6	391	31	169	222	34	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	10	5	44.6	1 947	55	—	184	102	53	123	85	46	53	59	174	70	52.5	705	83	102	89	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37.1	580	60	57	93	21	23	23	28	10	67	46	111	13	39.9													
155	3	16	63	69	—	—	14	—	—	—	26	49	60.6	29	—	20	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43.6	391	31	169	222	34	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	10	5	44.6	1 947	55	—	184	102	53	123	85	46	53	59	174	70	52.5	705	83	102	89	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37.1	580	60	57	93	21	23	23	28	10	67	46	111	13	39.9													
155	3	16	63	69	—	—	14	—	—	—	26	49	60.6	29	—	20	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43.6	391	31	169	222	34	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	10	5	44.6	1 947	55	—	184	102	53	123	85	46	53	59	174	70	52.5	705	83	102	89	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37.1	580	60	57	93	21	23	23	28	10	67	46	111	13	39.9													
155	3	16	63	69	—	—	14	—	—	—	26	49	60.6	29	—	20	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43.6	391	31	169	222	34	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	10	5	44.6	1 947	55	—	184	102	53	123	85	46	53	59	174	70	52.5	705	83	102	89	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37.1	580	60	57	93	21	23	23	28	10	67	46	111	13	39.9													
155	3	16	63	69	—	—	14	—	—	—	26	49	60.6	29	—	20	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43.6	391	31	169	222	34	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	10	5	44.6	1 947	55	—	184	102	53	123	85	46	53	59	174	70	52.5	705	83	102	89	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37.1	580	60	57	93	21	23	23	28	10	67	46	111	13	39.9													
155	3	16	63	69	—	—	14	—	—	—	26	49	60.6	29	—	20	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43.6	391	31	169	222	34	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	10	5	44.6	1 947	55	—	184	102	53	123	85	46	53	59	174	70	52.5	705	83	102	89	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37.1	580	60	57	93	21	23	23	28	10	67	46	111	13	39.9													
155	3	16	63	69	—	—	14	—	—	—	26	49	60.6	29	—	20	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43.6	391	31	169	222	34	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	10	5	44.6	1 947	55	—	184	102	53	123	85	46	53	59	174	70	52.5	705	83	102	89	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37.1	580	60	57	93	21	23	23	28	10	67	46	111	13	39.9													
155	3	16	63	69	—	—	14	—	—	—	26	49	60.6	29	—	20	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43.6	391	31	169	222	34	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	10	5	44.6	1 947	55	—	184	102	53	123	85	46	53	59	174	70	52.5	705	83	102	89	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37.1	580	60	57	93	21	23	23	28	10	67	46	111	13	39.9													
155	3	16	63	69	—	—	14	—	—	—	26	49	60.6	29	—	20	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43.6	391	31	169	222	34	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	10	5	44.6	1 947	55	—	184	102	53	123	85	46	53	59	174	70	52.5	705	83	102	89	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37.1	580	60	57	93	21	23	23	28	10	67	46	111	13	39.9													
155	3	16	63	69	—	—	14	—	—	—	26	49	60.6	29	—	20	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43.6	391	31	169	222	34	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	10	5	44.6	1 947	55	—	184	102	53	123	85	46	53	59	174	70	52.5	705	83	102	89	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37.1	580	60	57	93	21	23	23	28	10	67	46	111	13	39.9													
155	3	16	63	69	—	—	14	—	—	—	26	49	60.6	29	—	20	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43.6	391	31	169	222	34	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	10	5	44.6	1 947	55	—	184	102	53	123	85	46	53	59	174	70	52.5	705	83	102	89	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37.1	580	60	57	93	21	23	23	28	10	67	46	111	13	39.9													
155	3	16	63	69	—	—	14	—	—	—	26	49	60.6	29	—	20	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43.6	391	31	169	222	34	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	10	5	44.6	1 947	55	—	184	102	53	123	85	46	53	59	174	70	52.5	705	83	10																																						

Table B—35. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Stamford city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	121	25	—	—	11	14	—	96	—	13	7	27	49
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	121	25	—	—	11	14	—	96	—	13	7	27	49
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	43	11	—	—	4	7	—	32	—	—	—	19	13
2 or more	78	14	—	—	7	7	—	64	—	13	7	8	36
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	6	23
\$5,000 to \$9,999	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	13
\$10,000 to \$12,499	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4
\$12,500 to \$14,999	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
\$15,000 to \$19,999	22	3	—	—	—	3	—	19	—	6	—	13	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	29	3	—	—	3	—	—	26	—	7	7	8	4
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	15	15	—	—	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$16 484	\$38 125	—	—	\$38 125	\$37 500	—	\$13 500	—	\$20 179	\$21 250	\$17 708	\$7 788
Mean	\$17 008	\$34 567	—	—	\$36 154	\$33 319	—	\$12 435	—	\$19 566	\$22 455	\$15 672	\$7 329
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	38	11	—	—	4	7	—	27	—	—	—	19	8
With a mortgage	10	4	—	—	4	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
Less than \$200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
\$250 to \$299	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	4	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$242	\$750+	—	—	\$750+	—	—	\$225	—	—	—	\$225	—
Not mortgaged	28	7	—	—	—	7	—	21	—	—	—	13	8
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$124	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$125 to \$149	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8
\$150 to \$199	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	13	7	—	—	—	7	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
Median	\$193	\$250+	—	—	—	\$250+	—	\$168	—	—	—	\$196	\$138
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	23.1	10—	—	—	27.5	10—	—	24.1	—	—	—	32.1	22.5
With a mortgage	50+	27.5	—	—	27.5	—	—	50+	—	—	—	50+	—
Not mortgaged	17.0	10—	—	—	—	10—	—	22.2	—	—	—	14.6	22.5
Income in 1979 below poverty level	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	6	23
Percent below poverty level	24.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	30.2	—	—	—	22.2	46.9
Renter-occupied housing units	1 063	380	53	123	85	73	46	683	48	119	61	322	133
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 003	336	43	103	85	64	41	667	48	109	61	316	133
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	60	44	10	20	—	9	5	16	—	10	—	6	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	66	14	6	8	—	—	—	52	—	18	—	34	—
2	136	57	17	7	27	6	—	79	20	—	—	50	9
3 and 4	174	80	—	44	11	15	10	94	—	16	18	40	20
5 to 9	203	83	8	25	9	30	11	120	14	19	6	68	13
10 to 49	174	74	13	9	25	16	11	100	—	18	31	39	12
50 or more	310	72	9	30	13	6	14	238	14	48	6	91	79
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	343	65	23	7	—	7	28	278	48	10	14	93	113
\$5,000 to \$9,999	313	114	30	44	—	22	18	199	—	45	12	128	14
\$10,000 to \$12,499	147	49	—	11	21	17	—	98	—	39	12	47	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	103	52	—	17	28	7	—	51	—	18	—	33	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	71	56	—	14	28	14	—	15	—	—	15	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	28	22	—	22	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	52	16	—	8	8	—	—	36	—	7	8	21	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$8 387	\$10 561	\$7 792	\$12 386	\$14 420	\$11 103	\$4 405	\$6 936	\$2500—	\$10 288	\$10 938	\$8 077	\$3 648
Mean	\$9 178	\$11 662	\$5 619	\$13 671	\$15 409	\$13 334	\$3 675	\$7 796	\$1 486	\$9 891	\$11 803	\$8 645	\$4 304
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 063	380	53	123	85	73	46	683	48	119	61	322	133
Less than \$100	156	37	10	—	—	16	—	119	—	—	—	27	92
\$100 to \$149	55	7	—	7	—	—	—	48	—	17	12	13	6
\$150 to \$199	178	82	8	34	14	11	15	96	20	12	—	64	—
\$200 to \$249	237	90	16	23	23	14	14	147	28	15	18	78	8
\$250 to \$299	159	41	8	7	11	5	—	118	—	26	8	63	21
\$300 to \$349	135	71	5	38	17	5	6	64	—	8	16	40	—
\$350 to \$399	67	19	—	6	7	—	—	48	—	25	—	23	—
\$400 to \$499	43	13	—	—	13	—	—	30	—	9	7	14	—
\$500 or more	21	14	—	8	—	6	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	12	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
Median	\$229	\$237	\$209	\$247	\$288	\$242	\$187	\$223	\$213	\$265	\$252	\$234	\$59
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	29.6	27.5	41.5	26.9	19.7	23.8	45.0	31.7	50+	35.3	28.5	32.9	23.0
Income in 1979 below poverty level	258	51	9	7	—	7	28	207	48	10	6	74	69
Percent below poverty level	24.3	13.4	17.0	5.7	—	9.6	60.9	30.3	100.0	8.4	9.8	23.0	51.9

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

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STATISTICAL AREAS A-1
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REGIONS

Regions are large groups of States that form the first-order subdivisions of the United States for census purposes. The four regions are the Northeast, North Central, South, and West.

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Places with a 1980 population below 50,000 are not shown in this report unless they are central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six

New England States, New York, and Wisconsin.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place."

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP's appear on the county subdivision maps in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, reports for States. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

Eleven states, (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), contain towns or townships which are coextensive with census designated places (CDP's). Data for these areas are not shown in the tables.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined

by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The housing units in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan housing and are subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The housing units outside SMSA's constitute the non-metropolitan housing.

In the United States Summary report and the State reports, the data shown for "Central Cities of SMSA's" are the sum of all central cities excluding any rural area and any legal area that is outside of a standard metropolitan statistical area. In the individual SMSA reports, the data shown for central cities and places of 50,000 or more inhabitants are for the legal definition of the city without regard to urban or SMSA restrictions.

SMSA Titles

Each SMSA except one (Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.) has at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's,

with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the

basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this series of reports have

changed between an earlier census and January 1, 1980. Information on boundary changes for incorporated places is presented in table 4 of the 1980 Census of Population report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurement figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, central cities, and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more can be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, PC80-1-A1, United States Summary.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

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GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal

determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages."

LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for non-residential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from

any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on Group Quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Group Quarters—Group quarters are any living quarters which are not classified as housing units. There are two types of group quarters: (1) institutional group quarters, and (2) noninstitutional group quarters. Institutional group quarters are living quarters occupied by one or more persons under care or custody, such as children in an orphanage, persons in a nursing home, and prisoners in a penitentiary. Noninstitutional group quarters include living quarters such as college-owned and/or operated dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' dormitories, and boarding houses. In addition, noninstitutional group quarters include any living

quarters (other than those classified as institutional group quarters) which are occupied by 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder (person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire), or by 10 or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Comparability With 1970 Census Group Quarters Data—In 1970 a unit was classified as group quarters if it was shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him or her, or if there was no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. For 1980 that requirement was raised to 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire or 10 or more unrelated persons.

Rules for Hotels, Rooming Houses, Etc.—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or who have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, they are classified as one housing unit. If the combined quarters contain nine or more roomers unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters.

Staff Living Quarters—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered as group quarters.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant

units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics.

OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, therefore, the number of occupied housing units equals the number of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports.

In this report the numbers shown for occupied housing units are estimates based on a sample. In some cases there may be small differences between figures on occupied housing units shown here and comparable figures on households in the Census of Population reports. These differences may result from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

Child—A child is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. In this report, those classified as "own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.

Nonrelative—A nonrelative is any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are classified as nonrelatives. This report shows the number of households with one or more nonrelatives present in the unit.

Age of Householder—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

Household Type—Statistics by age of householder are presented separately for the following household types:

Married-couple families. For each household of this type, the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. This category includes couples in formal marriages as well as in common-law marriages.

Male householder, no wife present. This type includes any household maintained by a male, regardless of his marital status, provided no wife is present in the household. Included are male householders who have no wife; male householders whose wives live elsewhere because of separation (marital discord) or other reason; and male householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

Female householder, no husband present. This type includes any household maintained by a female, regardless of her marital status, provided no husband is present in the household. Included are female householders who have no husband and female householders whose husbands live elsewhere, as, for example, husbands in the Armed Forces living on a military base and female householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

This report presents data on selected characteristics for one-person households, separately for male and female householders.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the in-

formation reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time (see question H19 in appendix E).

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Vacancy Status—The data on vacancy status were tabulated from responses to questionnaire item C (see item C in appendix E). The data presented in this report are for year-round housing units "Vacant for sale only" and "Vacant for rent."

For sale only. Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

For rent. Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

Duration of Vacancy—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration (see item D in appendix E). The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

Tenure—A housing unit is "Owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "Renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent (see question H8 in appendix E).

Condominium Housing Units—A condominium involves ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a development of similar units and to hold a common or joint ownership in common areas, hallways, entrances, elevators, etc. The owner has a deed to the individual unit, and, very likely, a mortgage on the unit. A condominium housing unit need not be occupied by the owner to be counted as such (see question H9 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Condominium Housing Unit Data—In 1970, owner-occupied cooperatives and condominium housing units were identified together. The 1980 census identifies only condominium housing units. The 1980 question provides data on vacant and renter-occupied condominium housing units, not just owner-occupied condominium housing units as in 1970.

Race of the Householder—The data on race of the householder were derived from the answer to question 4, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E). The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according

to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; if, however, a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and/or wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed in the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or wrote in such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as "American Indian."

The category "Asian or Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, or Fijian under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and

Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc. "Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not in the categories "White," "Black," "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut," and "Asian or Pacific Islander." Persons reporting in the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Interracial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c."

If the race entry for the householder was missing on the questionnaire, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Race of the Householder

Estimates of the number of householders by race shown in this report may differ from complete count figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. Sampling variability and nonsampling error are explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data." The effect of the additional edit and review procedures varies substantially by racial group and geographic area but is generally negligible. A discussion of these procedures may be found in Series HC80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*, and PC80-1-C, *Social and Economic Characteristics of the Population*.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Race of the Householder

Differences in census procedures and reporting by respondents in the 1980 census and 1970 census seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census. This difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and

comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race populations (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally in 1970, only 1 percent of the Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion—38 percent—of the Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 householder totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, these changes do not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 total for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded over that in 1970 to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race

category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fijian were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970 data for the two groups were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for Hawaiians and Koreans at the national level.

Spanish/Hispanic Origin of the Householder—The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent of householder were derived from answers to question 7, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E).

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origin is from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc. Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was recorded.

If the householder failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the

sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the householder. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Limitations of the Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred mainly in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 Population Census Supplementary reports, Series PC80-S1-7, "Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin—The data on householders of Spanish origin shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on householders of Spanish origin. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and for corresponding areas in the HC80-1-A report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Householders of Spanish Origin and Householders of Spanish Heritage—The 1980 census figures on householders of Spanish origin are not directly comparable with the 1970 census data on householders of Spanish origin because of a number of factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvements explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted from the 1980 question because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category. Furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

The 1970 Census *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports present data on housing units occupied by householders of Spanish heritage. In the 1970 census, the

category Spanish heritage was created to consolidate data for Spanish ancestry persons in various parts of the United States. The Spanish heritage population, therefore, was specifically termed when reference was made to particular areas. For example, in five southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) the population of Spanish heritage was specified as the population of Spanish language or surname; in three mid-Atlantic States (New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania), as the population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; and in the remaining 42 States and the District of Columbia, as the population of Spanish language. The information for the population of Spanish heritage was obtained from the 15-percent sample of the census questionnaires. Data for this group of householders are not comparable to the 1980 census data on householders of Spanish origin which were based only on responses to the specific census question on Spanish/Hispanic origin for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire.

UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

Persons—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "Persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. "Total persons" is the total number of persons living in the housing units in the particular category.

Rooms—The statistics on "Rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms (see question H7 in appendix E). The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

Persons Per Room—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the

number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Bedrooms—The number of "Bedrooms" in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom (see question H24 in appendix E).

STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

Year Structure Built—"Year structure built" refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration (see question H18 in appendix E).

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. The category "Mobile home or trailer, etc." includes mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, vans, etc. (see question H13 in appendix E).

Stories in Structure—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes (see question H14a in appendix E).

Passenger Elevator—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. If the housing units in structures with four or

more stories have an elevator used only for freight, the units are not included in the category "With elevator" (see question H14b in appendix E).

PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS

Plumbing Facilities—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present (see question H6 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

EQUIPMENT AND FUELS

Heating Equipment—Respondents were asked to report the type of heating equipment used as the primary source of heat for their housing unit. The categories shown in the report are: (1) steam or hot water system; (2) central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump; (3) other built-in electric units; (4) floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; and (5) other means. "Other means" includes room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. A central heating system includes types (1) through (4) listed above. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit (see question H20 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data—In 1970, central

heat pumps were included as part of the category "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined and are included in this report in the category "Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump."

Air Conditioning—"Air conditioning" is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room (see question H27 in appendix E).

Vehicles Available—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars, immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery, and cars, vans, and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles (see questions H28 and H29 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate

data were obtained in 1980 on the number of housing units with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less kept at home for use of members of the household.

Fuels Used for House Heating and Water Heating—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "Other" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corn cobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "Other" also includes coal or coke, and wood (see question H21 in appendix E).

FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

Value—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale (see question H11 in appendix E).

Value is tabulated for certain kinds of housing units. Value statistics are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. The "Specified owner-occupied" universes are the same for the value tabulation and the mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs tabulation.

Price Asked—For vacant for sale only housing units, the price asked is the amount asked for the property at the time of enumeration. The statistics on price asked are shown for "Specified vacant for sale only" housing units, which include vacant for sale only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data also exclude condominium units and mobile homes.

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only

one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions of owner costs are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) (see questions H30, H31, and H32 in appendix E).

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979—Selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Rent—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "Specified renter-occupied" housing units and for "Specified vacant for rent" housing units which include renter units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

Contract Rent. "Contract rent" is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included (see question H12 in appendix E).

Gross Rent. The computed rent termed "Gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are

paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process (see questions H12 and H22 in appendix E).

Rent Asked. For "Specified vacant for rent" housing units, the rent asked is the amount asked for the rental of the unit at the time of enumeration.

Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979

—Monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Household Income in 1979—Household income is the sum of the money income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying the housing unit, including persons not related to the householder. Data on income are based on money income received in the calendar year 1979. Income is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net rental or royalty income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer's contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the composition of households refers to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households was the same during 1979 as in April 1980. There may be differences between the data on household income in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Median Income—The median income values presented in this report are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in the tables. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through pareto interpolation.

Comparability With 1970 Census Income Data

—In 1970, the statistics on income presented in Series HC80-2, *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports related to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Income of persons living in

the unit but not related to the head of household was not included. In 1980, the statistics on income relate to the income of the household; that is, the sum of the income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying a housing unit, including persons not related to the householder.

A discussion on comparability of income data from other sources including earlier censuses may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

Poverty Status in 1979—Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1979 income of the family or of the non-family householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household. The poverty thresholds vary depending upon three criteria: size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The criteria used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. A more detailed explanation of the poverty definition may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

There may be slight differences between the data on poverty status in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years								
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 or more
1 person (unrelated individual).....	3,686	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 65 years.....	3,774	3,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	3,479	3,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons.....	4,723	4,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder under 65 years.....	4,876	4,858	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	4,389	4,385	4,981	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons.....	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons.....	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382	...	...	...	...	...
5 persons.....	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	8,525	...	...	...	...
6 persons.....	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512	...	...	...
7 persons.....	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429	...	...
8 persons.....	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835	...
9 or more persons.....	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586	14,024

Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

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USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the 1980 census was enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, number of rooms in living quarters, monthly rent), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other areas, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In areas containing about 95 percent of the population the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator sys-

tematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex

operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- a. Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- b. Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area.
- c. Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristics (e.g., air-

conditioning, year structure built) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and non-sampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- a. For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- b. For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively)

correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- c. For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from

the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these

figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of any 1980 Census of Housing, HC-80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics* report, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of

five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	Persons in group quarters

Stage II—Householder/ Nonhouseholder	
Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)
Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin	
Group	White Race
	Persons of Spanish Origin
	Male
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
	Female
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
	Persons Not of Spanish Origin
17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
	Black Race
33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	Asian, Pacific Islander Race
65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race
97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	Other Race (includes those races not listed above)
129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure.

For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for

housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	
Stage I—Type of Household	
Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent	
Group	Owner
	White Race (householder)
	Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)
	Value of House
1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners
	Persons Not of Spanish Origin

9-16 Same value categories as groups 1 to 8

Black Race

17-32 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

33-48 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race

49-64 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

65-80 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Renter

White Race

Persons of Spanish Origin

Rent Categories

81	\$1 to \$59
82	\$60 to \$99
83	\$100 to \$149
84	\$150 to \$199
85	\$200 to \$249
86	\$250 to \$299
87	\$300 to \$399
88	\$400 to \$499
89	\$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent

Persons not of Spanish origin

92-102 Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91

Black Race

103-124 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

125-146 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race

147-168 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

169-190 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group

1	<i>Vacant for Rent</i>
2	<i>Vacant for Sale</i>
3	<i>Other Vacant</i>

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some persons or housing units to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if the source of water item was incomplete for a housing unit, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect sample data for

households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing

nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and follow-up operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the nation's housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in computerized editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or housing unit or merely spurious marks. If any characteristic for a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, it was supplied by allocation. Allocation, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were

needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a particular item was inconsistent with another item for the same housing unit. As in previous censuses, allocations or the assignment of acceptable entries were used to replace blanks or unacceptable entries. The allocation procedure was based on using information reported for another housing unit with characteristics similar to those of the housing unit for which allocation was necessary. For example, if the unit was reported as rented but the amount of rent was missing, the computer automatically assigned the rent that was reported for the preceding renter-occupied unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries is designed to enhance the usefulness of the data.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

ALLOCATION TABLES

The extent of allocations for nonresponses and inconsistencies for individual subject items is given for SMSA's and places in the 1980 Census of Population PC80-1-B and PC80-1-C reports and in the 1980 Census of Housing HC80-1-A and HC80-1-B reports.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ^{1/}	Size of publication area ^{2/}													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

^{1/} For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

^{2/} The total count of housing units in the area.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ^{1/}												
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

^{1/} For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

[Percent of persons or housing units in sample]

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Household type.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Age and sex of householder.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Occupancy status.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Vacant price asked and vacant rent asked..	1.1	0.9	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.1	0.9	0.6
Stories in structure.....	1.0	0.7	0.5
Passenger elevator.....	1.1	0.6	0.5
Persons in unit.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Number of bedrooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Rooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent and contract rent.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1979.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Household income.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Poverty status: Housing.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Existence of complete plumbing for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Value.....	1.0	1.0	0.5

Table D. **Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

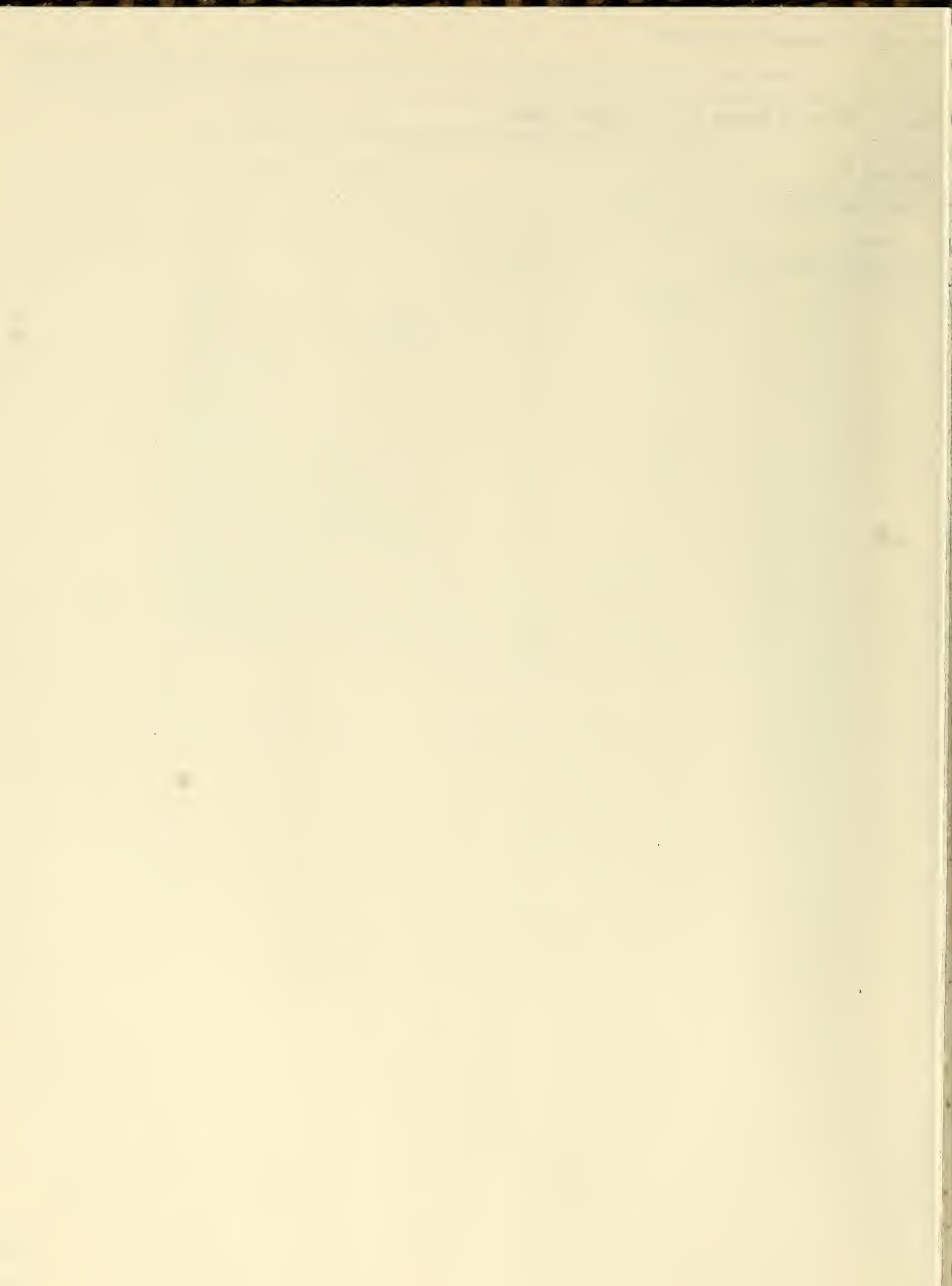
**The SMSA
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

Housing units	
100-percent count	Percent in sample
75 067	15.2
40 059	15.1

The SMSA -----

**PLACES OF 50,000 OR MORE AND CENTRAL
CITIES OF SMSA's**

Stamford city -----



Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.

2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked Son/daughter. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked Roomer, boarder.

3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the Indian (American) or Other circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark Never married.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person identifies his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A public school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade ever attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for Nursery school.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark Finished this grade (or year) only if the person finished the entire grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark Yes, but also used by another household if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.

- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark Owned or being bought if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark Owned or being bought if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark Rented for cash rent if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.
- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12.** Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13.** Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A** one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a.** Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a.** A city or suburban lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A place is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this residence is located.

- H16.** If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A public system**. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17.** A public sewer is operated by a government body or a private organization. A septic tank or cesspool is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19.** The term person in column 1 refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into this house or apartment.

- H20.** This question refers to the type of heating equipment and not to the fuel used.

An electric heat pump is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A floor, wall, or pipeless furnace delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a portable room heater.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21.** Gas from underground pipes is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. Bottled, tank, or LP gas is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. Other fuel includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22.** If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly average for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the total amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

- H23.** The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do not have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26.** Answer Yes only if the telephone is located in your living quarters.

- H27.** Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28—H29.** Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do not count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30—H32.** Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30.** Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31.** When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a.** The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark **No**, only speaks English if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark **Yes** if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark **Yes** for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.

- (1) The circle **Very well** should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
- (2) The circle **Well** should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
- (3) The circle **Not well** should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
- (4) The circle **Not at all** should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark **Yes**, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark **No**, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark **Yes** if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark **Yes** only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark **No** if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark **Yes** if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark **No** if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark **Yes**, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark **Yes**, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark **No** if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark **Yes** if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark **Yes** *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark **No** if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.

23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.

- b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.

- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.

- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.

25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No**, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days

Mark **No**, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark Local government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

- b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

- c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

- d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

- a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

- b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

- c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

- d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

- e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

- f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

- g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the None circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification, please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U S Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director, Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1		PERSON in column 2					
		Last name	First name Middle initial	Last name	First name Middle initial				
2. How is this person related to the person in column 1? Fill one circle. If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.	START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.	If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee							
3. Sex Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="radio"/> Female	<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="radio"/> Female							
4. Is this person — Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →							
5. Age, and month and year of birth a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.	a. Age at last birthday: b. Month of birth: <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	c. Year of birth: 1 8 0 0 9 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	a. Age at last birthday: b. Month of birth: <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	c. Year of birth: 1 8 0 0 9 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9					
6. Marital status Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced							
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic							
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related							
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? Fill one circle. If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10		Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10						
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)						
		CENSUS USE ONLY	A.	O	I	O	N	O	O
		CENSUS USE ONLY	A.	O	I	O	N	O	O

**NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12
FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD**

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

PERSON in column 7	
Last name	Middle initial
First name	
If relative of person in column 1:	
<input type="radio"/> Husband/wife	<input type="radio"/> Father/mother
<input type="radio"/> Son/daughter	<input type="radio"/> Other relative
<input type="radio"/> Brother/sister	
If not related to person in column 1:	
<input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder	<input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative
<input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate	
<input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Female	
<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify _____ <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe → _____	
a. Age at last birthday	c. Year of birth
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12
b. Month of birth	
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12	
<input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar.	<input type="radio"/> Apr.—June
<input type="radio"/> July—Sept.	<input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.
<input type="radio"/> Now married	<input type="radio"/> Separated
<input type="radio"/> Widowed	<input type="radio"/> Never married
<input type="radio"/> Divorced	
<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
Highest grade attended:	
<input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school—Skip question 10	
<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
CENSUS USE ONLY	

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.
☐ No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.
☐ No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.
☐ No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

- ☐ One
☐ 2 apartments or living quarters
☐ 3 apartments or living quarters
☐ 4 apartments or living quarters
☐ 5 apartments or living quarters
☐ 6 apartments or living quarters
☐ 7 apartments or living quarters
☐ 8 apartments or living quarters
☐ 9 apartments or living quarters
☐ 10 or more apartments or living quarters
☐ This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

- ☐ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?
☐ Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

- ☐ Yes, for this household only
☐ Yes, but also used by another household
☐ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities
☐ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters?

Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

- ☐ 1 room ☐ 2 rooms ☐ 3 rooms ☐ 4 rooms ☐ 5 rooms ☐ 6 rooms ☐ 7 rooms ☐ 8 rooms ☐ 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —

- ☐ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?
☐ Rented for cash rent?
☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

- ☐ No
☐ Yes, a condominium

H10. If this is a one-family house —

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?

- ☐ Yes ☒ ☐ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

- ☐ A mobile home or trailer
☐ A house on 10 or more acres
☐ A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

- ☐ Less than \$10,000 ☐ \$50,000 to \$54,999
☐ \$10,000 to \$14,999 ☐ \$55,000 to \$59,999
☐ \$15,000 to \$17,499 ☐ \$60,000 to \$64,999
☐ \$17,500 to \$19,999 ☐ \$65,000 to \$69,999
☐ \$20,000 to \$22,499 ☐ \$70,000 to \$74,999
☐ \$22,500 to \$24,999 ☐ \$75,000 to \$79,999
☐ \$25,000 to \$27,499 ☐ \$80,000 to \$89,999
☐ \$27,500 to \$29,999 ☐ \$90,000 to \$99,999
☐ \$30,000 to \$34,999 ☐ \$100,000 to \$124,999
☐ \$35,000 to \$39,999 ☐ \$125,000 to \$149,999
☐ \$40,000 to \$44,999 ☐ \$150,000 to \$199,999
☐ \$45,000 to \$49,999 ☐ \$200,000 or more

H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

- ☐ Less than \$50 ☐ \$160 to \$169
☐ \$50 to \$59 ☐ \$170 to \$179
☐ \$60 to \$69 ☐ \$180 to \$189
☐ \$70 to \$79 ☐ \$190 to \$199
☐ \$80 to \$89 ☐ \$200 to \$224
☐ \$90 to \$99 ☐ \$225 to \$249
☐ \$100 to \$109 ☐ \$250 to \$274
☐ \$110 to \$119 ☐ \$275 to \$299
☐ \$120 to \$129 ☐ \$300 to \$349
☐ \$130 to \$139 ☐ \$350 to \$399
☐ \$140 to \$149 ☐ \$400 to \$499
☐ \$150 to \$159 ☐ \$500 or more

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

A4. Block number	A6. Serial number	B. Type of unit or quarters	For vacant units	D. Months vacant	F. Total persons
		Occupied <input type="radio"/> First form <input type="radio"/> Continuation Vacant <input type="radio"/> Regular <input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere Group quarters <input type="radio"/> First form <input type="radio"/> Continuation	C1. Is this unit for — <input type="radio"/> Year round use <input type="radio"/> Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D. C2. Vacancy status <input type="radio"/> For rent <input type="radio"/> For sale only <input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied <input type="radio"/> Held for occasional use <input type="radio"/> Other vacant C3. Is this unit boarded up? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> Less than 1 month <input type="radio"/> 1 up to 2 months <input type="radio"/> 2 up to 6 months <input type="radio"/> 6 up to 12 months <input type="radio"/> 1 year up to 2 years <input type="radio"/> 2 or more years E. Indicators 1. <input type="radio"/> Mail return 2. <input type="radio"/> Pop./F	

<p>H13. Which best describes this building? <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families <input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc.</p>	<p>H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used</p> <p>b. Which fuel is used most for water heating?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used</p> <p>c. Which fuel is used most for cooking?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used</p>	<p>CENSUS USE</p> <p>H22a.</p> <table><tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr><tr><td>9</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr></table> <p>H22b.</p> <table><tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr><tr><td>9</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr></table> <p>H22c.</p> <table><tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr><tr><td>9</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr></table> <p>H22d.</p> <table><tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr><tr><td>9</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr></table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	1	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	1	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	1	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	1
0	1	2																																																
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3	4	5																																																
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9	0	1																																																
<p>H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building? <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — <i>Skip to H15</i> <input type="radio"/> 4 to 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 to 12 <input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories</p> <p>b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p>H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters?</p> <p>a. Electricity</p> <p>\$.00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge Average monthly cost <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used</p> <p>b. Gas</p> <p>\$.00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge Average monthly cost <input type="radio"/> Gas not used</p> <p>c. Water</p> <p>\$.00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge Yearly cost <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used</p> <p>d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.</p> <p>\$.00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge Yearly cost <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used</p>																																																	
<p>H15a. Is this building —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — <i>Skip to H16</i> <input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres? <input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres?</p> <p>b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None) <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249 <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599 <input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499 <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more</p>	<p>H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p>																																																	
<p>H16. Do you get water from —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)?</p>	<p>H24. How many bedrooms do you have? <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms</p>																																																	
<p>H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means</p>	<p>H25. How many bathrooms do you have? <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms</p>																																																	
<p>H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier</p>	<p>H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p>																																																	
<p>H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Always lived here</p>	<p>H27. Do you have air conditioning?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system <input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit <input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units <input type="radio"/> No</p>																																																	
<p>H20. How are your living quarters heated? <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system <input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here) <input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump <input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace <input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene <input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable) <input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind <input type="radio"/> No heating equipment</p>	<p>H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 automobile <input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles <input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles</p> <p>H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks</p>																																																	

FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is –

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt

☐ Yes, contract to purchase

☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

☐ Yes ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender? Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

☐ Yes, taxes included in payment

☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

☐ Yes, insurance included in payment

☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

1	2.	4.	2	2.	4.	3	2.	4.
S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0	0 0 0
Yes	1 1	1 1 1	Yes	1 1	1 1 1	Yes	1 1	1 1 1
0	2 2	2 2 2	0	2 2	2 2 2	0	2 2	2 2 2
No	3 3	3 3 3	No	3 3	3 3 3	No	3 3	3 3 3
0	4 4	4 4 4	0	4 4	4 4 4	0	4 4	4 4 4
	5	5 5 5		5	5 5 5		5	5 5 5
	6	6 6 6		6	6 6 6		6	6 6 6
	7	7 7 7		7	7 7 7		7	7 7 7
	8	8 8 8		8	8 8 8		8	8 8 8
	9	9 9 9		9	9 9 9		9	9 9 9

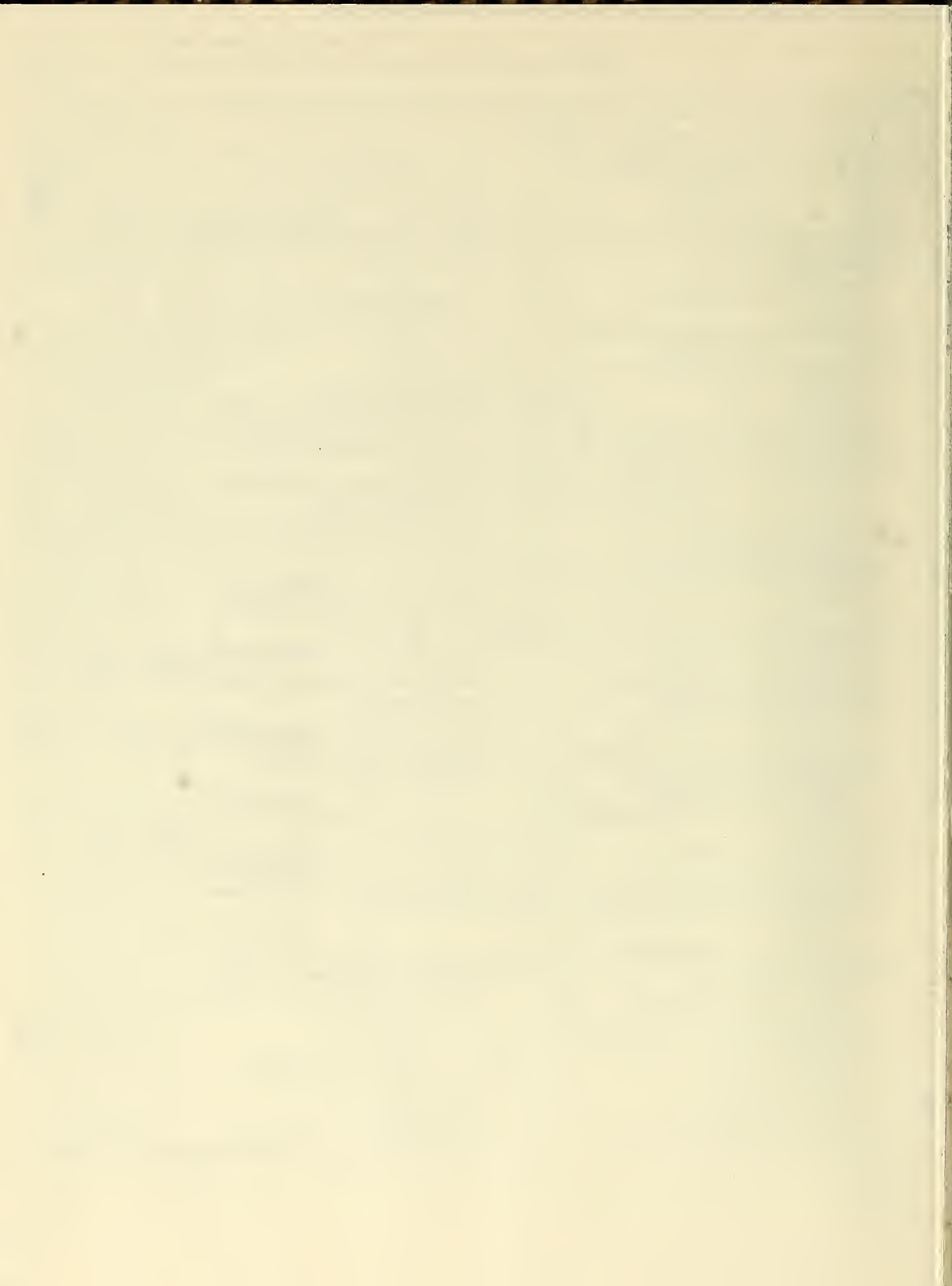
4	2.	4.	5	2.	4.	6	2.	4.
S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0	0 0 0
Yes	1 1	1 1 1	Yes	1 1	1 1 1	Yes	1 1	1 1 1
0	2 2	2 2 2	0	2 2	2 2 2	0	2 2	2 2 2
No	3 3	3 3 3	No	3 3	3 3 3	No	3 3	3 3 3
0	4 4	4 4 4	0	4 4	4 4 4	0	4 4	4 4 4
	5	5 5 5		5	5 5 5		5	5 5 5
	6	6 6 6		6	6 6 6		6	6 6 6
	7	7 7 7		7	7 7 7		7	7 7 7
	8	8 8 8		8	8 8 8		8	8 8 8
	9	9 9 9		9	9 9 9		9	9 9 9

7	2.	4.	GQ.	H30.	H31.	H32c.
S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0 0
Yes	1 1	1 1 1	1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1 1
0	2 2	2 2 2	0	2 2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2 2
No	3 3	3 3 3	0	3 3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3 3
0	4 4	4 4 4	0	4 4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4 4
	5	5 5 5	0	5 5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5 5
	6	6 6 6	0	6 6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6 6
	7	7 7 7	0	7 7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7 7
	8	8 8 8	0	8 8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8 8
	9	9 9 9	0	9 9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9 9

F-12

<p>c. When going to work last week, did this person usually —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — Skip to 28 <input type="radio"/> Drive others only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Share driving <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p>	<p>CENSUS USE</p> <p>21b.</p>	<p>31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No — Skip to 31d</p>	<p>CENSUS USE ONLY</p> <p>31b. 31c. 31d.</p>
<p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 7 or more</p> <p>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</p>	<p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?</p> <p>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</p> <p>Weeks</p>	<p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>25. Was this person temporarily absent or on layoff from a job or business last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p>22b.</p>	<p>c. During the weeks worked in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p>Hours</p>	<p>22b.</p>
<p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — Skip to 27</p>	<p>22b.</p>	<p>d. Of the weeks not worked in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?</p> <p>Weeks</p>	<p>32a. 32b.</p>
<p>b. Could this person have taken a job last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (In school, etc.)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job</p>	<p>22b.</p>	<p>32. Income in 1979 —</p> <p>Fill circles and print dollar amounts.</p> <p>If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.</p> <p>If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</p>	<p>32b.</p>
<p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977 <input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Never worked</p> <p>Skip to 31d</p>	<p>28.</p>	<p>During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?</p> <p>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</p>	<p>32c. 32d.</p>
<p>28–30. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours.</p> <p>If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</p>	<p>28.</p>	<p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32c.</p>
<p>28. Industry</p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</p> <p>(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</p>	<p>28.</p>	<p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . Report net income after business expenses.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32c.</p>
<p>b. What kind of business or industry was this?</p> <p>Describe the activity at location where employed.</p> <p>(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)</p>	<p>28.</p>	<p>c. Own farm . . . Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32e. 32f.</p>
<p>c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Manufacturing <input type="radio"/> Retail trade</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Wholesale trade <input type="radio"/> Other — (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)</p>	<p>28.</p>	<p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . Report even small amounts credited to an account.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32e.</p>
<p>29. Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</p> <p>(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)</p> <p>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?</p> <p>(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</p>	<p>29.</p>	<p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32g. 33.</p>
<p>30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Federal government employee . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>State government employee . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Local government employee (city, county, etc.) . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Own business incorporated . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm . . . <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>29.</p>	<p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32g.</p>
		<p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . .</p> <p>Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	
		<p>33. What was this person's total income in 1979?</p> <p>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</p> <p>\$.00</p> <p>(Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.</p> <p>OR <input type="radio"/> None</p>	

→ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2



Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

GENERAL	F-1	PUBLICATIONS—Con.	
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PHC80-3, Summary Charac-		Reports	F-4
teristics for Governmental		PHC80-E, Evaluation and	
Units and Standard Metro-		Research Reports.	F-4
politan Statistical Areas . . .	F-2	PHC80-R, Reference Reports.	F-4
PHC80-4, Congressional		PHC80-R1, Users' Guide. . .	F-4
Districts of the 98th		PHC80-R2, History	F-4
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PHC80-S1-1, Provisional		Index of Industries and	
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nommic, and Housing		PHC80-R4, Classified	
Characteristics.	F-2	Index of Industries and	
PHC80-S2, Advance Esti-		Occupations	F-4
mates of Social, Economic,		PHC80-R5, Geographic	
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Characteristics.	F-3	1 and 2 (MARF)	F-5
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teristics of Housing Units . .	F-3	MAPS	F-5
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HC80-1-B, Chapter B,		P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche. .	F-5
Detailed Housing			
Characteristics.	F-3		
HC80-2, Volume 2, Metro-			
politan Housing			
Characteristics.	F-3		
HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject			
Reports	F-3		
HC80-4, Volume 4, Compo-			
nents of Inventory Change. .	F-3		

GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-2, Census Tracts—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

Population Census Reports

PC80-1, Volume 1; Characteristics of the Population—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

Housing Census Reports

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

Evaluation and Reference Reports

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

PHC80-R, Reference Reports—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

PHC80-R2, History—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

COMPUTER TAPES

Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

STF 1—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

STF 2—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

STF 3—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

STF 4—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

STF 5—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

Other Computer Tape Files

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

MARF 1—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

MARF 2—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

Public-Use Microdata Samples—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

Census/EEO Special File—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

STF 1 Microfiche—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

STF 3 Microfiche—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

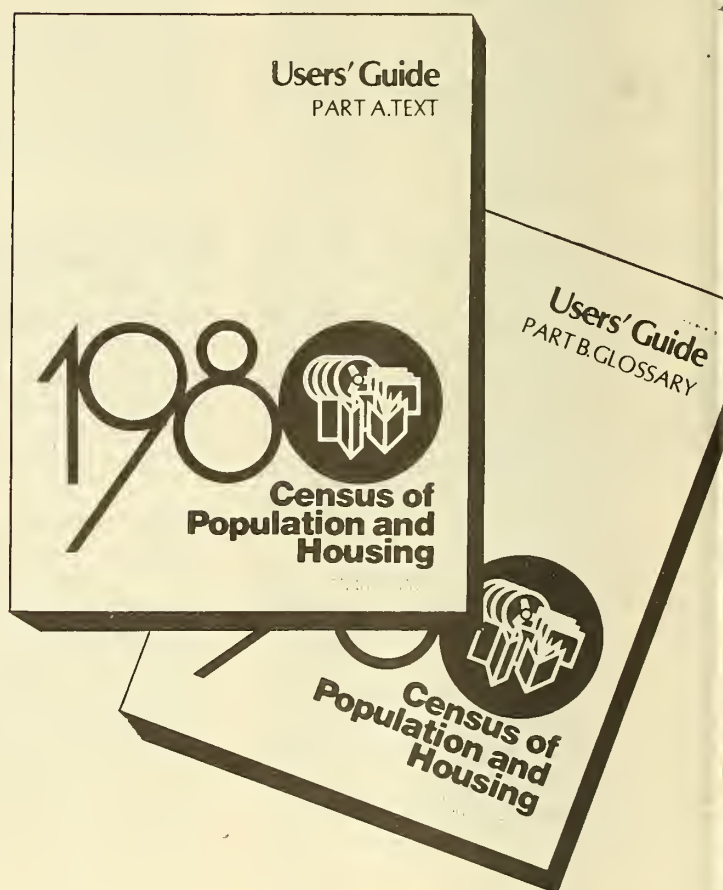
1980 Census of Population and Housing

Users' Guide

The **Users' Guide**, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



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